



**QUARTERLY REPORT OF THE
SRI LANKA LABOUR FORCE
SURVEY**

Quarterly Report – 2013

Fourth Quarter

**DEPARTMENT OF CENSUS & STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND PLANNING**

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Preface

In the past, information on labour force characteristics, employment and unemployment etc. were collected through labour force and socio - economic surveys conducted at five yearly time intervals. However, the employment and unemployment data are required at very short intervals to monitor the programs made in the employment generating policies of the government. Therefore, to satisfy this need, the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) designed a labour force survey on a quarterly basis, to measure the levels and trends of employment, unemployment and labour force in Sri Lanka on a continuous basis. This survey was commenced from the first quarter of 1990 and this report is the eighty ninth in the series of quarterly reports published so far.

Current survey concepts and methods are very similar to those introduced at the beginning of the survey in 1990. However, some changes were made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. The significant revisions were made on the labour force survey questionnaire in 1996, 2006 and the latest revision is in 2013. The revised version is introduced for the survey conducted in 2013 Fourth quarter, and this report consists with statistics using new concepts.

The field work of the survey for the fourth quarter 2013 was done in October, November and December in year 2013. This survey covered the whole country. A nationally representative annual sample of about 25,000 housing units have been selected for the survey in 2013. This report is based on a quarterly sample of 6,250 housing units.

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Acknowledgements

This report is eighty eighth in the series of the Quarterly Labour Force Survey which was commenced from the first quarter 1990 and is being continued by the Department of the Census and statistics.

Planning and execution of the survey was done by staff of the Sample Survey Division under the direction of Mr. W.W.M.A.S. Premakumara, Additional Director General, Sample Surveys Division.

The Field operation activities were organized by Mr. D.C.A.Fernando, Statistician of the Sample Surveys Division. The supervision activities were carried out by Mr. P.A.Subawickrama, Mr. D.C.A.Fernando, Mrs. W.A.C.Wijebandara, Mrs. M.D.D.D.Deepawansa, Mr. H.T.Fonseka Mr.U.B.Saputhanthiri, Mr. S.M.M. Badurdeen, Statisticians & Mr.J.S.N.P.Dharmawardana, Miss.C.Jayawickrama, Senior Statisticians, of the sample surveys division and Heads of statistics divisions in each district.

The computer data processing and final tabulations were done by Mrs. W.A.S.M.P. Gunasekara, Mr.T. Thirugnanatheepan Statistical Officers and Mrs. A.N. Ekanayake and Mr. M.B.M. Shiras, Statistical Assistants of the Sample Surveys Division, under the supervision of Mr. P.A. Subawickrama, Statistician using Microcomputers. The statistical officers, statistical assistants, Information and Communication Technology assistants, Data Entry Officer/Coding clerks and development officers (iii), of the sample survey division are acknowledged for their valuable contribution during the whole survey process.

Developing of sample selection programme and its related computer software was done by Mr. K.M.R. Wickramasinghe, AD(ICT) of the sample survey division.

This publication was organized and prepared by Mrs. W.A.C. Wijebandara, Statistician and, Sample Surveys Division, assisted by Mrs. W.A.S.M.P. Gunasekara, Statistical officer.Mrs. G.M.Y.D. de Siloa, Statistical officer and Mrs. Shamika Nilushini, Statistics Assistant assisted at report editing stage.

The Information & Communication Technology Division, under the direction of Mr. S.A.S. Bandulasena, Director (Data Processing) and under the supervision of Mr. P.M.R.Fernando, Deputy Director (ICT) and Mr. W.H.P.N. Weerasiri, Sri Lanka Information and Communication Technology Service I/II , was responsible for the survey data entry and preparation of data entry and computer edits programmes. Data entry was decentralized and manual editing, coding & data entry were done by responsible officers at district office kachcheries in all districts.

District field staff of the Department who worked on the survey deserves a special word of thanks. They include District Deputy Directors/ Senior Statisticians/ Statisticians for supervision and field Statistical Officers, who worked hard at the data collection stage, to make this survey a success. Printing of the report was done at the staff of Printing Division, under the supervision of Mr. D.C.A. Fernando, Statistician.

Finally, I wish to express my appreciation to all the respondents of the survey for their valuable cooperation.

Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey
Summary Statistics on Labour Force Characteristics
2013 4th Quarter
(All Island)

15 years & over population

	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Population (15 years & over)	16,364,677	7,532,784	8,831,893	2,707,397	13,657,280
Labour force in this age group	8,670,987	5,605,495	3,065,493	1,245,036	7,425,951
Labour force participation rate	53.0	74.4	34.7	46.0	54.4
Employed population	8,319,680	5,451,097	2,868,583	1,210,440	7,109,241
Employment rate	95.9	97.2	93.6	97.2	95.7
Unemployed population	351,307	154,397	196,909	34,596	316,710
Unemployment rate	4.1	2.8	6.4	2.8	4.3
Not in labour force	7,693,690	1,927,290	5,766,400	1,462,361	6,231,329

20 years & over population

	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Population (20 years & over)	14,618,416	6,680,528	7,937,888	2,401,314	12,217,102
Labour force in this age group	8,430,032	5,431,196	2,998,836	1,213,742	7,216,290
Labour force participation rate	57.7	81.3	37.8	50.5	59.1
Employed population	8,118,979	5,304,347	2,814,632	1,179,146	6,939,833
Employment rate	96.3	97.7	93.9	97.1	96.2
Unemployed population	311,053	126,849	184,204	34,596	276,457
Unemployment rate	3.7	2.3	6.1	2.9	3.8
Not in labour force	6,188,384	1,249,331	4,939,053	1,187,572	5,000,812

Selected Labour Force Indicators ...

Indicator	Year									
	2009*	2010*	2011*	2012*	2011**	2012**	2013Q1**	2013Q2**	2013Q3**	2013Q4**
Labour force participation rate										
By Gender										
Total	54.1	53.4	53.4	53.0	53.0	52.6	54.2	54.2	53.8	53.0
Male	74.7	75.0	74.2	75.2	74.0	75.0	75.1	75.5	74.8	74.4
Female	36.2	34.4	35.0	33.5	34.4	32.9	36.2	35.6	35.8	34.7
By residential sector										
Total	54.1	53.4	53.4	53.0	53.0	52.6	54.2	54.2	53.8	53.0
Urban	48.4	46.8	48.5	48.7	47.8	48.4	47.9	49.0	48.4	46.0
Rural	54.9	54.4	54.2	53.9	53.8	53.5	55.6	55.3	55.0	54.4
Unemployment Rate										
By Gender										
Total	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1
Male	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.8
Female	8.6	7.7	6.8	6.0	7.0	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.0	6.4
By selected age Group (Year)										
20 – 29	15.4	13.8	12.4	11.1	12.3	11.3	13.6	12.6	12.2	13.7
20 – 24	21.4	19.1	18.0	16.7	17.7	16.8	20.7	19.9	16.6	19.7
25 – 29	10.3	9.2	7.5	6.5	7.6	6.6	7.5	6.4	8.0	8.3
By selected educational level										
A/L & above										
Total	11.2	11.6	9.0	7.3	9.0	7.5	9.2	10.2	6.8	8.1
Male	7.0	7.8	5.4	4.3	5.4	4.5	6.1	6.8	4.9	5.0
Female	15.5	15.8	13.1	10.5	13.1	10.8	12.5	14.0	8.9	11.2
Employed population										
By Gender										
Total	7,579,835	7,696,142	7,883,817	7,791,831	8,186,305	8,118,362	8,451,187	8,475,419	8,424,409	8,319,680
Male	4,949,825	5,125,763	5,219,712	5,224,743	5,452,723	5,469,759	5,494,375	5,589,387	5,460,400	5,451,097
Female	2,630,010	2,570,379	2,664,105	2,567,089	2,733,582	2,648,603	2,956,812	2,886,033	2,964,009	2,868,583
By industry (Percentage)										
Total	7,579,835	7,696,142	7,883,817	7,791,831	8,186,305	8,118,362	8,451,187	8,475,419	8,424,409	8,319,680
%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	2,459,824	2,512,546	2,593,048	2,412,066	2,699,244	2,513,673	2,384,795	2,668,059	2,417,569	2,546,819
%	32.5	32.6	32.9	31.0	33.0	31.0	28.2	31.5	28.7	30.6
Industry	1,904,722	1,864,538	1,914,671	2,042,262	1,976,711	2,117,286	2,273,387	2,217,693	2,222,344	2,095,213
%	25.1	24.2	24.3	26.2	24.1	26.1	26.9	26.2	26.4	25.2
Services	3,215,289	3,319,059	3,376,099	3,337,503	3,510,350	3,487,403	3,793,005	3,589,668	3,784,496	3,677,649
%	42.4	43.1	42.8	42.8	42.9	43.0	44.9	42.4	44.9	44.2
By no. of hours worked per week (percentage)										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0#	7.9	6.0	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.5	3.1	8.4	5.5	3.7
1 – 9	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.3
10 – 39	28.8	28.4	29.7	25.6	29.9	26.0	27.2	29.1	27.1	26.3
40 & above	61.2	63.9	63.2	68.6	63.1	68.3	67.9	60.5	65.4	68.8

has a job but not at work during the reference week

* Excluding Northern Province

**Whole island covered

Note : Working age population considered as (age 15 & over population)

CONTENTS

Page No.

WORKING AGE POPULATION
EMPLOYED POPULATION
UNEMPLOYED POPULATION

1
2
3

TABLES

Table No.

1.	Historical table of Labour Force Status (current) of the Household Population, 15 years of Age and over - Both Sexes	4
1A.	Historical table of Labour Force Status (current) of the Household Population, 15 years of Age and over – Male	5
1B.	Historical table of Labour Force Status (current) of the Household Population, 15 years of Age and over – Female	5
2.	Labour Force Status (current) of the Household Population 15 years of Age and over, by Age - Both Sexes	6
2A.	Labour Force Status (current) of the Household Population 15 years of Age and over, by Age – Male	7
2B.	Labour Force Status (current) of the Household Population 15 years of Age and over, by Age – Female	7
3.	Historical table of Currently Employed persons by Age Groups (percentage) - Both Sexes	8
3A.	Historical table of Currently Employed persons by Age Groups (percentage) – Male	8
3B.	Historical table of Currently Employed persons by Age Groups (percentage) – Female	8
4.	Historical table of Currently Employed persons by Level of Education (percentage) - Both Sexes	9
4A.	Historical table of Currently Employed persons by Level of Education (percentage) – Male	9
4B.	Historical table of Currently Employed persons by Level of Education (percentage) – Female	9
5.	Historical table of Currently Employed persons by Employment Status (percentage) - Both Sexes	10
5A.	Historical table of Currently Employed persons by Employment Status (percentage) – Male	10
5B.	Historical table of Currently Employed persons by Employment Status (percentage) – Female	10
6.	Currently employed persons by Industry group (Based on ISIC Rev.4) – Both sexes	11
6A.	Currently employed persons by Industry group (Based on ISIC Rev.4) – Male	12
6B.	Currently employed persons by Industry group (Based on ISIC Rev.4) – Female	12
6C.	Historical table of currently employed population by major industry group - Both sexes	13
6D.	Historical table of currently employed population by major industry group (percentage) - Both sexes	13
7.	Currently employed persons by Occupation group (Based on ISCO 08) - Both sexes	14
7A.	Currently employed persons by Occupation group (Based on ISCO 08) – Male	14
7B.	Currently employed persons by Occupation group (Based on ISCO 08) – Female	14
8.	Currently Employed persons by hours per week actually worked at the main job and Major Industrial group (percentage) - Both Sexes	15
9.	Historical table of Currently Unemployed persons by Age Groups (percentage) - Both Sexes	16
9A.	Historical table of Currently Unemployed persons by Age Groups (percentage) – Male	16
9B.	Historical table of Currently Unemployed persons by Age Groups (percentage) – Female	16
10.	Historical table of Currently Unemployed persons by Level of Education (percentage) - Both Sexes	17
10A.	Historical table of Currently Unemployed persons by Level of Education (percentage) – Male	17
10B.	Historical table of Currently Unemployed persons by Level of Education (percentage) – Female	17
11.	Currently Unemployed Persons by Sex and Duration of Unemployment	18
12.	Standard error and coefficient of variation of selected variables	19
	<i>Appendix 1: Explanatory Notes</i>	
	<i>Appendix 2: Alternative estimates of employment, unemployment and labour force characteristics</i>	
	<i>Appendix 3: Survey schedule</i>	

Introduction

Highlights

- Labour force participation rate is 53.0% for the Fourth Quarter of 2013
- Unemployment rate for the survey period is 4.1%.

Inside

Labour Force	1
Employment	2
Unemployment	3
Selected Labour Force Indicators	4

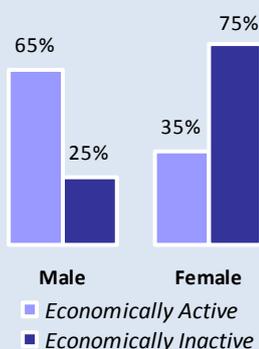


Figure 1: Distribution of Economically active/Inactive population- Fourth Quarter 2013

Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey (LFS) is designed to measure the levels and trends of employment, unemployment and labour force in Sri Lanka. LFS is being conducted quarterly, since the first quarter of 1990.

The field work of the survey for the Fourth Quarter of 2013 was done in October, November and December covering the whole island

Labour Force

(Economically Active Population)

Number of persons (age 15 years & above) who were employed or unemployed during the reference week

Labour force participation rate (LFPR)

Labour force population expressed as a percentage to the population, age 15 years and over

Labour Force ...

(Economically Active Population)

Table 1: Economically active population by gender and sector-Fourth

Sector	Economically active population					
	Total	%	Male	%	Female	%
Sri Lanka	8,670,987	100.0	5,605,495	64.6	3,065,493	35.4
Urban	1,245,036	100.0	859,563	69.0	385,473	31.0
Rural	7,067,915	100.0	4,549,971	64.4	2,517,944	35.6
Estate	358,036	100.0	195,961	54.7	162,076	45.3

According to the table 1, the estimated economically active population was about 8.7 million in the Fourth Quarter 2013. Of which 64.6 percent were males and 35.4 percent were females. Out of the economically inactive population 25.1 percent were males and 74.9 percent were females (Table 2).

Table 2: Economically inactive population by gender and sector- Fourth Quarter

Sector	Economically inactive population					
	Total	%	Male	%	Female	%
Sri Lanka	7,693,450	100.0	1,927,290	25.1	5,766,160	74.9
Urban	1,460,336	100.0	390,084	26.7	1,070,252	73.3
Rural	6,019,926	100.0	1,468,568	24.4	4,551,358	75.6
Estate	213,187	100.0	68,638	32.2	144,550	67.8

Table 4: LFPR by age group and gender - Fourth Quarter 2013

Age group (Years)	Total	Male	Female
Sri Lanka	53.0	74.4	34.7
15 - 19	13.8	20.5	7.5
20 - 24	52.7	71.9	36.9
25 - 29	61.8	91.7	40.4
30 - 34	65.6	95.9	40.0
35 - 39	70.8	97.0	48.1
40 - 44	70.0	95.7	48.3
45 - 49	72.1	94.6	51.5
50 - 54	67.5	92.9	45.2
55 - 59	58.3	81.1	38.7
60+	28.9	45.5	14.9

Table 3: LFPR by gender and year (Excluding Northern province. *)

Year	Total	Male	Female
2008	55.1	76.1	36.6
2009	54.1	74.7	36.2
2010	53.4	75.0	34.4
2011	53.4	74.2	35.0
2012	53.0	75.2	33.5
2013 Q1	54.6	75.0	37.0
2013 Q2	54.7	75.6	36.3
2013 Q3	54.2	74.8	36.6
2013 Q4	53.4	74.6	35.3

Table 3 provides the information on LFPRs since year 2008. Referring the table 3, It is important to note that, male participation to the labour force was almost twice as that of females.

* Note: Kept same domain for the purpose of comparison.

Considering the table 4, the distribution of LFPR by age group and by gender depicts more male participation compared to female in all age groups. Highest rate for male was reported from age group 35-39 years, while that of females was reported from the age group of 45- 49 years.

Employed ...

During the reference period, persons, who worked as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self employed), or contributing family workers are said to be employed.

This also includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period

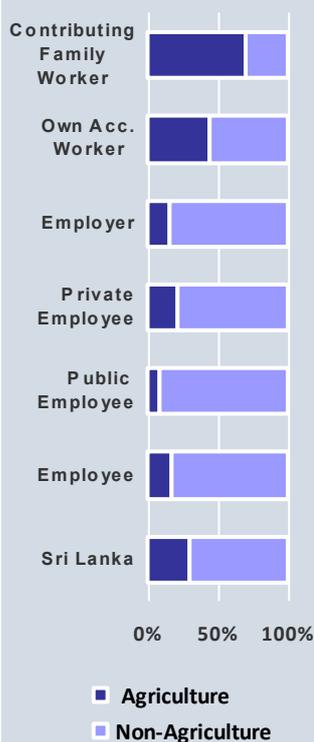


Figure 2 : Distribution of Economically active/inactive population - Second Quarter 2013

Figure 2 shows a higher percentage of contributing family workers in agriculture compared to other categories

Employment ...

Table 5 : Distribution of Employed population by main industry
(Fourth Quarter 2012 – Fourthquarter 2013)

Quarter	Sri Lanka	Major Industry Group		
		Agriculture	Industries	Services
Oct-Nov-Dec	8,365,075	2,730,254	2,194,865	3,439,957
2012 Q4	100.0	32.6	26.2	41.1
Jan-Feb-Mar	8,451,187	2,384,795	2,273,387	3,793,005
2013Q1	100.0	28.2	26.9	44.9
April-May-June	8,475,419	2,668,059	2,217,693	3,589,668
2013Q2	100.0	31.5	26.2	42.4
July-Aug-Sept.	8,424,409	2,417,569	2,222,344	3,784,496
2013 Q3	100.0	28.7	26.4	44.9
Oct-Nov-Dec	8,319,680	2,546,819	2,095,213	3,677,649
2013 Q4	100.0	30.6	25.2	44.2

Table 5 shows the percentage distribution of employed population by main industry from third quarter 2012 to fourth quarter 2013. The total number of employed persons in Sri Lanka was estimated as about 8.3 million in Fourth Quarter 2013. Of which, about 44.2 percent engaged in Services sector, 25.2 percent in Industries sector and .30.6 percent in Agriculture sector.

Table 6 : Percentage distribution of employed population by employment status and Agriculture/Non-Agriculture sector –Fourth Quarter

Employment Status	Sri Lanka		Sector			
	No.	%	Agriculture		Non-Agriculture	
			No.	%	No.	%
Sri Lanka	8,319,680	100.0	2,546,819	30.6	5,772,862	69.4
Employee	4,698,527	100.0	828,327	17.6	3,870,199	82.4
Public	1,276,996	100.0	115,765	9.1	1,161,231	90.9
Private	3,421,530	100.0	712,562	20.8	2,708,968	79.2
Employer	232,156	100.0	35,530	15.3	196,626	84.7
Own Account Worker	2,736,777	100.0	1,226,846	44.8	1,509,931	55.2
Contributing Family Worker	652,220	100.0	456,115	69.9	196,105	30.1

According to the table 6, more employers were in non-agriculture sector than in agriculture sector. But contributing family workers were highly concentrated in agriculture sector.

Table 7 : Distribution of Employed population by main industry & sex –Fourthquarter 2013

Major Industry Group	Sri Lanka	Gender	
		Male	Female
Sri Lanka	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	30.6	28.7	34.3
Industry	25.2	24.8	26.0
Services	44.2	46.6	39.7

Table 7 depicts the percentage distribution of male and female employed population by main industries. Regardless of the gender, highest employment concentrated in service sector. Further among employed women about 34.3 percent was in agriculture sector while this share was 28.7 percent among males.

Main industry categories and sub sectors

Agriculture

1. Agriculture Forestry and Fishery (A)

Industries

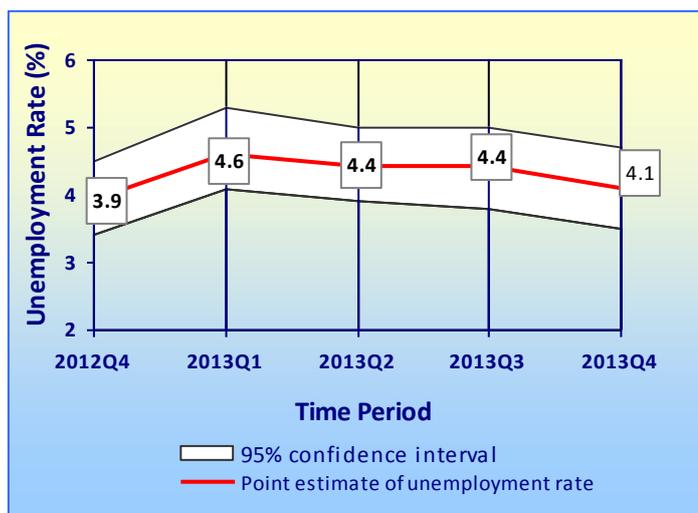
1. Mining & Quarrying (B)
2. Manufacturing (C)
3. Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F)

Services

1. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)
2. Transportation and storage (H)
3. Accommodation and food services activities (I)
4. Information and communication (J)
5. Financial and insurance activities (K)
6. Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)
7. Administrative and support service activities (N)
8. Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)
9. Education (P)
10. Human health and social work activities (Q)
11. Other service activities (S)
12. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (U)
13. Real estate activities (L) Arts, entertainment and recreation (R) Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)

Unemployment ...

Figure 3 : Unemployment rates and its 95% confidence intervals (2012 Q4 - 2013 Q4)



¹**Sampling error** : When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate.

For more details, please refer the explanatory note on the labour force link in the DCS website.

Table 8: Unemployment rate by age group and gender – Fourth Quarter 2013

Age group (Years)	Sri Lanka	Gender	
		Male	Female
Sri Lanka	4.1	2.8	6.4
15–24	19.0	16.0	24.2
25–29	8.3	4.2	15.1
Over 30	1.3	0.6	2.5

According to the table 8, overall unemployment rate reported for female was 6.4 percent and it was 2.8 percent for male. Youth unemployment rate 15 - 24 years reported for Fourth Quarter 2013 was 19.0 percent and that reported the highest unemployment rate among age groups. These rates for both males and females were 16.0 and 24.2 percent respectively.

Further the survey results revealed that the unemployment among females is higher than that of males, in all age groups.

The highest unemployment rate was reported from the G.C.E(A/L) and above group which was about 8.1 percent. Corresponding percentages were 5.0 percent and 11.2 percent for males and females respectively.

Table 9 : Unemployment rate by level of education – Fourth Quarter 2013

Level of Education	Unemployment Rate (%)		
	Sri Lanka	Male	Female
Sri Lanka	4.1	2.8	6.4
Below GCE O/L	2.4	2.0	3.4
GCE O/L	5.7	4.0	9.1
GCE A/L & above	8.1	5.0	11.2

This shows that the problem of unemployment is more acute in the case of educated females than educated males .

Unemployed ...

Persons available and/or looking for work, and who did not work and taken steps to find a job during last four weeks and ready to accept a job given a work opportunity within next two weeks are said to be unemployed.

Unemployment Rate ...

The proportion of unemployed population to the total labour force

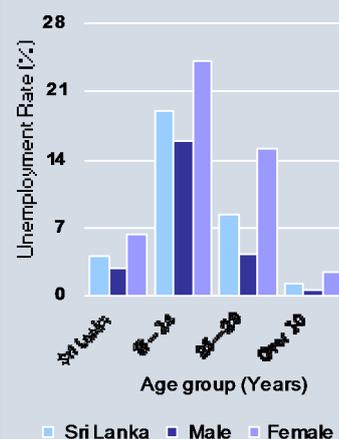


Figure 3 : Unemployment rate by age group – Third quarter 2013

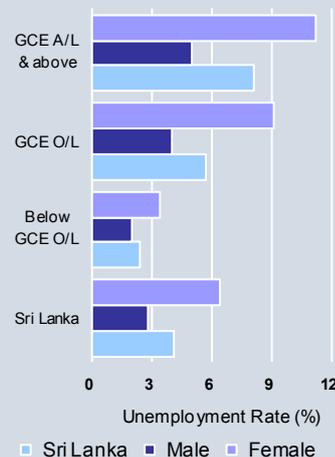


Figure 4 : Unemployment rate by level of education – Fourth quarter 2013

TABLE 1 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER - BOTH SEXES

NATIONAL LEVEL DATA								
YEAR	HOUSEHOLD POPULATION (15 YEARS & OVER)	LABOUR FORCE						NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER
		TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%)	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		
				NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	
2006 ¹	13,261,409	7,576,415	57.1	7,084,346	93.5	492,069	6.5	5,684,994
2007 ¹	13,459,252	7,472,932	55.5	7,026,733	94.0	446,199	6.0	5,986,320
2008 ²	14,626,833	8,061,725	55.1	7,628,683	94.6	433,042	5.4	6,565,107
2009 ²	14,876,264	8,051,089	54.1	7,579,835	94.1	471,254	5.9	6,825,175
2010 ²	15,166,285	8,096,477	53.4	7,696,142	95.1	400,335	4.9	7,069,808
2011 ³	16,122,111	8,543,776	53.0	8,186,305	95.8	357,471	4.2	7,578,335
2012 ³	16,081,285	8,454,364	52.6	8,118,362	96.0	336,002	4.0	7,626,921
2013Q1 ³	16,356,181	8,861,919	54.2	8,451,187	95.4	410,733	4.6	7,494,262
2013Q2 ³	16,357,652	8,866,395	54.2	8,475,419	95.6	390,975	4.4	7,491,257
2013Q3 ³	16,360,533	8,809,150	53.8	8,424,409	95.6	384,741	4.4	7,551,382
2013Q4 ³	16,364,677	8,670,987	53.0	8,319,680	95.9	351,307	4.1	7,693,690

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

**TABLE 1A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION,
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER - MALE**

YEAR	HOUSEHOLD POPULATION (15 YEARS & OVER)	LABOUR FORCE						NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER
		TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%)	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		
				NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	
2006 ¹	6,287,747	4,822,204	76.7	4,596,634	95.3	225,570	4.7	1,465,543
2007 ¹	6,372,572	4,853,559	76.2	4,643,931	95.7	209,627	4.3	1,519,013
2008 ²	6,848,600	5,212,933	76.1	5,018,954	96.3	193,978	3.7	1,635,668
2009 ²	6,925,821	5,173,106	74.7	4,949,825	95.7	223,281	4.3	1,752,715
2010 ²	7,078,246	5,310,872	75.0	5,125,763	96.5	185,108	3.5	1,767,374
2011 ³	7,570,144	5,605,446	74.0	5,452,723	97.3	152,723	2.7	1,964,698
2012 ³	7,508,356	5,629,617	75.0	5,469,759	97.2	159,858	2.8	1,878,740
2013Q1 ³	7,571,662	5,683,067	75.1	5,494,375	96.7	188,693	3.3	1,888,595
2013Q2 ³	7,643,197	5,767,225	75.5	5,589,387	96.9	177,838	3.1	1,875,972
2013Q3 ³	7,561,733	5,655,473	74.8	5,460,400	96.6	195,073	3.4	1,906,260
2013Q4 ³	7,532,784	5,605,495	74.4	5,451,097	97.2	154,397	2.8	1,927,290

**TABLE 1B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION,
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER - FEMALE**

YEAR	HOUSEHOLD POPULATION (15 YEARS & OVER)	LABOUR FORCE						NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER
		TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%)	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		
				NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	
2006 ¹	6,973,662	2,754,211	39.5	2,487,711	90.3	266,499	9.7	4,219,451
2007 ¹	7,086,680	2,619,373	37.0	2,382,801	91.0	236,572	9.0	4,467,307
2008 ²	7,778,232	2,848,793	36.6	2,609,729	91.6	239,064	8.4	4,929,440
2009 ²	7,950,443	2,877,983	36.2	2,630,010	91.4	247,973	8.6	5,072,460
2010 ²	8,088,039	2,785,605	34.4	2,570,379	92.3	215,226	7.7	5,302,434
2011 ³	8,551,967	2,938,329	34.4	2,733,582	93.0	204,748	7.0	5,613,637
2012 ³	8,572,929	2,824,747	32.9	2,648,603	93.8	176,144	6.2	5,748,181
2013Q1 ³	8,784,520	3,178,852	36.2	2,956,812	93.0	222,040	7.0	5,605,667
2013Q2 ³	8,714,455	3,099,170	35.6	2,886,033	93.1	213,137	6.9	5,615,285
2013Q3 ³	8,798,799	3,153,677	35.8	2,964,009	94.0	189,668	6.0	5,645,122
2013Q4 ³	8,831,893	3,065,493	34.7	2,868,583	93.6	196,909	6.4	5,766,400

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ,BY AGE - BOTH SEXES

(2013 4 th Quarter)								
AGE	HOUSEHOLD POP: (15 YEARS & OVER)	LABOUR FORCE						NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER
		TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%)	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		
				NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	
ALL AGES	16,364,677	8,670,987	53.0	8,319,680	95.9	351,307	4.1	7,693,690
15 - 19 YRS	1,746,261	240,955	13.8	200,701	83.3	40,254	16.7	1,505,306
20 - 24 YRS	1,463,220	770,996	52.7	619,402	80.3	151,594	19.7	692,224
25 - 29 YRS	1,405,032	867,821	61.8	795,518	91.7	72,304	8.3	537,210
30 - 39 YRS	3,192,935	2,175,744	68.1	2,127,301	97.8	48,443	2.2	1,017,191
40 + YRS	8,557,229	4,615,471	53.9	4,576,759	99.2	38,712	0.8	3,941,759

TABLE 2A - LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ,BY AGE - MALE
(2013 4th Quarter)

AGE	HOUSEHOLD POP: (15 YEARS & OVER)	LABOUR FORCE						NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER
		TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%)	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		
				NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	
ALL AGES	7,532,784	5,605,495	74.4	5,451,097	97.2	154,397	2.8	1,927,290
15 - 19 YRS	852,257	174,298	20.5	146,750	84.2	27,548	15.8	677,959
20 - 24 YRS	660,255	474,859	71.9	398,319	83.9	76,540	16.1	185,396
25 - 29 YRS	585,553	536,792	91.7	514,459	95.8	22,333	4.2	48,761
30 - 39 YRS	1,470,494	1,418,478	96.5	1,407,231	99.2	11,247	0.8	52,016
40 + YRS	3,964,225	3,001,067	75.7	2,984,337	99.4	16,730	0.6	963,158

TABLE 2B - LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ,BY AGE - FEMALE
(2013 4th Quarter)

AGE	HOUSEHOLD POP: (15 YEARS & OVER)	LABOUR FORCE						NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER
		TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%)	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		
				NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	
ALL AGES	8,831,893	3,065,493	34.7	2,868,583	93.6	196,909	6.4	5,766,400
15 - 19 YRS	894,005	66,657	7.5	53,951	80.9	12,706	19.1	827,348
20 - 24 YRS	802,965	296,137	36.9	221,082	74.7	75,054	25.3	506,828
25 - 29 YRS	819,478	331,029	40.4	281,058	84.9	49,971	15.1	488,449
30 - 39 YRS	1,722,441	757,266	44.0	720,070	95.1	37,197	4.9	965,175
40 + YRS	4,593,005	1,614,404	35.1	1,592,422	98.6	21,982	1.4	2,978,601

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

**TABLE 3 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES**

Year	All Ages	Age Groups				
		15 - 19 YRS	20 - 24 YRS	25 - 29 YRS	30 - 39 YRS	40+ YRS
2006 ¹	100.0	4.1	10.3	12.1	24.3	49.3
2007 ¹	100.0	3.6	9.8	12.1	24.0	50.6
2008 ²	100.0	3.4	9.9	11.7	24.0	51.0
2009 ²	100.0	3.4	8.6	11.5	24.4	52.1
2010 ²	100.0	3.0	8.5	10.9	24.0	53.5
2011 ³	100.0	3.1	8.6	11.0	24.3	53.0
2012 ³	100.0	2.5	8.3	11.0	25.2	53.0
2013Q1 ³	100.0	2.8	7.8	10.6	24.7	54.1
2013Q2 ³	100.0	2.8	7.8	10.7	25.1	53.6
2013Q3 ³	100.0	2.9	8.4	9.6	23.8	55.3
2013Q4 ³	100.0	2.4	7.4	9.6	25.6	55.0

**TABLE 3A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - MALE**

Year	All Ages	Age Groups				
		15 - 19 YRS	20 - 24 YRS	25 - 29 YRS	30 - 39 YRS	40+ YRS
2006 ¹	100.0	4.0	10.2	12.3	24.0	49.5
2007 ¹	100.0	3.7	9.6	12.7	23.8	50.2
2008 ²	100.0	3.6	9.7	11.9	24.1	50.7
2009 ²	100.0	3.5	8.4	11.8	24.3	52.0
2010 ²	100.0	3.1	8.2	11.3	24.1	53.3
2011 ³	100.0	3.2	8.6	11.3	24.3	52.5
2012 ³	100.0	2.7	8.3	11.2	25.2	52.6
2013Q1 ³	100.0	3.1	7.6	10.8	25.0	53.5
2013Q2 ³	100.0	2.8	7.6	11.3	24.9	53.5
2013Q3 ³	100.0	3.0	8.6	9.2	24.4	54.7
2013Q4 ³	100.0	2.7	7.3	9.4	25.8	54.7

**TABLE 3B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE**

Year	All Ages	Age Groups				
		15 - 19 YRS	20 - 24 YRS	25 - 29 YRS	30 - 39 YRS	40+ YRS
2006 ¹	100.0	4.1	10.3	11.7	24.9	49.0
2007 ¹	100.0	3.4	10.1	10.8	24.3	51.4
2008 ²	100.0	3.2	10.2	11.2	24.0	51.5
2009 ²	100.0	3.3	8.9	11.0	24.6	52.2
2010 ²	100.0	2.9	9.2	10.0	23.9	54.0
2011 ³	100.0	2.8	8.5	10.3	24.4	54.0
2012 ³	100.0	2.2	8.5	10.5	25.1	53.7
2013Q1 ³	100.0	2.2	8.3	10.2	24.2	55.1
2013Q2 ³	100.0	2.9	8.2	9.6	25.5	53.8
2013Q3 ³	100.0	2.6	7.8	10.5	22.7	56.4
2013Q4 ³	100.0	1.9	7.7	9.8	25.1	55.5

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

**TABLE 4 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION
(PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES**

Year	Total	Level of education			
		Grade 5 & Below	Grades 6 - 10	GCE (O.L)/ NCGE	GCE (A.L)/ HNCE & above
2006 ¹	100.0	22.2	46.8	16.8	14.3
2007 ¹	100.0	21.1	47.8	15.6	15.5
2008 ²	100.0	20.8	47.4	15.8	15.9
2009 ²	100.0	21.1	47.2	15.5	16.2
2010 ²	100.0	20.2	48.2	15.9	15.8
2011 ³	100.0	18.8	48.1	15.7	17.4
2012 ³	100.0	18.5	47.2	17.6	16.7
2013Q1 ³	100.0	18.1	47.0	15.9	19.0
2013Q2 ³	100.0	17.8	49.8	15.8	16.6
2013Q3 ³	100.0	18.0	46.4	16.7	18.9
2013Q4 ³	100.0	17.6	48.1	15.6	18.7

**TABLE 4A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION
(PERCENTAGE) - MALE**

Year	Total	Level of education			
		Grade 5 & Below	Grades 6 - 10	GCE (O.L)/ NCGE	GCE (A.L)/ HNCE & above
2006 ¹	100.0	21.0	50.3	16.6	12.1
2007 ¹	100.0	20.1	51.2	15.6	13.0
2008 ²	100.0	20.1	50.6	16.1	13.2
2009 ²	100.0	20.3	50.7	15.7	13.3
2010 ²	100.0	19.1	51.6	16.2	13.1
2011 ³	100.0	18.3	51.0	16.1	14.6
2012 ³	100.0	17.9	51.1	17.8	13.2
2013Q1 ³	100.0	17.8	51.1	15.5	15.6
2013Q2 ³	100.0	17.6	52.9	16.0	13.6
2013Q3 ³	100.0	17.3	50.3	17.1	15.3
2013Q4 ³	100.0	17.6	51.4	16.2	14.8

**TABLE 4B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION
(PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE**

Year	Total	Level of education			
		Grade 5 & Below	Grades 6 - 10	GCE (O.L)/ NCGE	GCE (A.L)/ HNCE & above
2006 ¹	100.0	24.4	40.3	17.1	18.3
2007 ¹	100.0	23.0	41.0	15.5	20.5
2008 ²	100.0	22.2	41.3	15.3	21.2
2009 ²	100.0	22.5	40.6	15.3	21.7
2010 ²	100.0	22.3	41.3	15.3	21.1
2011 ³	100.0	19.8	42.2	15.0	23.1
2012 ³	100.0	19.8	39.2	17.2	23.8
2013Q1 ³	100.0	18.7	39.2	16.8	25.3
2013Q2 ³	100.0	18.3	43.9	15.4	22.3
2013Q3 ³	100.0	19.4	39.2	15.9	25.6
2013Q4 ³	100.0	17.4	41.8	14.6	26.1

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

**TABLE 5 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
(PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES**

YEAR	TOTAL EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE			EMPLOYER	OWN ACCOUNT WORKER	UNPAID FAMILY WORKER
		TOTAL	PUBLIC	PRIVATE			
2006 ¹	100.0	55.7	13.5	42.2	3.1	30.9	10.3
2007 ¹	100.0	56.6	13.8	42.8	2.9	30.4	10.1
2008 ²	100.0	56.5	15.3	41.3	2.9	30.3	10.3
2009 ²	100.0	57.7	15.5	42.2	2.6	29.2	10.4
2010 ²	100.0	55.5	14.3	41.3	2.6	31.5	10.3
2011 ³	100.0	55.0	14.4	40.5	2.9	31.5	10.7
2012 ³	100.0	56.5	15.2	41.3	2.8	31.9	8.8
2013Q1 ³	100.0	56.2	15.5	40.7	3.2	31.2	9.4
2013Q2 ³	100.0	53.8	13.1	40.6	3.2	33.0	10.0
2013Q3 ³	100.0	56.5	16.4	40.1	3.0	31.5	9.0
2013Q4 ³	100.0	56.5	15.3	41.1	2.8	32.9	7.8

**TABLE 5A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
(PERCENTAGE) - MALE**

YEAR	TOTAL EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE			EMPLOYER	OWN ACCOUNT WORKER	UNPAID FAMILY WORKER
		TOTAL	PUBLIC	PRIVATE			
2006 ¹	100.0	56.1	12.3	43.8	4.4	35.3	4.2
2007 ¹	100.0	57.3	12.1	45.2	4.0	34.5	4.3
2008 ²	100.0	57.6	13.7	43.9	4.1	34.2	4.1
2009 ²	100.0	59.2	13.7	45.5	3.6	33.0	4.3
2010 ²	100.0	56.2	12.8	43.4	3.5	36.0	4.3
2011 ³	100.0	55.8	12.7	43.1	3.8	36.0	4.3
2012 ³	100.0	56.6	12.8	43.8	3.8	35.9	3.6
2013Q1 ³	100.0	57.9	13.7	44.2	4.4	34.7	3.0
2013Q2 ³	100.0	55.0	10.9	44.2	4.2	37.2	3.5
2013Q3 ³	100.0	56.6	13.3	43.3	4.3	35.8	3.3
2013Q4 ³	100.0	57.1	13.4	43.7	3.8	37.0	2.1

**TABLE 5B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
(PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE**

YEAR	TOTAL EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE			EMPLOYER	OWN ACCOUNT WORKER	UNPAID FAMILY WORKER
		TOTAL	PUBLIC	PRIVATE			
2006 ¹	100.0	54.9	15.7	39.2	0.8	22.8	21.5
2007 ¹	100.0	55.2	17.1	38.1	0.7	22.5	21.6
2008 ²	100.0	54.4	18.2	36.2	0.7	22.8	22.1
2009 ²	100.0	55.0	19.0	36.0	0.9	22.1	22.0
2010 ²	100.0	54.3	17.3	37.0	0.8	22.6	22.3
2011 ³	100.0	53.2	17.8	35.4	0.9	22.7	23.2
2012 ³	100.0	56.1	19.9	36.2	0.9	23.6	19.4
2013Q1 ³	100.0	53.1	18.9	34.2	0.9	24.7	21.3
2013Q2 ³	100.0	51.3	17.5	33.8	1.0	25.0	22.7
2013Q3 ³	100.0	56.2	22.1	34.1	0.8	23.6	19.4
2013Q4 ³	100.0	55.4	19.1	36.2	0.9	25.0	18.7

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

Table 6 - Currently Employed person by Industry group (Based on ISIC Fourth Revision) - both sexes

Year	Total	Industry Group																
		1	2	3	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	16	17	19	20	Other
2013Q1 ³	8,451,187	2,384,795	91,095	1,562,593	619,699	1,179,540	538,086	172,303	60,176	171,119	78,545	113,199	680,605	304,780	135,555	135,519	181,797	41,783
2013Q2 ³	8,475,419	2,668,059	124,897	1,481,903	610,893	1,182,254	529,608	205,370	63,923	149,866	73,979	92,527	535,117	290,140	134,632	132,309	140,883	59,059
2013Q3 ³	8,424,409	2,417,569	99,365	1,559,801	563,178	1,152,871	468,023	179,715	81,633	167,329	71,116	112,284	631,193	379,552	146,451	128,103	220,715	45,509
2013Q4 ³	8,319,680	2,546,819	85,254	1,451,858	558,101	1,088,977	534,329	195,489	44,829	123,793	48,217	110,098	670,239	343,814	147,440	131,996	185,713	52,715

³ - All the districts are included

Note: These Industry groups are based on ISIC - Rev. 4

1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)

2 Mining & quarrying (B)

3 Manufacturing (C)

6 Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F)

7 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)

8 Transportation and storage (H)

9 Accommodation and food services activities (I)

10 Information and communication (J)

11 Financial and insurance activities (K)

13 Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)

14 Administrative and support service activities (N)

15 Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)

16 Education (P)

17 Human health and social work activities (Q)

19 Other service activities (S)

20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T)

Other

Other

12 Real estate activities (L)

18 Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)

21 Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)

Table 6A - Currently Employed person by Industry group (Based on ISIC Fourth Revision) - Male

Year	Total	Industry Group																
		1	2	3	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	16	17	19	20	Other
2013Q1 ³	5,494,375	1,443,103	85,549	832,273	602,776	815,614	510,089	125,664	48,189	94,623	48,198	81,373	440,604	97,611	52,826	86,219	94,956	34,708
2013Q2 ³	5,589,387	1,648,760	105,142	791,286	595,611	848,894	496,622	137,380	45,849	93,209	47,087	66,670	336,147	78,087	61,901	98,629	90,438	47,674
2013Q3 ³	5,460,400	1,477,031	90,801	838,262	544,400	838,078	447,558	133,081	61,564	93,653	44,313	81,311	395,070	116,053	48,422	91,193	121,393	38,217
2013Q4 ³	5,451,097	1,562,658	71,056	738,504	540,923	771,563	523,085	145,083	35,445	75,366	27,873	85,112	458,554	100,928	54,615	94,114	126,238	39,980

Table 6B - Currently Employed person by Industry group (Based on ISIC Fourth Revision) - Female

Year	Total	Industry Group																
		1	2	3	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	16	17	19	20	Other
2013Q1 ³	2,956,812	941,691	5,546	730,319	16,923	363,926	27,996	46,639	11,987	76,496	30,347	31,826	240,001	207,169	82,729	49,300	86,840	7,076
2013Q2 ³	2,886,033	1,019,299	19,755	690,617	15,282	333,360	32,986	67,990	18,074	56,658	26,891	25,857	198,970	212,054	72,731	33,680	50,445	11,384
2013Q3 ³	2,964,009	940,538	8,564	721,539	18,777	314,793	20,464	46,634	20,069	73,677	26,804	30,973	236,124	263,500	98,029	36,910	99,322	7,292
2013Q4 ³	2,868,583	984,161	14,198	713,354	17,178	317,415	11,244	50,405	9,384	48,427	20,344	24,986	211,684	242,886	92,825	37,882	59,475	12,735

Note: These Industry groups are based on ISIC - Rev. 4

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)

2 Mining & quarrying (B)

3 Manufacturing (C)

6 Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F)

7 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)

8 Transportation and storage (H)

9 Accommodation and food services activities (I)

10 Information and communication (J)

11 Financial and insurance activities (K)

13 Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)

14 Administrative and support service activities (N)

15 Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)

16 Education (P)

17 Human health and social work activities (Q)

19 Other service activities (S)

20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T)

Other

Other

12 Real estate activities (L)

18 Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)

21 Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)

Table 6C: Historical table of currently employed population by major industry group - Both sexes

Major Industry Group	Year			
	2013Q1 ³	2013Q2 ³	2013Q3 ³	2013Q4 ³
Total	8,451,187	8,475,419	8,424,409	8,319,680
Agriculture	2,384,795	2,668,059	2,417,569	2,546,819
Industry	2,273,387	2,217,693	2,222,344	2,095,213
Services	3,793,005	3,589,668	3,784,496	3,677,649

Table 6D: Historical table of currently employed population by major industry group (percentage) - Both sexes

Major Industry Group	Year			
	2013Q1 ³	2013Q2 ³	2013Q3 ³	2013Q4 ³
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	28.2	31.5	28.7	30.6
Industry	26.9	26.2	26.4	25.2
Services	44.9	42.4	44.9	44.2

Note: These Industry groups are based on ISIC - Rev. 4

Agriculture

1. Agriculture Forestry and Fishery (A)

Industries

1. Mining & Quarrying (B)
2. Manufacturing (C)
3. Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F)

Services

1. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)
2. Transportation and storage (H)
3. Accommodation and food services activities (I)
4. Information and communication (J)
5. Financial and insurance activities (K)
6. Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)
7. Administrative and support service activities (N)
8. Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)
9. Education (P)
10. Human health and social work activities (Q)
11. Other service activities (S)
12. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T)
13. Real estate activities (L) Arts, entertainment and recreation (R) Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)

Table 7 - Currently Employed person by Occupation group (Based on ISCO 08) - Both sexes

Year	Total	Occupation group									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2013Q1 ³	8,451,187	386,014	529,198	526,092	326,261	939,243	1,614,985	1,439,627	755,911	1,861,809	72,047
2013Q2 ³	8,475,419	399,208	479,978	449,325	264,479	932,950	1,768,371	1,510,774	734,832	1,888,189	47,313
2013Q3 ³	8,424,409	410,962	568,194	560,401	312,735	953,482	1,526,744	1,436,420	660,846	1,959,064	35,561
2013Q4 ³	8,319,680	377,366	552,416	463,065	341,943	916,510	1,589,784	1,369,946	680,608	1,966,023	62,019

Table 7A - Currently Employed person by Occupation group (Based on ISCO 08) - Male

Year	Total	Occupation group									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2013Q1 ³	5,494,375	263,261	208,292	331,813	153,235	638,914	1,049,024	991,394	638,205	1,159,943	60,293
2013Q2 ³	5,589,387	292,861	177,098	306,841	129,309	639,673	1,154,039	1,047,750	650,240	1,150,102	41,474
2013Q3 ³	5,460,400	286,320	209,881	342,750	164,472	680,057	992,438	970,236	574,852	1,208,337	31,056
2013Q4 ³	5,451,097	274,564	219,229	302,044	167,280	632,750	1,060,751	891,425	596,679	1,245,865	60,510

Table 7B - Currently Employed person by Occupation group (Based on ISCO 08) - Female

Year	Total	Occupation group									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2013Q1 ³	2,956,812	122,753	320,906	194,279	173,026	300,328	565,961	448,233	117,706	701,866	11,754
2013Q2 ³	2,886,033	106,347	302,880	142,485	135,170	293,277	614,332	463,024	84,592	738,087	5,839
2013Q3 ³	2,964,009	124,641	358,312	217,652	148,262	273,425	534,307	466,184	85,994	750,726	4,505
2013Q4 ³	2,868,583	102,802	333,187	161,021	174,662	283,761	529,033	478,521	83,929	720,159	1,509

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

- | | | | |
|---|--|----|---|
| 1 | Managers, Senior Officials and Legislators | 6 | Skilled Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery workers |
| 2 | Professionals | 7 | Craft and Related Trades workers |
| 3 | Technicians and Associate Professionals | 8 | Plant and Machine operators and Assemblers |
| 4 | Clerks and Clerical support workers | 9 | Elementary occupations |
| 5 | Services and Sales workers | 10 | Armed Forces Occupations |

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

TABLE 8 - CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY HOURS PER WEEK ACTUALLY WORKED AT THE MAIN JOB AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUP (PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES

MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUP	TOTAL	0 *	1 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & OVER
Total	100.0	3.7	1.3	4.0	7.6	14.7	38.3	30.4
1	100.0	5.1	2.8	6.6	11.7	19.1	38.8	15.9
2	100.0	5.8	..	3.9	12.5	15.2	23.6	39.0
3	100.0	2.7	0.6	3.0	8.0	11.9	39.8	34.1
6	100.0	5.3	0.4	3.0	7.6	12.1	44.9	26.6
7	100.0	1.4	0.6	2.7	3.8	10.6	33.8	47.0
8	100.0	2.9	0.5	1.6	2.5	9.1	27.7	55.7
9	100.0	1.9	0.7	4.8	4.2	11.1	18.6	58.8
10	100.0	1.3	1.8	..	..	8.5	50.6	37.7
11	100.0	1.6	..	..	3.1	7.4	60.5	27.5
13	100.0	2.5	..	..	9.5	4.7	58.9	24.4
14	100.0	1.0	2.9	1.1	0.7	17.0	28.4	49.0
15	100.0	1.9	..	1.5	2.2	6.8	56.6	30.9
16	100.0	9.7	0.4	7.6	11.6	46.3	21.4	3.0
17	100.0	1.6	..	1.7	7.5	2.6	44.3	42.3
19	100.0	2.3	4.1	3.7	8.5	12.3	35.2	33.9
20	100.0	3.8	0.8	2.7	6.7	17.7	31.0	37.2
Other	100.0	9.5	2.0	7.6	4.3	5.7	40.2	30.6

* Has a job but not at work during the reference week

.. Negligible

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

Industry group

1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)

2 Mining & quarrying (B)

3 Manufacturing (C)

6 Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F)

7 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)

8 Transportation and storage (H)

9 Accommodation and food services activities (I)

10 Information and communication (J)

11 Financial and insurance activities (K)

13 Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)

14 Administrative and support service activities (N)

15 Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)

16 Education (P)

17 Human health and social work activities (Q)

19 Other service activities (S)

20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T)

Other

Other

12 Real estate activities (L)

18 Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)

21 Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)

**TABLE 9 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES**

YEAR	TOTAL	AGE GROUPS				
		15 - 19 YRS	20 - 24 YRS	25 - 29 YRS	30 - 39 YRS	40 + YRS
2006 ¹	100.0	17.5	39.3	21.5	11.9	9.8
2007 ¹	100.0	15.7	41.2	19.7	13.1	10.4
2008 ²	100.0	15.8	38.4	21.5	13.6	10.6
2009 ²	100.0	14.5	37.5	21.3	15.1	11.6
2010 ²	100.0	14.8	38.7	21.2	14.7	10.6
2011 ³	100.0	12.8	42.5	20.6	15.6	8.5
2012 ³	100.0	14.2	40.6	18.8	15.6	10.7
2013Q1 ³	100.0	12.9	42.0	17.7	13.9	13.4
2013Q2 ³	100.0	15.7	42.3	15.8	16.8	9.5
2013Q3 ³	100.0	14.6	36.4	18.4	16.1	14.5
2013Q4 ³	100.0	11.5	43.2	20.6	13.8	11.0

**TABLE 9A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - MALE**

YEAR	TOTAL	AGE GROUPS				
		15 - 19 YRS	20 - 24 YRS	25 - 29 YRS	30 - 39 YRS	40+ YRS
2006 ¹	100.0	21.2	40.1	18.4	8.3	11.9
2007 ¹	100.0	19.9	40.7	16.0	10.2	13.1
2008 ²	100.0	19.4	37.8	19.5	9.4	13.9
2009 ²	100.0	17.9	36.4	18.9	12.4	14.4
2010 ²	100.0	19.6	41.2	15.5	11.7	12.0
2011 ³	100.0	17.6	44.9	16.7	13.1	7.6
2012 ³	100.0	19.5	41.6	17.1	12.4	9.4
2013Q1 ³	100.0	13.6	47.5	16.6	10.6	11.6
2013Q2 ³	100.0	16.2	41.5	15.7	15.6	11.0
2013Q3 ³	100.0	19.9	38.4	14.8	12.4	14.5
2013Q4 ³	100.0	17.8	49.6	14.5	7.3	10.8

**TABLE 9B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE**

YEAR	TOTAL	AGE GROUPS				
		15 - 19 YRS	20 - 24 YRS	25 - 29 YRS	30 - 39 YRS	40+ YRS
2006 ¹	100.0	14.4	38.7	24.2	14.9	7.9
2007 ¹	100.0	11.9	41.5	23.0	15.6	8.0
2008 ²	100.0	12.9	38.9	23.2	17.0	8.0
2009 ²	100.0	11.5	38.5	23.5	17.5	9.0
2010 ²	100.0	10.7	36.5	26.1	17.4	9.3
2011 ³	100.0	9.3	40.7	23.4	17.5	9.1
2012 ³	100.0	9.4	39.8	20.3	18.6	11.9
2013Q1 ³	100.0	12.3	37.3	18.7	16.7	15.0
2013Q2 ³	100.0	15.3	42.9	15.8	17.8	8.2
2013Q3 ³	100.0	9.1	34.4	22.1	20.0	14.4
2013Q4 ³	100.0	6.5	38.1	25.4	18.9	11.2

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

TABLE 10 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION (PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES

YEAR	TOTAL	LEVEL OF EDUCATION			
		GRADE 5 & BELOW	GRADES 6 - 10	GCE(O/L) NCGE	GCE(A/L) HNCE & ABOVE
2006 ¹	100.0	4.5	41.8	26.7	27.0
2007 ¹	100.0	4.3	41.0	22.1	32.6
2008 ²	100.0	4.5	39.3	23.4	32.8
2009 ²	100.0	4.3	39.9	23.1	32.7
2010 ²	100.0	2.7	34.9	22.7	39.7
2011 ³	100.0	2.7	37.9	19.9	39.4
2012 ³	100.0	2.6	37.4	27.3	32.8
2013Q1 ³	100.0	2.8	36.8	20.9	39.6
2013Q2 ³	100.0	4.5	35.2	19.5	40.8
2013Q3 ³	100.0	3.5	40.2	26.0	30.3
2013Q4 ³	100.0	4.8	33.8	22.3	39.1

TABLE 10A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION (PERCENTAGE) - MALE

YEAR	TOTAL	LEVEL OF EDUCATION			
		GRADE 5 & BELOW	GRADES 6 - 10	GCE(O/L) NCGE	GCE(A/L) HNCE & ABOVE
2006 ¹	100.0	6.1	48.8	26.7	18.3
2007 ¹	100.0	5.8	49.4	24.5	20.3
2008 ²	100.0	5.3	49.7	23.1	21.9
2009 ²	100.0	4.4	48.0	25.3	22.3
2010 ²	100.0	3.4	40.4	25.4	30.9
2011 ³	100.0	2.0	47.6	20.4	29.9
2012 ³	100.0	2.0	46.8	29.7	21.5
2013Q1 ³	100.0	3.8	40.9	25.7	29.6
2013Q2 ³	100.0	6.9	42.0	20.2	30.9
2013Q3 ³	100.0	3.6	47.2	27.2	22.0
2013Q4 ³	100.0	4.4	44.3	23.5	27.8

TABLE 10B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION (PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE

YEAR	TOTAL	LEVEL OF EDUCATION			
		GRADE 5 & BELOW	GRADES 6 - 10	GCE(O/L) NCGE	GCE(A/L) HNCE & ABOVE
2006 ¹	100.0	3.1	35.8	26.7	34.3
2007 ¹	100.0	3.0	33.5	19.9	43.6
2008 ²	100.0	3.8	30.9	23.7	41.7
2009 ²	100.0	4.3	32.5	21.1	42.1
2010 ²	100.0	2.1	30.1	20.5	47.3
2011 ³	100.0	3.3	30.7	19.5	46.5
2012 ³	100.0	3.0	28.8	25.1	43.1
2013Q1 ³	100.0	1.9	33.3	16.8	48.0
2013Q2 ³	100.0	2.6	29.5	18.9	49.1
2013Q3 ³	100.0	3.4	32.9	24.8	38.9
2013Q4 ³	100.0	5.2	25.5	21.4	47.9

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

TABLE 11 - CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

(2013 4th Quarter)

Sex	Total	Duration		
		Less than 6 months	6 to less than 12 months	12+ months
Both sexes	351,307	39,101	221,687	90,518
%	100.0	11.1	63.1	25.8
Male	154,397	10,206	96,270	47,921
%	100.0	6.6	62.4	31.0
Female	196,909	28,896	125,417	42,597
%	100.0	14.7	63.7	21.6

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

STANDARD ERROR AND COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION OF SELECTED VARIABLES

	(2013 4 th quarter)					
	Estimated Value	Standard Error	Coefficient of Variation (%)	Estimated Value (Ratio)	Standard Error	Coefficient of Variation (%)
General labour force characteristics						
Population (15 years & over)	16,364,677	186,011	1.14			
Employed Population	8,319,680	121,517	1.46			
Unemployed Population	351,307	27,187	7.74			
Employment Rate	-	-	-	95.9	0.302	0.315
Unemployment Rate	-	-	-	4.1	0.302	7.455
Labour Force	8,670,987	126,440	1.46			
Not in Labour Force	7,693,690	127,394	1.66			
Employed persons by major industry Groups						
1	2,546,819	103,952	4.1			
2	85,254	16,219	19.0			
3	1,451,858	57,131	3.9			
6	558,101	30,551	5.5			
7	1,088,977	46,796	4.3			
8	534,329	27,439	5.1			
9	195,489	21,811	11.2			
10	44,829	8,636	19.3			
11	123,793	13,927	11.3			
13	48,217	8,724	18.1			
14	110,098	13,137	11.9			
15	670,239	39,370	5.9			
16	343,814	23,556	6.9			
17	147,440	16,304	11.1			
19	131,996	14,709	11.1			
20	185,713	20,210	10.9			
Other	52,715	9,618	18.2			
Unemployed persons by level of education						
Below grade 5	17,024	4,996	29.3			
Grade 5 - 9/Year 6 - 10	118,663	16,052	13.5			
G.C.E.(O/L)/N.C.G.E.	78,387	11,350	14.5			
G.C.E.(A/L)/H.N.C.E. & above	137,233	14,282	10.4			
Industry group						
1	Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)					
2	Mining & quarrying (B)					
3	Manufacturing (C)					
6	Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F)					
7	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)					
8	Transportation and storage (H)					
9	Accommodation and food services activities (I)					
10	Information and communication (J)					
11	Financial and insurance activities (K)					
13	Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)					
14	Administrative and support service activities (N)					
15	Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)					
16	Education (P)					
17	Human health and social work activities (Q)					
19	Other service activities (S)					
20	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (U)					
Other	Other					
	Real estate activities (L)					
	Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)					
	Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)					

Explanatory Notes

Coverage

Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey was designed to measure the levels and trends of employment, unemployment and labour force in Sri Lanka. This survey is being conducted quarterly, since the first quarter of 1990.

This quarterly survey of households is conducted through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian non-institutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status etc. of each member of the household 10 years of age and older.

The field work of the survey is done during the third week of the each month, Monday through Sunday. This is known as the "survey week". The inquiry relates to activity or status are referred in the preceding week of the survey week; referred to as the "reference week".

The concepts and definitions underlying labour force data are as follows.

Concepts and definitions

1. **Labour force** : The labour force is composed of the economically active population 15 years of age and over.
2. **The Economically Active Population** : is defined as those persons who are/were employed or unemployed during the reference period of the survey.
3. **Employed** : Persons, who during the reference period, worked as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self employed), or unpaid family workers are said to be employed. This includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period.
4. **Unemployed** : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.
5. **Currently Economically Active** : A person who was employed or unemployed during the current reference period is considered to be currently economically active.
6. **Not in the Labour Force (not economically active)** : Persons who were neither working nor available/looking for work are classified as "not in the labour force". Persons are not in the labour force for such reasons as: full time care of the household, full – time students, retired or old age, infirmed or disabled, or are not interested in working for one reason or another. Current and Usual definitions apply.
7. **Criteria for classification of underemployment**: In order to classify an employed persons as visibly underemployed,

(i) If the person has worked less than the normal duration in his/her main activity

In Sri Lanka scenario, 35 hours per week is taken as the cut-off point applicable to all workers, except government teachers. As in practice, though teachers do have a normal duration of work which is below the general cut-off point, they should be on a full time schedule according to the nature of their job. Further, those who do have a secondary job, or those who are employers, were considered as having worked the normal duration in their respective activity.

Therefore, if the person has worked less than the normal duration in his/her activity (as described above), then the person is further questioned to ascertain whether he/She is prepared and available for further work if provided. Such persons are considered underemployed in their respective employment.

(ii) If the person has worked more than the normal duration in his/her activity

If the person has worked even more than 35 hours as usually, but he has worked less than 35 hours actually in the reference period, only due to the off season or bad weather, such persons were also further questioned to check their underemployment situation, considering them as a special category.

Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the quarterly labour force data are subject to both sampling and non - sampling errors. When a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the "true" population values they represent.

The exact differences, or sampling error, varies depending on the particular sample selected, and this variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 95 percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.96 standard errors from the " true" population value, because of sampling error. Analyses relating to the Labour Force Survey are generally conducted at the 95 percent level of confidence.

For example, the confidence interval for the quarterly unemployment rate is on the order of

$$\text{Estimated value (of the unemployment rate)} \pm (\text{standard error}) * (1.96)$$

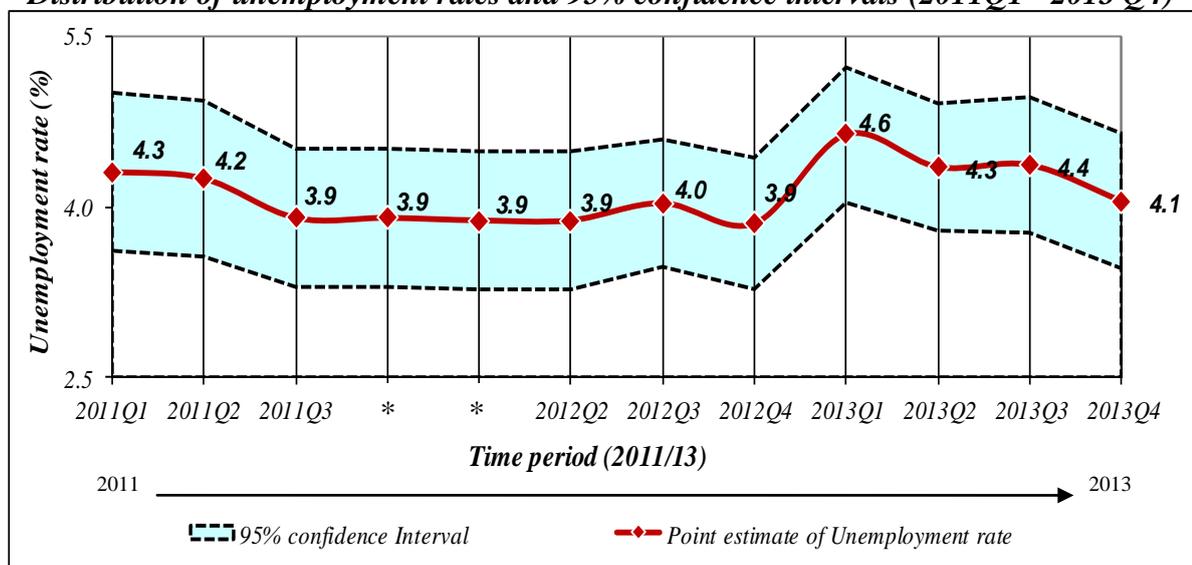
$$6.4 \pm (0.4) * (1.96)$$

$$(6.4 \pm 0.784)$$

This means, the 95 percent confidence interval on the quarterly unemployment rate could range from (5.6 to 7.2) . This implies that there is about 95 percent chance that the "true" unemployment rate lies within this interval. This range includes all the values range from 5.6 to 7.2 . When the comparison of this estimate is done between two quarters, if any of the value within the 95 percent confidence interval of one quarter overlaps with the confidence interval of the other , it means that the estimates of this two quarters **are not significantly different**.

Therefore, in each quarterly labour force report, a separate table is given including approximate standard errors for some selected variables, so that users could understand this statistical scenario clearly.

Distribution of unemployment rates and 95% confidence intervals (2011Q1 - 2013 Q4)



Note:

- * Survey was not conducted in the fourth quarter 2011 & first quarter 2012 due to activities of population census.
- Excluding Northern Province

As seen in figure 2, it is very important to note that, there were no statistically significant differences between the unemployment rates reported in different time periods of 2011/2013, when sampling error was considered.

Change in survey schedule

Current survey concepts and methods are very similar to those introduced at the beginning of the survey in 1990. However, some changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. In January 2006, some improvements were made to the labour force survey schedule in order to fulfill the requirements of data users and also to provide additional information for planning purposes. The revision was made focusing on literacy, household economic activities, and informal sector employment and under employment etc.

From January , 2013 onwards, the lower bound of working age populations is considered as age 15, hence age 15 and over population is considered as working age population .The survey schedule is updated to obtain more precise information on following age, informal employment, informal sector, secondary occupation, wages & income , unemployment & trainings.

New Industry & Occupation classifications

From January 2013 onward the survey uses new industry & occupation classifications, such as

SLIC Rev 4:- Sri Lanka Standard Industry Classification based on International Standard Industry classification - Rev.4
(ISIC Rev 4)

SLSCO 08:- Sri Lanka Standard Classification of Occupation -2008 based on International Standard Classification of Occupation-2008 (ISCO 2008)

Note :

It is important to note that, all the data published here are the estimates based on a sample survey and these are subject to sampling errors. These sampling errors can be statistically evaluated from the survey results. Therefore, sampling error is normally measured in terms of the standard error of the particular variable. Standard error could be used to calculate the confidence limits with a prescribed accuracy where the true value of the estimates lies.

Further reliability of the estimates can be expressed in terms of Coefficient of Variation (CV). The CV is a relative measure of the sampling error and is calculated as sampling error divided by the expected value of the given characteristic.

In view of this, following table is given to show the estimates for some selected variables, its standard error, CV and 95% Confidence interval.

It is also important to note that all the estimates we publish in this report are subject to sampling error and one should be cautious in the interpretation of results, especially with respect to the trends over time.

Estimate of Confidence Intervals for some selected characteristics

Year	Labour Force					Employed				
	No.	Standard error	C.V (%)	95% C.I.		No.	Standard error	C.V (%)	95% C.I.	
				Lower	Upper				Lower	Upper
2006 ¹	7,576,415	102,940	1.36	7,374,579	7,778,251	7,084,346	97,662	1.38	6,892,860	7,275,832
2007 ¹	7,472,932	104,109	1.39	7,268,805	7,677,059	7,026,733	99,184	1.41	6,832,262	7,221,204
2008 ²	8,061,725	109,709	1.36	7,846,618	8,276,832	7,628,683	104,306	1.37	7,424,169	7,833,196
2009 ²	8,051,089	107,213	1.33	7,840,876	8,261,302	7,579,835	102,161	1.35	7,379,527	7,780,143
2010 ²	8,096,477	110,375	1.36	7,880,065	8,312,889	7,696,142	105,457	1.37	7,489,372	7,902,913
2011 ³	8,543,776	163,523	1.91	8,223,154	8,864,397	8,186,305	157,067	1.92	7,878,342	8,494,268
2012 ³	8,454,364	144,233	1.71	8,171,566	8,737,162	8,118,362	138,850	1.71	7,846,117	8,390,606
2013Q1 ³	8,861,919	114,463	1.29	8,637,090	9,086,749	8,451,187	110,245	1.30	8,234,641	8,667,732
2013Q2 ³	8,866,395	125,290	1.41	8,620,306	9,112,483	8,475,419	123,112	1.45	8,233,607	8,717,231
2013Q3 ³	8,809,150	123,387	1.40	8,566,799	9,051,502	8,424,409	119,660	1.42	8,189,377	8,659,441
2013Q4 ³	8,670,987	126,440	1.46	8,422,624	8,919,350	8,319,680	121,517	1.46	8,080,987	8,558,373

Year	Unemployed					Unemployment Rate				
	No.	Standard error	C.V (%)	95% C.I.		Rate	Standard error	C.V (%)	95% C.I.	
				Lower	Upper				Lower	Upper
2006 ¹	492,069	15,823	3.2	461,045	523,093	6.5	0.2	2.95	6.1	6.9
2007 ¹	446,199	14,698	3.3	417,380	475,018	6.0	0.2	3.02	5.6	6.3
2008 ²	433,042	14,975	3.5	403,680	462,405	5.4	0.2	3.14	5.0	5.7
2009 ²	471,254	15,683	3.3	440,503	502,004	5.9	0.2	3.07	5.5	6.2
2010 ²	400,335	14,742	3.7	371,430	429,240	4.9	0.2	3.39	4.6	5.3
2011 ³	357,471	17,726	5.0	322,715	392,226	4.2	0.2	4.52	3.8	4.6
2012 ³	336,002	15,267	4.5	306,067	365,938	4.0	0.2	4.17	3.6	4.3
2013Q1 ³	410,733	26,945	6.6	357,806	463,659	4.6	0.3	6.33	4.1	5.2
2013Q2 ³	390,975	24,967	6.4	341,936	440,014	4.4	0.3	6.28	3.9	5.0
2013Q3 ³	384,741	27,546	7.2	330,636	438,847	4.4	0.3	6.95	3.8	5.0
2013Q4 ³	351,307	27,187	7.7	297,903	404,710	4.1	0.3	7.46	3.5	4.6

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

Alternative Estimates of Employment, Unemployment and Labour Force Characteristics

Official employment, unemployment and labour force characteristics are estimated at the Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey, based on the internationally comparable concepts and definitions recommended by the ILO. However the validity of the concepts and definitions used at the survey is questioned very often in some forums, for the appropriateness of these concepts and definitions in the Sri Lankan context.

The concepts and definitions, which were found to be controversial, are as below.

- (1) **Number of Hours of Work** : A person who work **at least one hour** during the reference week, is considered **employed**, under these definitions.
- (2) **Working Age Population** : All persons of **age 10 years and over** are considered to be in the working age, before 2013. However, this was changed as age 15 and over from 2013 onward.
- (3) **Employment Status** : All,
 - a) Paid employees, (those who work for wages/salaries).
 - b) Employers (who have at least one paid employee under them).
 - c) Own account workers (who carry out the economic activity without having any paid employees).
 - d) Contributing family workers (who make their contribution to the economic activities carried out by their own household, without wages/salaries).

The validity of the above concepts and definitions is raised due to the following reasons.

- (1) **Number of Hours of Work** : Some pointed out that one hour per week is too low, to consider a person to be employed.
- (2) **Working Age Population** : Some pointed out those persons in the age group 10-14 yrs. are too young to be considered in the working age. (From 2013 onward the working age population is considered as age 15 and over).
- (3) **Employment Status** : Some pointed out that 'contributing family workers' may work in the family enterprise without payment because they have no other work, and so it is not appropriate to consider them as employed.

An attempt has been made to produce '**Alternative estimates of Employment, Unemployment and Labour Force Characteristics,**' by revising the original concepts and definitions so that the above issues are addressed as explained below.

The revisions made are,

- (1) **Number of Hours of Work** : Persons who work **20 hours or more per week only** are considered to be employed.
- (2) **Contributing Family Worker** : Contributing family workers are **not** considered as employed. Those contributing family workers who were reported to be seeking some other work are considered as **unemployed** and the rest of the unpaid family workers are considered as **economically inactive** (not in the labour force) so only, **a) paid employees b) employers and c) own account workers are considered to be employed.**

Following tables are based on the above alternative concepts and definitions.

YEAR	HOUSEHOLD	LABOUR FORCE						NOT IN
	POPULATION	TOTAL	LABOUR	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		LABOUR
	(15 YEARS & OVER)	LABOUR FORCE	FORCE PARTICI:	NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE)	NUMBER	RATE (% TO TOTAL FORCE)	FORCE NUMBER
			RATE(%)					
2006 ¹	13,261,409	6,467,138	48.8	5,975,069	92.4	492,069	7.6	6,794,271
2007 ¹	13,459,252	6,425,260	47.7	5,979,061	93.1	446,199	6.9	7,033,992
2008 ²	14,626,833	6,859,040	46.9	6,425,997	93.7	433,042	6.3	7,767,793
2009 ²	14,876,264	6,836,598	46.0	6,365,344	93.1	471,254	6.9	8,039,665
2010 ²	15,166,285	6,892,444	45.4	6,492,109	94.2	400,335	5.8	8,273,841
2011 ³	16,122,111	7,196,558	44.6	6,839,087	95.0	357,471	5.0	8,925,553
2012 ³	16,081,285	7,417,834	46.1	7,081,831	95.5	336,003	4.5	8,663,451
2013Q1 ³	16,356,181	7,671,694	46.9	7,260,961	94.6	410,733	5.4	8,684,487
2013Q2 ³	16,353,732	7,535,842	46.1	7,101,152	94.2	434,690	5.8	8,817,890
2013Q3 ³	16360533	7647996	46.7	7263255	95.0	384741	5.0	8712536
2013Q4 ³	16364677	7660705	46.8	7309398	95.4	351307	4.6	8703972

YEAR	AGE GROUP											
	TOTAL		15 - 19		20 - 24		25 - 29		30 - 39		40 & ABOVE	
	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE	NO.	RATE
2006 ¹	492,139	7.6	86,180	29.7	193,481	24.0	105,966	12.5	58,443	3.8	47,999	1.6
2007 ¹	446,265	6.9	69,856	27.7	183,617	24.0	87,993	10.7	58,252	3.8	46,480	1.5
2008 ²	433,105	6.3	68,487	27.1	166,409	20.8	93,202	10.9	58,838	3.6	46,107	1.4
2009 ²	471,322	6.9	68,447	27.3	176,801	24.9	100,508	11.9	70,988	4.2	54,511	1.6
2010 ²	400,398	5.8	59,339	26.5	154,788	22.5	84,777	10.5	59,041	3.6	42,390	1.2
2011 ³	357,524	5.0	45,900	21.0	151,882	20.7	73,545	8.7	55,880	3.2	30,263	0.8
2012 ³	336,056	4.5	47,690	23.6	136,553	19.5	63,135	7.3	52,541	2.8	36,084	1.0
2013Q1 ³	410,733	5.4	53,027	22.7	172,550	23.1	72,824	8.3	57,169	3.0	55,164	1.4
2013Q2 ³	434,690	5.8	73,957	29.2	174,510	24.5	70,898	8.4	66,971	3.6	48,354	1.3
2013Q3 ³	384741	5.0	56049	22.8	140068	18.7	70920	9.2	62104	3.4	55600	1.4
2013Q4 ³	351307	4.6	40254	20.3	151594	21.7	72304	9.1	48443	2.5	38712	1.0

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

Alternative Estimates (Page 3)

Table 3 - Currently Employed persons by Industry group (No. and percentage) (Based on ISIC Fourth Revision) - (Alternative estimates)

Year	Industry Group																			
	1	2	3	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	16	17	19	20	Other			
Total																				
2013Q1 ³ No.	1,648,782	86,419	1,406,822	605,044	1,013,527	515,509	156,892	60,176	171,119	73,755	112,561	670,427	284,454	128,800	120,390	166,217	40,067			
%	100.0	22.7	19.4	8.3	14.0	7.1	2.2	0.8	2.4	1.0	1.6	9.2	3.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	0.6			
2013Q1 ³ No.	1,886,572	108,109	1,310,706	562,515	993,573	498,841	165,477	61,020	145,285	69,693	88,535	524,864	267,970	128,629	113,272	126,219	49,873			
%	100.0	26.6	18.5	7.9	14.0	7.0	2.3	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.2	7.4	3.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.7			
2013Q3 ³ No.	1,734,209	96,760	1,377,051	540,332	988,418	462,086	158,859	73,408	167,329	70,069	109,725	622,506	351,809	144,717	112,400	210,986	42,589			
%	100.0	23.9	19.0	7.4	13.6	6.4	2.2	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.5	8.6	4.8	2.0	1.5	2.9	0.6			
2013Q4 ³ No.	1,919,203.8	79,678.79	1,346,366	536,051	961,762.6	520,591	161,235	44,019	123,793	46,387	104,901	660,000	316,230	144,889	118,806	177,875	47,611.2			
%	100.0	26.3	18.4	7.3	13.2	7.1	2.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.4	9.0	4.3	2.0	1.6	2.4	0.7			

³ All Districts are included**Industry group**

1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)	Other
2 Mining & quarrying (B)	12 Real estate activities (L)
3 Manufacturing (C)	18 Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)
6 Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E, F)	21 Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)
7 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles (G)	
8 Transportation and storage (H)	
9 Accommodation and food services activities (I)	
10 Information and communication (J)	
11 Financial and insurance activities (K)	
13 Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)	
14 Administrative and support service activities (N)	
15 Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)	
16 Education (P)	
17 Human health and social work activities (Q)	
19 Other service activities (S)	
20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (U)	