

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
EMPLOYMENT SURVEY

1934

PREFACE

This is the tenth report in the series of the Annual Employment Survey. The first was conducted by this Department in the year 1971 under an UNDP / ILO Project for the development of Labour Statistics. The detailed statistics presented in the tables in the appendix and summarised in the text are in respect of those responding establishments having 5 or more paid employees and engaged in productive, distributive business and commercial activities in both the private and public sectors. A very large number of establishments were addressed (round about 15,000) but the problem of non response has been increasing year by year. The special tables analysis of women's employment are also being continued as there are several organisations interested in obtaining this data. The index number of employment series with 1971 as base is an indicator of the trends in employment from year to year.

New establishments coming into the purview of the survey are obtained from the records of the Employees Provident Fund and from other sources such as the Ministry of Industries the Industrial Development Board etc. but the one sure way of obtaining a comprehensive list is to conduct a Census of Business Establishments.

I wish to thank the managements and their representatives both in the private and public sector enterprises who responded to our questionnaire. My thanks are also due to the Data Processing Division of the Department of Census & Statistics who were responsible for the machining of the data and all officers of the Statistics Branch both Programming Assistants and clerical staff who contributed in no small measure in bringing out this report.

Mrs. G.S.Rathnayake, Statistical Officer incharge of the Employment Survey Unit was responsible for all the aspects of the Survey and with her staff for bringing out the detailed tables under the guidance of the Labour Statistician Mr. L.D.Mylvaganam who also wrote the text of this report.

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INTRODUCTION

The Department of Labour initiated an annual series of Employment Surveys in 1971. The objectives of this series of surveys are, firstly to provide on a regular annual basis statistics relating to employment in the organised or modern sector of the country's economy and secondly to enable the Department to maintain and up to date list of establishments in this sector (farm) on which sample surveys relating to other characteristics of the sector could be based. The survey thus covers (I) establishments (other than estates) employing five or more paid employees (II) tea estates of 25 or more acres employing 5 or more paid employees and (III) rubber and coconut estates of 50 or more acres employing 5 or more paid employees. The employment data for which the reference data is the last full working day of the month of June is collected from establishments by means of a mailed questionnaire. For detailed discussion of the scope & coverage of the survey & survey techniques see report for year 1971. This report presents the results of the 1980 survey which is the 10 th in the series.

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TABLE I ANALYSIS OF RESPONSE:

SECTOR	NO. OF ESTABLISHMENTS ADDRESS ED	NO. OF ESTABS. OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE SUR.			NO. OF ELIGIBLE ESTABS.	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABS.	NON-RESPONDING establishments	
		CLOSED DUBLICAT ES ETC.	NIL OR LESS THAN 5 EMPLOY EES	TOTAL				
PUBLIC	4753	278	45	323	4430	3368	1062	24.0
PRIVATE	8424	835	577	1412	7012	4889	2123	30.0
TOTAL	13177	1113	622	1735	11442	8257	3185	27.8

Table 1 gives the analysis of response in the 1980 survey 13,177 establishments in the private and public sectors were canvassed. Of this 1735 establishments fell outside the scope of the survey. The number of eligible establishments was 11,442 but of this only 8256 responded to the questionnaire which gives a non response rate of 27.8%. Although absolute number of establishments has been of a high order the number of employees covered in the survey has only dropped by 2 %. This shows that the non response has been from the smaller establishments and this is confirmed by the figures in table 4 which gives a comparative study of common establishments for two consecutive years. However this should not detract from the fact that the problem of non response has now reached alarming

The present method adopted is for reminders to be sent to all non response institutions and officers from the branch being sent to a limited number of institutions to collect these schedules during one month of the year. Unless these personal visits by the office-staff is extended to cover more establishments there does not appear to be any other persuasive way of reducing this factor of non response. Legal remedies are of course available but putting this to in-operation would be a very long and tedious process. But it would be worthwhile if a few non-responding establishments are prosecuted so that it would serve as a deterrent to all other establishments falling into this category.

TRENDS IN EMPLOYMENT

Table 2 shows the number of establishments submitting returns & employment therein.

TABLE 2: NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS SUBMITTING RETURNS AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN
1971 - 1980

YEAR AS AT END OF JUNE	PRIVATE SECTOR			PUBLIC SECTOR			BOTH SECTOR		
	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	TOTAL NO. OF EMPLOYEES	% TO TOTAL	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	TOTAL NO. OF EMPLOYEES	% TO TOTAL	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	TOTAL NO. OF EMPLOYEES	% TO TOTAL
1971	9996	777633	79.4	1487	201314	20.6	11413	978947	100.0
1972	9302	747948	74.8	2405	258637	25.2	11707	1026585	100.0
1973	9023	737764	70.0	2705	316229	30.0	11725	1053993	100.0
1974	7897	641106	63.9	3347	362476	36.1	11244	1003582	100.0
1975	6798	535958	33.6	3860	463058	46.4	10658	999016	100.0
1976	6056	228484	21.6	3940	827161	78.4	9996	1055645	100.0
1977	6333	215405	20.7	4082	824287	79.3	10315	1039692	100.0
1978	6461	218754	10.4	4336	911550	80.6	10797	1130304	100.0
1979	5588	205926	18.8	3839	892149	81.2	9427	1098075	100.0
1980	4889	209058	19.2	3368	869340	80.8	8257	1078398	100.0

Even a superficial look at this table would show that there has been a significant drop in the number employed. This is not due to the fact that there has been no employment generated during the year 1980 as compared with 1979 but merely that due to the large non response there is this apparent drop. This table should be read along with the figures and analytical notes on table 3 & 4 for a better study of trends. It is proposed in this report to once again explain the method of the computation of the employment index numbers.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT - Index numbers have been generally accepted as the best indicator of trends not only in the employment field but in other sectors of economic activities as well. While in most fields it is possible to have a common set of comparable components it is not possible in a survey of this nature to obtain a fixed list of common establishments from year to year. Once again the problem of non-response is a serious factor when dealing with such large numbers of establishments.

The figures of total employment obtained from the survey relate to establishments submitting returns and since the response varies from year to year the figures do not reflect the trends correctly. Further there have been changes in the frame due to inclusion of establishments earlier missed, removal of duplicates changes of ownership from private to public sector or vice versa of establishments, reclassification of industries, re-delineation of establishments and so on. All these factors disturb the comparability of figures from year to year and vitiate the trends. Normally this situation is used in the initial years of a survey when conditions have not yet reduced any stability but in this particular survey with non response rates increasing from year to year it may not be possible even to make direct comparisons of any two years. Therefore under these conditions trends from one year to another can best be studied by first comparing employment in common establishments between two adjacent years. This method would reduce the effect of the changes in the frame etc. For example taking years 1971 and 1972, the common establishments

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TABLE 3: INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS BOTH SECTOR

excluding those which reported for 1972 but not for 1971 and also those for which figures for the two years were not comparable for some reason or the other, can be picked out industry by industry and the employment in such common establishments added up for 1971 as well as for 1972. These two sets of figures industry wise will be comparable and will reflect changes in employment unaffected by extraneous factors between two years.

The changes in employment can be best be understood by reducing these absolute figures in terms of index numbers with a fixed base. The figure of 1972 relating to common establishments can be expressed as a percentage of the corresponding employment in 1971 to derive the employment index number for 1972 on base 1971 = 100.

In the next step years 1972 and 1973 can be compared in the same manner and another set of employment indices for 1973 with base 1972 = 100 constructed. Multiplying the index numbers for 1973 on base 1972 = 100 by the index number for 1972 with base 1971 = 100 and dividing by 100 it is possible to have index numbers for 1973 on base 1971 = 100. This is known as the link relative method by which successive links can be multiplied and converted into indices with a fixed base. Similarly the index numbers of employment for 1980 are expressed as a percentage of the corresponding employment for 1979 and then linked to base 1971 = 100. In this method the trends of employment from private to public sector or from one industry to another or varying coverage from one year to another which are not real changes in employment.

	PUBLIC SECTOR						PRIVATE SECTOR						BOTH SECTOR					
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1. Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing.	120.2	120.2	127.1	137.8	140.3	139.1	91.7	89.7	90.0	89.7	90.0	90.0	93.4	92.9	97.6	116.7	118.5	117.6
2. Mining and Quarrying	105.7	95.7	92.1	104.3	105.9	104.1	89.1	89.6	80.5	85.3	97.4	93.1	104.0	94.9	90.9	102.3	104.9	102.9
3. Manufacturing	153.8	163.1	150.6	155.6	154.8	158.5	93.6	99.7	101.2	101.2	105.4	104.9	113.2	120.3	118.9	125.0	127.0	128.5
4. Electricity, Gas and Water	119.4	125.2	151.3	161.6	161.5	153.6	83.1	84.5					116.2	121.7	147.3	157.3	157.2	149.5
5. Construction	108.1	153.6	145.0	103.4	132.0	137.6	62.7	60.4	59.6	66.4	75.0	49.4	103.2	146.	138.1	99.3	126.4	131.4
6. Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants and Hotels	152.8	170.1	180.0	201.0	201.0	223.4	88.4	88.4	86.7	90.9	96.0	88.1	117.0	125.9	130.3	142.2	144.7	151.3
7. Transport, Storage and Communication	92.7	83.5	84.2	101.7	98.4	87.3	66.3	85.5	85.1	94.3	89.7	107.1	92.6	83.7	84.4	101.5	98.1	88.1
8. Financing, Insurance, Real Estates and Business Services	143.7	149.8	177.8	184.2	226.8	169.1	87.7	89.7	86.8	110.5	61.1	61.8	120.0	123.9	135.3	152.6	136.0	131.8
9. Community, Social and Personal Services	135.5	146.2	154.7	168.5	165.6	173.3	91.4	90.9	91.5	98.5	105.8	106.1	103.0	105.1	107.8	116.	121.1	111.4
All Industries	125.5	133.0	136.7	142.2	147.2	146.5	91.4	93.1	93.5	99.1	98.2	97.0	100.7	106.1	108.0	112.4	115.7	115.0

Now looking into the figures in Table 3 it will be observed that the 'All industries' employment index for 1980 is 115.0 almost the same as in 1979. Infact there has been a slight drop of 0.7%. However this should actually be not considered as an actual drop in employment because there has been a high degree of non response all round and the number of employees covered in the exercise (taking only common establishments) has dropped by 0.6%. Apparently there has been some sort of decleration in employment generation in 1980. The Central Bank report for the year 1980 confirms this phenomenon. A more detailed look into the index numbers of the major industry divisions shows a drop of 0.9% in the Agricultural sector (by far the largest employment-wise) while there has also been a drop registered in the 'Transport, Financig, Insurance & Business services' Community Social & Personal Services and in the smaller sectors 'Mining and Quarrying and Electricity Gas & Water'. Manufacturing shows a 1.5% rise, Construction a 5%rise and 'Wholesale, Retail, Hotel & Restaurants a 6.7% increase. Conditions prevailing in 1980 tend to bear out these trends as other reports on the economy during this period also indicate.

This survey does not claim to cover 100% of the organised establishments but about 80% of the so called organised can be deemed to have been covered or nearly 1/3 of the total employed population. Various factors such as repatriation has been responsible for the decrease in the agriculture sector while a fairly significant exodus of employees in the C.T.B who opted to retire could have covered the drop in Transport divisions. Therefore the conclusion that employment generation was almost stagnant in 1980 is not very far from true. Once again it is necessary to reiterate the fact that this is purely an eatablishment wise survey and confined to only establishments having 5 or more paid employees in the private sector and to certain Government Departments in the public sector which come within the purview the survey and all public corporations. So the unorganised sector, self employed persons and the 'service' category of Government Departments are not included in the survey.

TABLE - 4 -

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BETWEEN 1979 AND 1980 TAKING COMMON ESTABLISHMENTS WHICH FURNISHED RETURNS FOR BOTH YEARS

(iii)

INDUSTRY CODE	INDUSTRY	PUBLIC SECTOR			PRIVATE SECTOR			BOTH SECTOR		
		EMPLOYMENT IN 1979	EMPLOYMENT IN 1980	% CHANGE IN 1979 AS COMPARED TO 1980	EMPLOYMENT IN 1979	EMPLOYMENT IN 1980	% CHANGE IN 1979 AS COMPARED TO 1980	EMPLOYMENT IN 1979	EMPLOYMENT IN 1980	% CHANGE IN 1979 AS COMPARED TO 1980
11140	Tea Cultivation	356,538	352,929	- 1. 0	23,478	23,666	+ 0. 8	380,015	376,595	- 0. 9
11150	Rubber Cultivation	51,268	52,343	+ 2. 0	6,942	7,193	+ 3. 6	58,210	59,536	+ 2. 3
11160	Coconut Cultivation	8,778	7,704	-12. 2	4,401	4,364	- 0. 8	13,179	12,068	- 8. 4
	All other Agri activities in Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	4,310	4,193	- 2. 7	1,396	1,392	- 0. 3	5,706	5,585	- 2. 1
1	ALL AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES	420,893	417,169	- 0. 9	36,212	36,615	+ 1. 1	457,110	453,784	- 0. 7
2	MINING AND QUARRYING	4,523	4,428	- 1. 7	433	414	- 4. 4	4,956	4,862	- 1. 9
311 to 314	Manufacture of Food, Beverage, Tobacco	22,076	21,999	- 0. 3	10,672	10,278	- 3. 7	32,746	32,277	- 1. 4
321 to 324	Manufacture of Textiles, weaving apparel and leather Industries	25,132	27,676	+10. 1	26,676	26,462	- 0. 8	51,808	54,133	+ 4. 5
331 to 332	Manufacture of wood and wood products	4,113	4,208	+ 2. 3	1,574	1,625	+ 3. 2	5,687	5,833	+ 2. 6
341 to 342	Manufacture of paper and paper products	10,428	10,729	+ 2. 9	2,408	2,332	- 3. 2	12,836	13,061	+ 1. 8
351 to 356	Manufacture of Chemical and chemical products	5,391	4,995	- 7. 3	7,370	7,470	+ 1. 4	12,761	12,465	- 2. 3
361 to 369	Manufacture of Non-metallic mineral products	12,404	11,445	- 7. 7	2,734	2,568	- 6. 2	15,138	14,009	- 7. 5
371 to 385	Manufacture of fabricated metal products Machinery and equipment	4,906	5,424	+10. 5	8,392	7,187	+ 9. 6	13,294	14,606	+ 9. 9
390	Other Manufacturing Industries	10	-	-	1,250	1,077	-14. 6	1,260	1,077	-14. 6
3	MANUFACTURING	84,460	86,471	+ 2. 4	61,259	60,999	- 0. 5	145,719	147,470	+ 1. 2
4	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	4,223	4,016	- 4. 9	-	-	-	4,223	4,016	- 4. 9
5	CONSTRUCTION	74,451	77,630	+ 4. 3	626	412	-34. 2	75,077	78,042	+ 3. 9
610	Wholesale Trade	11,843	11,705	- 1. 2	8,785	8,073	- 8. 1	20,628	19,679	- 4. 6
620	Retail Trade	45,850	52,563	+14. 6	11,584	10,493	- 9. 5	57,434	63,006	+ 9. 7
631 to 632	Restaurants and Hotels	739	681	- 7. 8	9,979	9,152	- 8. 4	10,718	9,823	- 8. 4
6	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, RESTAURANTS & HOTELS	58,432	64,949	+11. 2	30,199	27,708	- 8. 3	88,633	92,657	+ 4. 6
7	TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	78,216	69,435	+11. 2	2,827	3,377	+19. 5	81,043	72,812	-10. 2
810	Financial Institutions	13,303	12,693	- 4. 6	2,229	2,104	- 5. 6	15,532	14,797	- 4. 7
820	Insurance	627	562	-10. 4	445	625	+40. 4	1,072	1,187	+10. 7
831 to 832	Real Estates and Business Services	4,454	4,051	- 9. 0	6,074	6,118	+ 0. 7	10,528	10,169	- 3. 4
8	FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATES AND BUSINESS SERVICES	18,384	17,306	- 5. 9	8,748	8,847	+ 1. 1	27,132	26,153	- 3. 6
9	COMMUNITY, SOCIAL & PERSONAL SERVICES	9,234	7,658	-17. 1	10,096	10,128	+ 0. 3	19,330	17,786	- 8. 0
	ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES	752, 816	749,082	- 0. 5	150,409	148,500	- 1. 3	903,221	897,582	- 0. 6

while rubber estates show a slight increase in employment. Govt. has always shown an interest in the rubber industry

The Table 4 above is also a detailed analysis of the trends for 1980 as compared with 1979. As mentioned earlier these figures have been used in the first stage computation of index numbers. Since common establishments have been compared increases or decreases are uncontaminated by other factors such as changes in the frame as mentioned earlier.

In the plantation sector drops have been registered in the Tea and Coconut cultivation industry with the introduction of planting subsidies and generally Rubber workers have always been paid higher wages than the Tea estate workers. This could be reason for the employment rise in the Rubber Estates. On the other hand coconut estates are also benefited by subsidies but still shown a drop in employment. One fact must however be mentioned. As opposed to Tea and to a certain extent in Rubber, employment in the coconut industry is mostly confined to non-residential labour i.e. fed by labour from the surrounding villages. Also coconut cultivation does not require a permanent labour force, mostly casual labour is employed as and when required. As such some of this data may have not been included in the returns submitted by the coconut estate managements. It is of course not possible to include casual employees especially those engaged only for a specific job as part and parcel of the estate / establishment concerned. However daily paid employees who who work on a regular basis and who are also termed as 'casual' should be included in the return. In the manufacturing industry the increase has been more significant in the Textile and Weaving apparel industry which is as it should be since the Garment industry has expanded by leaps and bounds during the past few years. Machinery and equipment also had a sizeable increase while the other smaller manufacturing industries registered a drop.

The retail trade industry, a part of the industry group 'Wholesale and Retail trade, Restaurants & Hotels' showed a rise of 9.7% over 1979 although the other components of the group showed decreases. The 'Hotel Industry' no doubt has lost a large number of its employees for the more attractive remuneration offered by the Hotels in Middle East. So it is more than a possibility that this is a major reason for the decline in employment. This is understood by the fact that the news papers are full of advertisements for vacancies existing in this field in this country. Table 4 itself is self-explanatory and it is really not very necessary to go into a critical analysis of the table. The public sector & private sectors have both been analysed separately in addition to the Combined sector data.

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT - The tables 5, 6 & 7 give in a summarised form the distribution of employment according to major industrial division and sector, major occupational categories & sector and the percentage distribution of employees by age, sex & sector respectively. Percentages have been given instead of absolute figures. There have been no shifts in the composition of each major industry group. Agriculture (Plantation) absorbed 50% of the employees enumerated in the survey. Manufacturing 17% came next while Wholesale & Retail trade, restaurants & hotels with 9% came third with construction. This has been the pattern over the years confirming the fact that agriculture has been and will be the leading source of employment for a long

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TABLE 5: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR DIVISIONS OF INDUSTRY AND SECTOR.

(IV)

Major Division	Percentage distribution of Employees					
	1979			1980		
	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total
1. AGRICULTURE, Forestry and Fishing.	53.1	22.6	47.4	56.7	21.1	49.9
2. Mining and Quarrying	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
3. Manufacturing.	12.1	46.1	18.4	10.4	42.1	16.5
4. Electricity, Gas & Water	0.9	-	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5
5. Construction.	12.6	0.9	10.5	10.2	4.3	9.1
6. Wholesale & Retail Trade Restaurants & Hotels.	8.4	17.0	10.0	7.5	17.1	9.1
7. Transport & Storage.	8.9	2.5	7.5	10.1	1.8	8.5
8. Financing, Real Estate, Insurance & Business Services.	2.5	4.7	2.9	2.6	7.0	3.5
	2.5	4.7	2.9	2.6	7.0	3.5
9. Community, Social & Personal Services.	1.0	6.0	2.0	1.5	6.2	2.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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TABLE 6: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES & SECTOR

Major Occupational Category	Percentage distribution of Employees					
	1979			1980		
	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total
1. Administrative and Managerial	0.8	3.2	1.3	0.9	3.2	1.3
2. Professional, technical & Related Workers	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.9
3. Clerical & related Workers	8.4	10.4	9.0	8.6	10.0	8.9
4. Sales Workers	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.5	3.7
5. Foremen and Supervisors.	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.3	4.1	2.7
6. Skilled and Semi skilled Workers.	14.9	37.0	19.0	16.4	36.9	20.3
7. Unskilled Workers.	67.6	38.4	62.1	65.5	38.0	60.2
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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TABLE 7: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES BY AGE SEX AND SECTOR

Age Sex Category	Percentage distribution of Employees					
	1979			1980		
	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total
Males Adults.	66.2	67.2	66.4	65.3	65.5	65.3
Young Persons	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0
Total.	67.1	68.2	67.3	66.3	66.2	66.3
Females Adults.	31.8	31.0	31.7	32.7	32.4	32.6
Young Persons	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1
Total						

In table 6 (the occupational distribution of employees) there does not appear to be any change in the distribution. Unskilled workers mostly in the Agriculture sector comprise 60% of the employees enumerated while the skilled and semi skilled category a far second at 20% with the clerical group further down at 9%. This has been the pattern for sometime now. Production and related workers (ie those in the lower rungs of the occupational scale) occupy 83% of the occupations a sign of a still developing economy.

Table 7 - gives the percentage of male employees and female employees according to sectors. Here too there are no changes in the proportions in 1980 over 1979 nor has there been a any over the last few years. However there has been a 1% increase in the number of women employees in 1980 over 1979. According to the latest population data for 1981 the percentage of males to females in the age group 15 - 54 years has been 54.9% and 55.7% respectively. This shows that there are slightly more females than males in the normal working age group. Although this is the population ratio the employed ratio is 66:34 or to put it fraction wise 2/3 : 1/3. Therefore it is not surprising that there is a glamour for equal opportunities for women in employment.

TABLE 8; NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN EMPLOYEES TO TOTAL(MEN & WOMEN) BY MAJOR DIVISIONS OF INDUSTRIES 1976- 1980

Major Division of Industries	Number & Percentage of employees to total employees (Men & Women)									
	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing.	267,363	51.7	263,045	51.0	276,376	48.8	257,584	49.5	263,949	49.1
2. Mining and Quarrying	683	15.4	570	19.2	330	9.2	447	9.0	442	8.0
3. Manufacturing	60177	31.4	62580	32.2	62316	30.7	58446	40.6	55787	31.3
4. Electricity, Gas and Water	298	3.2	255	3.3	311	3.4	349	3.9	110	2.2
5. Construction	6741	5.3	6272	5.6	6382	6.0	7535	6.6	9586	9.7
6. Wholesale & Retail trade in Restaurants and Hotels	16549	16.9	17747	18.2	22978	19.7	20981	23.6	18038	18.3
7. Transport & Storage	1197	1.7	1356	2.2	2364	2.8	2745	3.3	3237	3.5
8. Financing, Insurance Real estate & Business Services	3872	16.8	4994	18.3	6171	18.2	6834	21.2	7264	19.5
9. Community, Social & Personal Services.	2544	14.8	3110	17.0	4083	17.3	3904	18.0	4732	18.4
All Industries	519374	34.0	519633	34.6	580323	33.7	528986	32.7	531115	33.7

EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN IN INDUSTRIES - The Table 8 above shows the percentage of women employees to the total number of employees enumerated both men and women. Since 1975 there has been a slight drop in the 'Agriculture sector' over the years. This sector comprises most of women workers. Repatriation over the years no doubt has been the factor responsible while there has been a very small shift from agriculture to the more sophisticated sectors of the industry. Women leaving the country for a better remunerative package in the Middle East will only be reflected to a small degree in these tables as most of female exodus has been from the unemployed or the domestic service.

(V)

while the balance were in mostly Rubber & Coconut cultivations in the unskilled grades. This proportion has been closely followed over the years. The manufacturing which is of next importance where women employment is concerned showed a drop from in 1979 compared to 55,690 in 1980. There is a possibility that some of these in this sector have left the country for jobs abroad. 'Wholesale & Retail trade , Restaurants & Hotels' comes a far third although actual figures (18,038) shows a decline compared to 1979 (20,921) and 22,978 in 1978. Small increase have been registered over 1979 in the construction , Financing & Personal services industry. The textile industry which also employs a fair percentage of women (22,897) showed a decline as compared to 1979, this most probably due to the closure of several handloom centres in the island. On the other hand the 'garment' industry which is an ever expanding industry showed a very high increase almost over 200% due to several new export manufacturing establishments, being opened in the Free Trade Zone. Of the 18,038 female employees in the major industry group 'wholesale & retail trade inc. Restaurants & Hotel 13,588 were in the retail trade mostly comprising employees in multi - purpose cooperatives. This is a slight increase over 1979 although the overall industry group showed a slight decline.

TABLE 9; NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN EMPLOYEES TO TOTAL EMPLOYEES (MEN & WOMEN) BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES 1976- 1980

Major occupational category	Number & percentage of women employees to total(men & women)									
	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
1. Administrative & Managerial Workers	847	6.7	1034	7.9	993	6.9	1077	7.7	1361	9.6
2. Professional, technical and related Workers	3165	12.0	3312	14.2	3395	13.4	3707	15.9	5617	18.1
3. Clerical and related Workers	3916	17.6	15658	19.4	21333	21.0	22548	22.7	21680	22.7
4. Sales Workers	5908	15.4	5973	17.3	7353	18.4	7901	19.6	8364	21.1
5. Foremen & Supervisors	2193	9.9	7057	20.4	2640	8.4	2188	7.4	3664	12.5
6. Skilled and Semi-skilled Workers	7149	33.7	73047	32.0	65282	28.7	54018	25.9	57726	26.3
7. Unskilled Workers	254476	39.8	253552	40.6	279316	40.5	267457	39.2	264703	40.8
All Workers	359374	34.0	359633	34.6	380312	33.7	358896	32.7	363115	33.7

Table 9 shows the breakdown of women employees in 1980 according to major occupational categories. The lowest rung namely the unskilled workers comprise nearly 73% of the women employed. These are mostly pluckers and tappers in the Tea & Rubber cultivations reporting. The next largest group can be found in the skilled and semiskilled categories with 57,707 workers. An increase of nearly 300 workers most employed in the skilled category in the garment industry of the Free Trade Zone. in the foremen & supervisory category too there has been an increase over 1979 from 2640 to 3640. These increases have been registered in all major industry groups, ie

TABLE 10: NUMBER & PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN EMPLOYEES BY SELECTED MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION & MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES 1980

Major Occupational Category	Number and percentage of Women employes											
	Agriculture Forestry Fishing (includes mainly estates)			Manufacturing			Wholesale & retail trade (including Hotel & Restaurants)			All other Industry Division		
	no. of Women	no. of men	women %	no. of women	no. of men	women %	no. of women	no. of men	women %	no. of women	no. of men	women %
1. Administrative & Managerial Workers.	120	2656	4.5	455	3325	13.7	323	3190	10.1	463	4969	9.3
2. Professional, technical & related Workers	2221	7191	30.7	1090	8027	13.6	256	2092	12.2	2045	13646	15.0
3. Clerical & related Workers	1052	5637	18.7	3513	13848	25.4	6239	19404	32.1	10893	56529	19.3
4. Sales Workers	372	1468	25.3	710	1931	36.9	7015	32861	21.3	264	3356	7.9
5. Foreman & Supervisors	696	2586	8.1	1337	7045	19.1	348	3759	9.2	1273	9759	13.0
6. Skilled & Semi skilled	19440	41828	46.5	34340	91454	37.6	1647	15953	10.3	2292	70165	3.3
7. Unskilled	240048	469623	51.5	14342	54411	27.0	2063	20735	9.9	8269	104875	7.9
All Workers	263949	537079	49.1	55679	180041	31.3	17891	97994	18.3	25499	263299	9.7

over 1/3 of the women employed are skilled workers. Sales workers comprise 36.9% in this category. In the Trade and Hotel industry 32.1% are clerical workers and 21.3% are sales workers while in the other industry groups 'female clerical workers' cover 19.3% with 'professional, technical & related workers' 15% and foreman and supervisor category 13%.

TABLE 11 - This is a new table introduced this year in order to show the percentages of women employees to the total women employees enumerated. The earlier tables 8, 9 & 10 presented percentages of women employed in the breakdowns to the total number of employees both men and women.

This table clearly indicates the industry the industry and occupations where women are mostly concentrated. Of the total number of women enumerated (363,018) 263,949 or 72.7% are in Agriculture (mostly plantations) and of this 91% are in the unskilled category while in the manufacturing sector 62% of the women are skilled or semiskilled while 26% are skilled. In the Trade & Hotel category women are predominant in the sales and clerical categories while in all other industry groups combined women were mostly engaged in clerical duties and in the unskilled category.

TABLE 11: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN EMPLOYEES BY SELECTED MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION & MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES 1980

Major Occupational Category	NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN EMPLOYEES							
	Agriculture Forestry, fishing (includes mainly estates)		Manufacturing		Wholesale & retail trade (including Hotels & Restaurants)		All other industry Division	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1. Administrative & Managerial Workers	120	.05	455	.81	323	1.81	463	1.82
2. Professional, technical & related Workers	2221	.84	1090	1.94	256	1.43	2045	8.02
3. Clerical & related Workers	1052	.40	3513	6.26	6239	34.87	10893	42.72
4. Sales Workers	372	.14	710	1.27	7015	39.21	264	1.04
5. Foreman & Supervisors	696	.26	1337	2.38	348	1.95	1273	4.99
6. Skilled & Semi Skilled	19440	7.37	34340	61.64	1647	9.20	2292	8.99
7. Unskilled	240048	90.94	14342	25.70	2063	11.57	8269	32.42
All Workers	263949	100.0	55787	100.0	17891	100.0	25499	100.0

TABLE 10 - Table 10 gives an analysis of the number and percentage of women employees of selected major industry division and major occupational categories. The figures here bear testimony to the fact that women are mostly still in the lowest rung of the occupation scale and confined mostly to the agricultural sector (Estates). Of the total number of men and women workers enumerated 263,949 fell into the category 'Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing'. Fifty one percent (51%) were unskilled while 30% were in the Professional, Technical & related worker category. This may appear to be very difficult to understand but a scrutiny of the type of persons who have entered this category will show that midwives and teachers on estates have been included here as required by the standard occupational classification. In the manufacturing sector of the total employed 37.6% are women in the skilled and semi skilled category i.e. a little

CONCLUSION

Surveys become meaningful provided there is a high degree of response. The higher the response the more accurate will be the picture. Drawing conclusions from smaller representation is susceptible to various types of error.

Therefore it is essential that there is a greater degree of follow up visits to non-responding establishments. Due to the drastic cut in the travelling allocation these follow up visits have had to be curtailed to the minimum.

Unless more stringent methods are adopted to obtain better response, either (a) by prosecution at least one or two non-responding establishments (b) or by increasing the travelling allocation for more follow up visits there is a likelihood of the non-response rate increasing to such an extent where the survey may have to be abandoned.

ANNUAL EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - 1980 -
TABLE 1 - TOTAL NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY MAJOR
INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND DISTRICTS - 1980 - (BOTH SECTOR)

(1)

DISTRICTS	AGRICULTURE . HUNTING FORASTRY AND FISHING		MINING AND QUARRYING		MANUFACTURING		ELECTRI- CITY GAS AND WATER		CONSTRUCTI- ONS		WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS		TRANSPORT STORAGE & COMMUNICA- TION		FINANCING INSURANCE REAL ESTATE & BUSINESS SERVICES		COMMUNITY SOCIAL AND SERVICES		1980 TOTAL ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES		1979 TOTAL ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES	
	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment	No. of Establishments	Employment
COLOMBO,	132	11808	19	781	809	98546	14	1919	57	22016	966	45869	133	48741	202	25953	240	16108	2572	271741	3046	290163
KALUTARA,	143	27581	2	159	176	5866	1	215	5	2089	76	3852	17	4221	25	864	21	993	466	46740	547	47516
KANDY	194	68984	2	80	183	4979	2	322	14	10860	178	6044	26	12692	58	1756	51	3412	708	109129	836	136693
MATALE	51	10137	-	-	54	1448	1	59	5	3740	37	1484	4	1249	22	332	5	56	179	18490	224	25463
NUWARA ELIYA	177	144097	-	-	43	1513	6	767	10	4284	57	1549	7	1127	18	478	9	320	327	154085	299	115007
GALLE	126	21804	2	54	139	7717	1	48	15	6148	108	4464	15	2548	37	1166	18	291	462	44240	502	47888
MATARA	125	20964	-	-	53	3904	-	-	4	946	47	2899	4	1978	23	589	15	510	271	31790	333	30555
HAMBANTOTA	6	904	3	480	33	944	1	105	10	2425	39	1802	1	699	17	299	10	147	120	7805	139	7070
JAFFNA	19	377	2	448	96	5788	1	156	8	1259	94	4197	12	1794	26	709	32	1081	290	15809	310	17746
VAVUNIYA	2	18	-	-	4	212	-	-	2	118	13	441	1	135	2	42	4	34	28	999	43	2166
BATTICOLA	7	393	1	2	9	2245	-	-	0	3700	31	1250	2	417	12	175	8	73	78	8255	87	6281
AMPARA	4	107	-	-	16	7347	-	133	9	2395	36	1241	5	649	23	366	7	103	101	12881	115	10924
TRINCOMALEE	3	42	4	581	17	4901	1	99	7	1910	38	1584	6	2069	15	219	12	112	102	11507	94	12234
KURUNEGALA	322	10866	3	993	265	8974	1	2227	11	5920	105	5373	17	3572	39	875	30	615	793	37415	000	35783
FUTTALAM	103	3542	3	402	102	6834	-	-	5	2798	39	1832	3	982	19	672	14	1087	288	18149	422	19314
ANURADHAPURA	6	217	1	318	47	843	4	342	19	11388	76	2663	11	935	43	647	8	108	215	17465	237	21436
POLONNARAWA	2	98	-	-	10	1757	2	200	3	570	28	1165	-	-	10	161	3	41	58	3990	81	7114
BADULLA	151	95413	-	-	26	2799	3	290	10	3549	76	3073	14	1974	34	608	15	161	329	107867	345	98935
MONARAGALA	9	4262	-	-	6	61	2	86	5	2348	25	760	2	424	12	138	3	28	64	8106	75	7256
RATNAPURA	226	66956	-	-	55	5051	2	147	15	5138	70	3181	9	1838	25	480	12	240	474	82937	486	93148
KEGALLA	165	48511	2	872	115	8308	-	-	3	2504	41	3355	7	2956	21	535	12	171	366	67212	379	63796
MANNAR	-	-	-	-	2	15	-	-	4	706	11	326	2	636	5	77	2	16	26	1776	46	1580
GRAND TOTAL	1973	537079	44	5170	2250	180041	43	5065	229	98251	219	98291	298	91654	688	37141	531	25706	8257	1078398	9427	1098075
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT		272.2		117.5		78.8		117.3		429.0		44.9		307.6		54.0		48.4		130.4		116.4
% EMPLOYMENT		49.9		0.5		16.5		0.5		9.0		9.1		8.5		3.5		2.4		100.0		
GRAND TOTAL 1979	2401	520505	49	4959	2935	202469	54	8887	282	114854	2373	109861	336	82608	785	32282	511	21650	9427	1098075		
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT		247.7		101.2		68.9		164.5		407.2		46.2		245.8		41.1		42.3		104.7		
% EMPLOYMENT		47.4		0.5		18.4		0.8		10.5		10.0		7.5		2.9		2.0		100.0		

TABLE 1 - TOTAL NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND DISTRICTS - JUNE 1980 -

(2)

DISTRICTS	AGRICULTURE HUNTING FORESTRY AND FISHING		MINING AND QUARRYING		MANUFACTURING		ELECTRICITY GAS AND WATER		CONSTRUCTION		WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE AND RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS		TRANSPORT STORAGE & COMMUNICATION		FINANCING INSURANCE REAL ESTATE BUSINESS SERVICES		COMMUNITY SOCIAL AND PERSONAL		TOTAL ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES	
	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment
COLOMBO	132	6465	19	545	80	3534	14	1866	57	20075	966	37480	133	46217	202	21190	240	13298	257	21430
KALUTARA	143	14148	2	151	176	3534	1	215	5	2994	76	2866	17	3717	25	545	21	884	466	28754
KANDY	194	35897	2	50	183	2571	2	314	14	8552	178	5226	26	12478	58	1438			708	63905
MATALE		8283			54	617	1	50	5	2989	37	1074	4	1240	22	277	5	41	179	11580
NUWARA ELIYA	177	71913			43	906	6	714	10	3718	57	1316	7	1117	18	390	9	302	327	80376
GALLE	126	11003	2	51	139	4835	1	43	15	5933	107	3690	15	2491	37	842	18	190	461	29078
MATARA	125	10295			53	2215			4	929	47	2305	4	1945	23	447	15	417	271	18553
HAMBANTOTA	6	561	3	476	33	415	1	104	10	2366	39	1508	1	677	17	250	19	146	120	6513
					2	8			4	702	11	278	2	632	5	70	2	16	26	1706
	19	371	2	447	96	4672	1	156	8	214	94	3633	12	1753	26	600	32	803	290	13649
VAVUNIYA	2	18			4	212			2	114	13	419	1	135	2	58	4	34	28	969
BATTICALOA	7	328	1	2	9	2153			8	3656	31	1164	2	415	12	137	8	66	78	7901
AMPARA	4	107			16	6096	1	127		2836	36	1033	5	640	23	614	7	10	100	11324
TRINCOMALLE	3	42	4	576	17	4859	1	97		1855	33	1452	6	2066	15	190	12	111	100	11274
KURUNEGALA	322	6904		987	260	5024		224	1	5039	105	4289	17	3531	39	648	30	592	793	27608
PUTTALAM	103	2223	3	324	102	5169				7106	36	1535	3	963	19	498	14	920	288	14038
ANURADHAPURA	6	171	1	317	47	354	4	329		10720	76	2107	11	934	43	540	8	100	215	15570
POLONNARUWA	2	89			10	1597	2	192		557	26	1065			10	127	3	41	58	3668
BADULLA	151	45896			26	1471	3	281	0	3489	76	2591	14	1731	34	460	15	145	329	56113
MONARAGALA	9	2181			6	75	2	8	5	2280	25	634	2	329	12	108	3	25	64	5685
RATNAPURA	226	52241			55	3777	2	187	55	4319	70	2278	9	1772	25	366	12	230	411	45100
KEGALLA	165	26984	2	832	115	5585			5	2107	41	2280	7	2932	21	377	12	134	366	42421
GRAND TOTAL	100	273170	414	4758	225	10000	43	5122	22	81665	2191	80253	298	88417	688	29877	531	20974		
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT / ESTABLISHMENT		3		11.5		44.4		12.4		379.5		36.6		296.7		43.4		39.5		86.4
												11.2		12.4		4.2		2.9		100.0
GRAND TOTAL (1979)	2101	262924	100	4512	295	14400	50	5122	22	81665	2375	88769	336	79863	785	25448	511	17746	9427	739179
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT / ESTABLISHMENT		125.1		92.1		49.1		102.4		379.5		37.4		237.7		32.4		34.7		78.4
		35.6		0.6		19.5		1.2		14.5		12.0		10.8		3.4		2.4		100.0

TABLE 111 -TOTAL NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
DISTRICTS AND SEX- JUNE 1980- females-

(3)

DISTRICTS	AGRICULTURE		MINING AND QUARRYING		MANUFACTURING		ELECTRICITY GAS AND WATER		CONSTRUCT-ions		WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS		TRANSPORT STORAGE & COMMULCA-TION		FINANCING INSURANCE REAL ESTATE & BUSINESS SERVICES		COMMUNITY SOCIAL AND PERSONAL		1980 TOTAL ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES	
	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment	No of Establishments	Employment
COLOMBO	132	5,343	19	236	809	31,694	14	53	57	1.941	966	8,389	133	2,024	202	4,755	240	2,810	2,572	58,011
KALUTARA	143	13,433	2	8	176	2,332	1		5	295	76	986	17	504	25	319	21	109	466	17,986
KANDY	194	33,087	2	30	183	2,408	2	7	14	2,308	178	818	28	214	58	318	51	1,034	708	40,224
MATALE	51	4,854	-	-	54	821	1	-	5	751	37	410	4	9	22	55	5	15	179	6,910
NUWARA ELIYA	177	72,184	-	-	43	607	6	3	10	566	57	233	7	10	18	88	9	16	327	73,709
CALLE	126	10,801	2	3	139	2,882	1	5	15	215	108	774	15	57	37	324	18	101	466	15,162
MATARA	125	10,669	-	-	53	1,091	-	-	4	17	47	594	4	31	23	142	15	95	271	13,237
HAMBANTOTA	6	333	3	4	32	529	1	1	10	59	39	294	1	22	17	49	10	11	120	1,292
JAFFNA	19	6	2	1	96	1,116	1	-	45	94	504	594	12	41	26	109	38	278	290	2,160
MANNAR	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	-	4	4	11	48	2	4	5	7	2	-	26	70
VAVUNIYA	2	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	4	13	22	1	-	2	4	4	-	28	30
BATTICALOA	7	65	1	-	9	112	-	-	8	44	31	86	2	2	12	38	8	7	78	354
AMPARAI	4	-	-	-	16	1,251	1	6	9	49	39	188	5	9	23	52	7	2	101	1,557
TRINCOMALEE	3	-	4	5	17	62	1	2	7	28	28	122	6	3	15	21	12	1	103	243
KURUNEGALA	322	3,962	3	6	265	3,580	1	3	11	881	105	1,084	17	41	39	227	30	23	793	9,807
PUTTALAM	103	1,319	3	78	102	1,665	-	-	5	392	39	297	3	19	19	174	14	167	288	4,111
ANURADHAPURA	6	46	1	1	47	489	4	13	19	668	76	541	11	19	43	107	8	8	215	1,898
POLONNARUWA	2	7	-	-	10	160	2	8	3	13	28	100	-	-	40	30	3	3	58	322
BADULLA	151	49,517	-	-	26	1,428	3	9	10	120	76	482	14	43	34	139	15	16	329	51,754
MONARAGALA	9	2,081	-	-	6	26	2	-	5	61	25	126	2	95	12	30	3	2	64	2,421
RATNAPURA	226	34,715	-	-	55	1,904	2	-	15	819	70	803	9	66	25	114	12	10	414	37,837
KEGALLA	165	21,527	2	40	115	1,623	-	-	3	307	41	1,075	7	24	21	158	12	37	366	24,791
GRAND TOTAL	1,973	263,949	44	412	1,260	55,705	43	110	229	9,586	2,191	18,038	298	3,237	688	7,264	531	4,732	8,257	115
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT		133.8		9.4		24.6		2.6		41.8		8.2		10.9		10.6		8.9		44.0
% EMPLOYMENT		72.7		0.1		15.4		0.03		2.6		5.0		0.9		2.0		1.3		100.0
GRAND TOTAL	2,101	257,581	49	447	1,934	58,447	53	336	282	7,535	2,370	20,921	336	2,745	785	6,834	511	3,904	9,426	358,896
AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT																				
% EMPLOYMENT																				

TABLE -IV - NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND INDUSTRIES

(4)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO.OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN IN JUNE -1980-											
		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 10 LESS EMPLOYEES		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 11 TO 25 EMPLOYEES		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 26 TO 50 EMPLOYEES		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 51 TO 100 EMPLOYEES		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH MORE THAN 100 EMPLOYEES		ALL ESTABLISHMENTS	
		NO.OF ESTABS.	NO..OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.
*11140	Tea Estates	56	417	109	1,912	108	3,934	88	6,069	509	431,135	870	444,467
11150	Rubber Estates	99	735	158	2,601	67	2,433	41	2,829	131	61,850	496	70,448
11160	Coconut Estates	205	1,390	169	2,715	58	1,966	27	1,928	35	8,057	496	16,056
1 (Residual)	All other activities in Agricultural, Hunting, forestry and fishing	22	146	42	712	17	636	18	1,223	15	3,391	114	6,008
1	<u>AGRICULTURAL, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING</u>	382	2,608	478	7,042	250	8,969	174	12,049	690	505,433	1,973	537,079
2	<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>	9	69	11	215	7	270	6	387	11	4,229	44	5,170
311	Food Manufacturing	107	704	58	911	21	696	20	1,447	25	20,452	231	24,210
312	" "	20	149	29	543	20	743	23	1,792	20	6,253	112	9,480
313	Beverage Industry	4	36	13	223	5	217	8	559	5	10,097	38	2,132
314	Tobacco Industry	15	103	7	108	6	240	3	261	4	2,361	35	3,073
321	Manufacture of Textiles	439	2,442	234	4,140	130	4,538	47	3,252	83	35,362	933	49,734
322	Grain and Allied Products Manufacturing	20	138	14	219	6	223	2	127	31	16,768	73	17,475
323	Manufacture of leather and leather products (Except footwear)	2	14	7	114	2	67	3	203	1	247	15	645
324	Manufacture of foot wear (except rubber and Plastic)	1	10	1	11	1	37	-	-	7	2,795	10	2,853
331	Manufacture of wood and cork products (Except furniture)	22	160	34	543	7	236	4	219	8	4,193	75	5,351
332	Manufacture of Furniture fixtures etc.	5	32	19	162	1	26	1	65	2	345	19	630
341	" " Paper and paper products	5	37	9	143	1	41	1	68	4	4,881	20	5,170
342	Printing, publishing and Allied Industries	32	234	36	613	11	352	6	415	7	6,217	92	7,831
351	Manufacture of Industrial Chemicals	4	36	4	62	4	162	4	260	9	2,786	25	3,306
352-354	Manufacture of other chemical products	15	111	17	288	10	371	8	594	12	2,383	62	3,747
355	Manufacture of Rubber products	21	133	37	659	35	207	45	985	11	4,776	116	7,760
356	Manufacture of Plastic products n.e.c.	2	13	2	35	-	-	2	110	3	582	9	740
361	Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware	4	19	8	130	4	155	2	154	5	3,325	23	3,783
362	Manufacture of glass and glass products	3	27	2	34	-	-	-	-	5	1,204	10	1,265
369	" " " " " "	6	39	11	199	21	725	19	1,472	26	9,974	83	12,409
371	Iron and Steel basic Industries	2	15	3	56	-	-	1	68	2	214	8	353
372	Non-ferrous Metal basic Industries	1	10	1	11	3	124	-	-	-	-	5	145
381	Manufacture of fabricated Metal products (except machinery)	40	298	33	569	15	506	11	715	14	6,602	113	8,690
382	Manufacture of Machinery(except electrical)	11	78	11	192	9	381	8	515	5	2,025	44	3,191
383	Manufacture of Electrical machinery, apparatus etc.	6	43	4	76	9	377	2	107	13	2,044	34	2,647
384	Manufacture of Transport equipment	6	43	8	139	4	130	4	262	2	985	24	559
385	Manufacture of Professional and scientific equipment	5	31	4	67	6	202	1	90	-	-	16	390
390	Other manufacturing Industries	12	93	10	177	10	32	2	121	4	719	38	1,472
3	<u>MANUFACTURING</u>												

TABLE IV- NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT BY SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND INDUSTRIES

(50)

INDUSTRY CODE	NUMBER OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN JUNE -1980											
		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 10 OR LESS		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 10 -25		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 26- 50		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 51 - 100		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH MORE THAN 100		ALL ESTABLISHMENTS	
		NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.
4	Electricity, Gas and Water :	2	15	4	74	5	191	12	882	20	3,903	43	5,065
5	CONSTRUCTION	5	40	17	295	24	910	23	1,606	160	95,400	229	98,251
610	Wholesale Trade	68	467	64	1,101	64	2,305	33	2,206	48	11,768	277	22,847
620	Retail Trade	627	4,323	379	5,892	111	4,050	103	7,390	179	39,620	1,399	61,275
631	Restaurants Cafe ect.	213	1,577	128	2,034	36	1,207	8	584	5	733	390	6,135
632	Hotels rooming houses ect.	34	256	31	530	17	651	20	1,470	23	5,127	125	8,034
6	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE AND RESTURANTS & HOTELS	942	6,623	599	9,510	228	8,213	163	11,595	254	62,053	2,191	98,291
711	Land Transport (excluding railways)	41	286	43	679	20	707	11	732	109	64,049	221	66,453
712	Water Transport	5	37	5	100	6	221	5	402	7	22,636	28	23,396
713	Air Transport	3	23	4	60	3	93	1	93	-	-	11	269
719	Service allied to Transport	11	77	11	177	5	186	2	162	5	924	34	1,526
720	Communications	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
7	TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	60	426	63	1,016	34	1,207	19	1,389	121	87,609	298	91,654
810	Financial Institutions	175	967	200	3,563	105	3,626	42	2,786	24	8,761	546	19,703
820	Insurance	9	67	8	122	7	297	4	311	3	3,049	31	3,846
831	Real Estate Including land Auctioneers	3	22	4	50	-	-	3	265	8	2,642	18	2,979
832	Business Services	15	110	28	451	19	674	16	1,099	15	8,279	93	10,613
8	FINANCING, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS	202	1,166	240	4,186	131	4,597	65	4,461	50	22,731	688	37,141
910	Public Administration&& Defance	8	52	4	61	3	108	4	274	3	961	22	456
931	Education Services	4	29	12	195	7	272	6	410	12	6,472	41	7,378
932	Research and Scientific Instituti@ons	1	1	2	47	3	112	4	336	7	2,041	17	2,537
933	Medical dental and other health services	17	114	15	243	5	168	6	432	4	670	47	1,627
934	Welfare In I nstctution.	-	-	3	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	44
935	Business profession & Labour Associations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
939	Other Social & related community services	2	15	4	74	2	65	2	125	3	767	13	1,046
941	Motion picture and other entertainment "	77	594	68	1,071	27	863	5	321	2	716	179	3,565
949	Amusement and recreational services n.e.c.	8	64	7	113	2	72	3	207	-	-	20	456
951	Repair Services not elsewhere classified	56	403	47	765	12	403	6	429	12	4,390	133	6,390
952	Laundries	2	12	2	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	39
959	Personal Services n .e. c.	25	179	17	258	6	210	3	164	1	357	52	1,168
9	COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	200	1,463	181	2,898	67	2,273	39	2,698	44	16,374	531	25,706
GRAND TOTAL		2,613	17,545	2,203	36,605	1,087	38,748	699	48,983	1,655	976,517	8,257	1078,398

EMPLOYMENT SURVEY - 1980 -

TABLE V- NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY DISTRICT AND SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT

(BOTH SECTOR)

(6)

DISTRICTS	Establishments with 10 or less employees		Establishments with 11 to 25 employees		Establishments with 26 to 50 employees		Establishments with 51 to 100 employees		Establishments with more than 100 employees		All Establishments	
	No. of Estabs.	No. of Employees.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Employees.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Employees.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Employees.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Employees.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Employees.
COLOMBO	766	5,571	729	12,107	359	12,661	251	18,488	457	22,957	2,572	271,741
KALUTARA	162	1,075	134	2,154	59	2,145	27	1,783	84	39,583	466	46,740
KANDY	252	1,633	158	2,533	85	3,084	52	3,764	161	98,115	708	109,129
MATALE	71	473	44	719	17	623	16	1,104	31	15,576	179	18,490
NUWARA ELIYA	65	399	44	733	18	660	15	1,140	185	151,153	327	154,085
GALLE	137	906	135	2,243	71	2,629	35	2,411	83	36,051	461	44,240
MATARA	56	375	68	1,182	46	1,628	34	2,350	67	26,255	271	31,790
HAMBANTOTA	40	274	33	534	15	530	9	546	23	5,921	120	7,805
JAFFNA	98	713	96	1,597	35	1,297	23	1,464	38	10,738	290	15,809
MANNAR	12	72	1	23	4	126	3	13	6	1,342	26	1,776
VAVUNIYA	12	82	8	134	1	33	3	220	4	530	28	999
BATTICALOA	26	173	17	313	15	573	11	860	9	6,336	78	8,255
AMBARA	43	300	21	364	14	522	7	519	16	11,176	101	12,881
TRINCOMALEE	46	258	21	315	11	421	12	892	13	9,631	103	11,517
KURUNEGALA	298	1,943	262	4,305	109	3,729	49	3,493	75	23,945	793	37,415
PUTTALAM	85	558	86	1,467	55	1,884	22	1,584	40	12,656	288	18,149
ANURADHAPURA	97	548	43	734	25	905	24	1,546	26	13,731	215	17,465
POLONNARUWA	26	174	11	179	4	144	7	518	10	2,975	58	3,990
BADULLA	84	587	76	1,327	37	1,323	18	1,143	114	103,487	329	107,867
MONARAGALA	27	173	11	203	8	250	4	307	14	7,173	64	8,106
RATNAPURA	109	682	113	1,512	65	2,377	38	2,681	89	75,281	414	82,937
KEGALLA	101	576	92	1,607	34	1,204	29	1,957	110	61,868	366	67,212
GRAND TOTAL	2,613	17,545	2,203	36,605	1,082	38,748	699	48,983	1,655	936,517	8,257	1,078,398

EMPLOYMENT SURVEY -1980-

TABLE -VI - NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY DISTRICT AND SIZE

(PUBLIC SECTOR ONLY)

(7)

DISTRICTS	Establishments with 10 or less employees		Establishments with 11 to 25 employees		Establishments with 26 to 50 employees		Establishments with 51 to 100 employees		Establishments with more than 100 employees		All Establishments	
	No. of Estabs.	No. of Empl.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Empl.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Empl.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Empl.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Empl.	No. of Estabs.	No. of Empl.
COLOMBO .	46	291	100	1,380	71	2,479	70	5,065	226	144,001	513	153,534
KALUTARA	46	212	34	554	22	813	9	597	64	35,985	175	38,161
KANDY	111	607	40	659	26	988	25	1,848	133	90,828	335	94,930
MATALE	53	339	22	348	5	205	11	785	29	15,336	120	17,013
NUWARA ELIYA	36	181	20	361	9	321	11	867	175	149,279	251	151,009
GALLE	37	207	46	773	29	1085	7	496	56	30,536	175	33,097
MATARA	11	56	22	392	13	476	9	641	35	19,061	90	20,626
HAMBANTOTA	13	83	19	322	10	361	8	478	23	5,921	73	7,165
JAFFNA	23	157	29	491	19	723	13	811	29	8,688	113	10,865
MANNAR	8	42	1	23	4	126	3	213	6	1,342	22	1,746
VAVNIYA	4	23	4	73	1	33	3	220	4	530	16	879
BATTICALO	14	71	11	201	13	518	10	766	8	6,234	56	7,790
AMPARA	25	167	12	214	12	441	6	447	16	11,176	71	12,445
TRINCOMALEE	14	56	7	121	11	421	9	703	10	8,911	51	10,212
KURUNEGALA	114	649	65	1,070	36	1,250	22	1,575	68	22,573	305	27,117
FUTTALAM	30	170	26	439	19	665	5	392	34	11,478	114	13,144
ANURADHAPURA	75	390	30	526	19	701	21	1,351	26	13,731	171	16,699
POLONNARUWA	12	77	5	91	4	144	5	404	10	2,975	36	3,691
BADULLA	27	166	24	410	17	594	3	199	111	101,987	182	103,356
MONARAGALA.	20	125	7	121	6	198	4	1,307	14	57,173	251	7,013
RATNAPURA	50	260	30	547	29	1,038	16	1,171	85	74,532	210	77,548
KEGALLA	58	254	46	841	15	515	16	1,108	103	57,668	238	60,386
GRAND TOTAL	827	4583	600	10,260	390	14,095	286	20,454	1,265	820,030	3,368	869,340

EMPLOYMENT SURVEY -1980-

TABLE VII -NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY DISTRICT AND SIZE

(PRIVATE SECTOR ONLY)

(8)

DISTRICT	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 100 OR LESS EMPLOYEES		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 11 TO 25 EMPLOYEES		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 26 TO 50 EMPLOYEES		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 51 TO 100 EMPLOYEES		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH MORE THAN 100 EMPLOYEES		ALL ESTABLISHMENTS	
	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.	NO. OF ESTABS.	NO. OF EMPL.
COLOMBO	720	5,280	629	10,347	288	10,182	191	13,423	231	78,975	2,059	118,207
KALUTARA	116	863	100	1,600	37	1,332	18	1,186	20	3,598	291	8,579
KANDY	141	1,026	118	1,874	59	2,096	27	1,916	28	7,287	373	14,199
MATALE	18	134	22	331	12	418	5	319	2	240	59	1,482
NAWARA ELIYA	29	218	24	372	9	339	4	273	10	1,874	76	3,076
GALLE	100	699	89	1,470	42	1,544	28	1,915	27	5,515	286	11,143
MATARA	45	319	46	790	33	1,152	1,125	1,709	32	7,194	181	11,164
HAMBANTOTA	27	191	14	212	5	169	1	68	-	-	47	640
JAFFNA	75	556	67	1,106	16	574	10	653	9	2,055	177	4,944
MANNAR	4	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	30
WAVUNITHA	8	59	4	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	120
BATTICALOA	12	102	6	112	2	55	1	94	1	102	22	465
AMPARA	18	133	9	150	2	81	1	72	-	-	30	436
TRINCOMALEE	32	202	14	194	-	-	3	189	3	720	52	1,305
KURUNEGALA	184	1,294	197	3,235	73	2,479	27	1,918	7	1,372	488	10,298
PUTTALAM	55	388	60	1,028	36	1,219	17	1,192	6	1,178	174	5,005
ANURADHAPURA	22	158	13	208	6	204	3	195	-	-	44	765
POLONNARUWA	14	97	6	88	-	-	2	114	-	-	22	299
BADULLA	57	421	52	917	20	729	15	944	3	1,500	147	4,511
MONARAGALA	7	48	4	79	2	52	-	-	-	-	13	179
RATNAPURA	59	422	83	1,365	36	1,339	22	1,510	4	749	204	5,385
KEGALLA	43	322	46	766	19	689	13	849	7	4,200	128	6,826
GRAND TOTAL	1,786	12,962	1,603	26,345	697	24,653	413	28,539	390	116,559	4,889	29,058

TABLE VII - NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY CEYLONEE, NON CEYLONEE ETC.: AND BY INDUSTRIES

(9)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE -1980-		
			CITIZENS OF SRI LANKA	NON CITIZENS	TOTAL
111	<u>AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION</u>	1,954	283,168	253,197	536,365
	Tea Cultivation	870			
	Rubber Cultivation	870	208,235	236,232	444,467
	Cocanut Cultivation	496	54,541	15,907	70,448
	Cinnamon Cultivation	494	15,657	399	16,056
	Cocoa, Cardamon and paper Cultivation	4	39	-	39
	All other Cultivation	17	934	279	1,233
	Livestock Production	48	1,995	118	2,113
	Other agricultural Production	24	1,731	262	1,993
112	<u>AGRICULTURAL SERVICES</u>	1	16	-	16
12	<u>FORESTRY AND LOGGING</u>	-5	330	-	330
130	<u>FISHING</u>	-	-	-	-
1	<u>AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING</u>	14	384	-	384
	<u>=====</u>	1,973	283,882	253,197	537,079
2	<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>	44	5,099	71	5,170
311-312	<u>FOOD MANUFACTURING</u>	343	33,142	548	33,690
	Slaughtering preparing and preserving meat	2	55	-	55
	Manufacture of dairy products	29	1,410	-	1,410
	Canning and preserving of fruits, vegetables, fish etc.	16	551	-	551
	Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats including coconut oil	17	3,903	-	3,903
	Paddy hulling	37	673	2	675
	Other grain mill products	10	928	1	929
	Manufacture of bread Cakes, Shorteats, etc	93	1,369	7	1,376
	" " Biscuits	14	1,384	2	1,386
	" " Sugar Factories and refineries	14	12,817	51	12,868
	" " Chocolate, toffe sugar confactionery Sweets etc.	19	1,052	5	1,057
	" " Papadam	2	30	-	30
	" processing	58	3,545	475	4,020
	Production of copra from coconut	14	297	4	301
	" " Desicated coconut	22	2,915	1	2,916
	Manufacture of Ice	4	31	-	31
	All other manufacturing of foods	12	2,182	-	2,182
	Manufacture of prepared animal food	-	-	-	-
313	<u>BEVERAGE INDUSTRIES</u>	35	2,129	3	2,132
314	<u>TOBACO INDUSTRIES</u>	34	1,086	-	1,086
	Manufacture of cigarettes	4	2,084	-	2,084
	Manufacture of cigars	13	107	-	107
	Manufacture of beedies	18	886	-	886

TABLE VIII- NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY CEYLONESE, NON CEYLONESE AND BY INDUSTRIES

(10)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO.OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE 1980-		
			CITIZENS OF SRI LANKA	NON CITIZENS	TOTAL
321	All Other Tobacco Manufacture	4	-	-	-
	<u>MANUFACTURE OF TEXTILES</u>	993	49,340	394	49,734
	Spinning weaving & finishing of textiles	665	38,487	379	38,866
	Knitting mills	15	2,150	-	2,150
	Manufacture of carpets, rugs, mats, matting bags etc.	30	638	-	638
322	Cordage rope twine industries	7	195	-	195
	Manufacture of coir and other fibres	192	6,169	14	6,183
	Manufacture of other textiles	24	1,701	1	1,702
	Manufacture of Weaving apparels (Garment manufacture)	73	17,414	61	17,475
	<u>MANUFACTURE OF LEATHER SUBSTITUTES</u>	15	643	2	645
323	Tanneries and leather finishing	4	76	-	76
	Fur dressing and dyeing industries	3	279	-	279
	Manufacture of products of leather substitutes	8	288	2	290
	Manufacture of footwear(except rubber and plastic)	10	2,851	2	2,853
	<u>MANUFACTURE OF WOOD CORK PRODUCTS</u>	75	5,	5	5,351
331	Saw Mills, planing and other woodmills	51	926	5	931
	Manufacture of wooden and cane containers & baskets	10	310	-	310
	Veneer and plywood mills	6	3,816	-	3,816
	Manufacture of other wood cork products	8	294	-	294
	<u>MANUFACTURE OF FURNITURE FIXTURES BED SPRING UPHOLSTERY ETC.</u>	19	630	-	630
341	<u>MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS</u>	20	5,151	19	5,170
	Manufacture of pulp paper and paper board	7	4,735	19	4,754
	Manufacture of containers and boxes of paper and paper board	6	334	-	334
	Manufacture of other paper.	7	82	-	82
	<u>PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>	92	7,819	12	7,831
342	Printing presses	88	7,035	12	7,047
	Publishing and allied industries	4	784	-	784
	Manufacture of industrial chemicals	25	3,303	3	3,306
	<u>MANUFACTURE OF OTHER CHEMICAL PRODUCTS</u>	59	2,934	1	2,935
	Manufacture of paints, varnishes and lacquers	13	564	-	564
351	Manufacture of drugs, and medicines	19	1,132	1	1,135
	Manufacture of soap and cleaning preparations	8	209	-	209
	Perfumes cosmetics And other toilet preparations	4	184	-	184
	Manufacture of safety matches	2	188	-	188
	Chemical products n.e.c.	13	657	-	657

TABLE VIII- NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY CEYLONESE, NON CEYLONESE AND BY INDUSTRIES

(11)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES JUNE 1980-		
			CITIZENS OF SRI LANKA	NON CITIZENS	TOTAL
353-354	<u>PETROLEUM REFINERIES, MANUFACTURE OF PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL</u>	3	812	-	812
355	<u>MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS</u>	116	7,680	80	7,760
356	<u>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTIC PRODUCTS N.E.C.</u>	9	740	-	740
361	<u>MANUFACTURE OF POTTERY CHINA AND EARTHENWARE</u>	23	3,279	4	3,783
362	<u>MANUFACTURE OF GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS</u>	10	1,265	-	1,265
369	<u>MANUFACTURE OF NON METALIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</u>	83	12,163	246	12,409
	Bricks and tile	61	6,116	241	6,357
	Manufacture of cement lime and plaster	8	4,965	4	4,969
	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products n.e.c.	14	1,082	1	1,083
371	<u>IRON AND STEEL BASIC INDUSTRIES</u>	8	353	-	353
372	<u>NON FERROUS METAL BASIC INDUSTRIES</u>	5	145	-	145
381	<u>MANUFACTURE OF FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS</u>	113	8,685	5	8,690
	Manufacture of cutlery hand tools and general hardware	12	2,069	-	2,069
	Manufacture of metal furniture and fixture	10	373	-	373
	Manufacture of structural metal products	7	1,521	4	1,525
	Lathe workshops	17	1,534	-	1,534
	Welding workshops	13	177	-	177
	Copper and brassware	13	257	-	257
	Tinker workshops	7	86	-	86
	Fabricated metal products not elsewhere classified	34	2,068	1	2,069
382	<u>MANUFACTURE OF MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)</u>	44	3,188	3	3,191
	Manufacture of agricultural machinery	20	1,948	-	1,948
	Manufacture of other kinds of machinery	24	1,240	3	1,243
383	<u>MANUFACTURE OF ELECTRICAL MACHINERY APPLIANCES ETC.</u>	34	2,646	1	2,647
384	<u>MANUFACTURE OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</u>	24	1,557	2	1,559
385	<u>MANUFACTURE OF PROFESSIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</u>	16	390	-	390
390	<u>OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</u>	38	1,449	3	1,452
	Manufacture of jewellery and related articles	4	219	3	222
	Manufacture of musical instruments	1	16	-	16
	Manufacturing isles n.e.c.	1	9	-	9
	Manufacture of toys	3	19	-	19
	Manufacture of wigs, coconut shell charcoal etc.	29	1,206	-	1,206
3	<u>MANUFACTURING</u>	2,250	178,647	1,394	180,041
4	<u>ELECTRICITY GAS AND WATER</u>	43	5,054	11	5,065
5	<u>CONSTRUCTION</u>	229	98,171	80	98,251
610	<u>WHOLESALE TRADE</u>	277	22,770	77	22,847
	Import trade	52	3,319	9	3,328
	Export of tea	23	3,074	17	3,091
	Export of rubber	14	653	-	653
	Export of all other Ceylon products	39	3,428	24	3,452

TABLE VIII -NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY CEYLONESE, NON CEYLONESE AND BY INDUSTRIES

(12)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO.OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENT	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE 1980		
			CITIZENS OF SRI LANKA	NON CITIZENS	TOTAL
620	<u>RETAIL TRADE</u>	1,399	61,120	97	61,275
	Retailing of foodstuffs and beverages	555	44,701	28	44,729
	" " textiles and apparel	136	2,068	41	2,109
	" " hardware building material etc.	94	1,985	9	1,994
	" Department & variety stores	156	2,431	12	2,443
	Retailing of medicine & drugs	40	534	7	541
	Petrol filling station	47	882	3	805
	Retailing of books and stationery.	24	471	-	471
	" " furniture	23	320	7	327
	" Trade not elsewhere classified	324	7,748	28	7,776
631	<u>RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND OTHER EATING AND DRINKING PLACES</u>	390	5,965	170	6,135
632	<u>HOTELS, ROOMING HOUSES CAMPS AND OTHER LODGING PLACES</u>	125	7,950	84	8,034
6	<u>WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE & RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS</u>	2,191	97,895	466	98,291
711	<u>LAND TRANSPORT</u>				
	Passenger motor transport	177	65,429	4	65,075
	Other passenger land transport	12	492	20	492
	Freight motor transport	33	846	-	866
	Other good transport and support services	2	20	-	20
712	<u>WATER TRANSPORT</u>				
	All supporting services to water transport	28	23,299	97	23,396
713	<u>AIR TRANSPORT</u>				
	Air transport carriers	7	189	15	204
	Supporting services to air transport	4	65	-	65
719	<u>SERVICES ALLIED TO TRANSPORT</u>	34	3,519	7	1,526
720	<u>COMMUNICATION</u>	1	10	-	10
810	<u>TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION</u>	298	91,511	143	91,654
810	<u>FINANCIAL INSTITUTION</u>				
	Monetary institution (Banks)	477	14,891	31	14,922
	Other financial institutions	65	4,569	3	4,572
	Financial services	4	209	-	209
820	<u>INSURANCE</u>	31	3,846	-	3,846
831	<u>REAL ESTATE INCLUDING LAND AUCTIONERS</u>	18	2,977	2	2,979
832	<u>BUSINESS SERVICES</u>	93	10,590	23	10,633
8	<u>FINANCING INSURANCE REAL ESTATE AND SERVICES</u>	688	37,082	59	37,141
910-939	<u>SOCIAL AND RELATED COMMUNITY SERVICES</u>	143	13,978	110	14,088
941-949	<u>MOTION PICTURES AND OTHER ENTERTAINMENT SERVICES</u>	199	3,995	26	4,021
951	<u>SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED</u>				
	Electrical repair shops	8	127	-	127
	Repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles	106	5,89	5	5,895
	Repair of jewellery watch and clock	19	368	-	368
952	<u>LAUNDRIES DRY-CLEANING ETC.</u>	4	39	-	39
959	<u>MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES</u>				
	Barber and beauty shops	6	43	2	45
	Photographic studios	34	520	-	520
	Undertakers morticians etc.	12	603	-	603
	COMMUNITY SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES				

TABLE -IX -NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY AGE AND SEX BY INDUSTRIES

(13)

[illegible]

TABLE IX - NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY AGE AND SEX BY INDUSTRIES

(14)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE 1980								
			ADULTS			YOUNG PERSONS UNDER 18			ALL EMPLOYEES		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
321	<u>MANUFACTURE OF TEXTILES</u>	933	26,501	21,854	48,355	336	1,043	1,379	26,837	22,897	49,734
	Spinning weaving & finishing of textiles	665	21,262	16,725	37,987	-	836	879	21,302	17,561	38,866
	Knitting Mills	15	507	1,643	2,150	-	-	-	507	1,643	2,150
	Manufacture of carpets, rugs, matting etc.	30	93	503	596	17	25	42	110	528	638
	Cordage, rope and twine Industries	7	108	67	175	-	20	20	108	87	195
	Manufacture of coir and other fibre	192	3,728	2,039	5,767	276	140	416	4,004	2,179	6,183
	Manufacture of other textiles	24	803	877	1,680	-	22	22	803	899	1,702
322	Manufacture of wearing apparels (Garment Manufact)	73	2,617	14,808	17,425	10	40	50	2,627	14,848	17,475
323	<u>MANUFACTURE OF LEATHER PRODUCTS AND LEATHER SUBSTITUTES</u>	15	290	350	640	-	5	5	290	355	645
	Tanneries & leather finishing	4	55	19	74	-	2	2	55	21	76
	Fur dressing and dyeing industry	3	35	243	278	-	1	1	35	244	279
	Manufacture of products of leather and leather substitutes	8	290	88	288	-	2	2	200	90	290
324	<u>MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR (moulded rubber & plastic)</u>	10	2,088	759	2,847	1	5	6	2,089	764	2,853
331	<u>MANUFACTURE OF WOOD & CORK PRODUCTS</u>	75	5,066	282	5,348	3	-	3	5,069	282	5,351
	Saw Mills, Planing & other wood mills	51	922	9	931	-	-	-	922	9	931
	Manufacture of wooden & cane containers and baskets	10	2,255	52	307	3	-	3	258	52	310
	Veener and plywood mills	6	3,742	74	3,816	-	-	-	3,742	74	3,816
	Manufacture of other products	8	147	147	294	-	-	-	147	147	294
332	<u>MANUFACTURE OF FURNITURE, FIXTURES BED SPRINGS UPHOLSTERY ETC.</u>	19	517	29	546	84	-	84	601	29	630
B341	<u>MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS</u>	20	4,800	364	5,164	-	6	6	4,800	370	5,170
	Manufacture of pulp paper and paper board	7	4,428	326	4,754	-	-	-	4,428	326	4,754
	Manufacture of containers and boxes of paper and paper board	6	321	10	331	-	3	3	321	13	334
	Manufacture of other paper products	7	51	28	79	-	3	3	51	31	82
342	<u>PRINTING PUBLISHING AND OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>	92	7,453	372	7,825	4	2	6	7,457	374	7,831
	Printing Press	88	6,776	271	7,047	-	-	-	6,776	271	7,047
	Publishing and allied industries	4	677	101	778	4	2	6	681	103	784
351	<u>MANUFACTURE OF INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS</u>	25	2,834	472	3,306	-	-	-	2,834	472	3,306
352	<u>MANUFACTURE OF OTHER CHEMICAL PRODUCTS</u>	59	2,178	721	2,899	15	21	36	2,193	742	2,935
	Manufacture of paints varnishes and lacquers	13	539	13	552	12	-	12	551	13	564
	Manufacture of drugs and medicines	19	907	222	1,129	3	1	4	910	223	1,133
	Manufacture of soap and cleaning preparations	8	162	47	209	-	-	-	162	47	209
	Perfumes, cosmetics & other toilet preparations	4	82	102	184	-	-	-	82	102	184
	Manufacture of safety matches	2	58	130	188	-	-	-	58	130	188
	Chemical products not elsewhere classified	13	430	207	637	-	20	20	430	227	657
353-354	<u>PETROLEUM REFINERIES & MANUFACTURE OF PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL</u>	3	780	32	812	-	-	-	780	32	812
355	<u>MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS</u>	116	6,637	1,082	7,719	41	-	41	6,678	1,082	7,760
356	<u>MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PLASTIC PRODUCTS</u>	9	534	206	740	-	-	-	534	206	740
361	<u>MANUFACTURE OF POTTERY CHINA & EARTHENWARE</u>	23	2,494	1,282	3,776	-	7	7	2,494	1,289	3,783
362	<u>MANUFACTURE OF GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS</u>	10	1,073	192	1,265	-	-	-	-	-	-

	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE 1980								
			ADULTS			YOUNG PERSONS UNDER 1980			ALL EMPLOYEES		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
369	<u>MANUFACTURE OF NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</u>	83	10,857	1,484	12,341	41	27	68	10,898	1,511	12,409
	Brick and tiles industry	61	5,075	1,215	6,290	40	27	67	5,115	1,242	6,357
	Manufacture of cement lime and plaster	8	4,756	213	4,969	-	-	-	4,756	213	4,969
	Manufacture of non-metallic products	14	1,026	56	1,082	1	-	1	1,027	56	1,083
371	<u>IRON AND STEEL BASIC INDUSTRIES</u>	8	317	36	353	-	-	-	317	36	353
372	<u>NON-FERROUS METAL BASIC INDUSTRIES</u>	5	139	6	145	-	-	-	139	6	145
381	<u>MANUFACTURE OF FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS</u>	113	8,070	585	8,655	27	8	35	8,097	593	8,690
	Manufacture of cutlery, hand tools and general hardware	12	2,005	64	2,069	-	-	-	2,005	64	2,069
	Manufacture of metal furniture and fixtures	10	304	69	373	-	-	-	304	69	373
	Manufacture of structural metal products	7	1,491	23	1,514	3	8	11	1,494	31	1,525
	Lathe work shops	17	1,523	7	1,530	4	-	4	1,527	7	1,534
	Welding work shops	13	166	2	168	9	-	9	175	2	177
	Copper and brasswork	13	249	8	257	-	-	-	249	8	257
	Tinker work shops	7	84	1	85	1	-	1	85	1	86
	Fabricated metal products n.e. c.	34	2,248	411	2,659	10	-	10	2,258	411	2,669
382	<u>MANUFACTURE OF MACHINERY</u>	44	3,085	105	3,190	1	-	1	3,086	105	3,191
	Manufacture of agricultural machinery and equipment	20	1,879	69	1,948	-	-	-	1,879	69	1,948
	Manufacture of other kinds of machinery	24	1,206	36	1,242	1	-	1	1,207	36	1,243
383	<u>MANUFACTURE OF ELECTRICAL MACHINERY APPLIANCES ETC.</u>	34	2,144	492	2,636	11	-	11	2,155	492	2,647
384	<u>MANUFACTURE OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</u>	24	1,431	128	1,559	-	-	-	1,431	128	1,559
385	<u>MANUFACTURE OF PROFESSIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC ARTICLES</u>	16	326	62	388	-	-	2	328	62	390
390	<u>OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</u>	38	825	575	1,400	54	18	72	879	593	1,472
	Manufacture of jewellery and related articles	4	211	11	222	-	-	-	211	11	222
	Manufacture of musical instruments	1	16	3	19	-	-	-	16	3	19
	Manufacture of industries nec.	1	6	3	9	-	-	-	6	3	9
	Manufacture of toys	3	14	5	19	-	-	-	14	5	19
	Manufacture of wigs, coconut shells charcoal etc.	29	578	556	1,134	54	18	72	632	574	1,206
3	<u>MANUFACTURING</u>	2,250	23,491	54,416	177,907	763	1,371	2,134	124,254	55,787	180,041
4	<u>ELECTRICITY GAS AND WATER</u>	43	4,955	110	5,065	-	-	-	4,955	110	5,065
5	<u>CONSTRUCTION</u>	229	88,317	7,986	96,303	348	1,600	1,948	88,865	9,586	98,251
610	<u>WHOLESALE TRADE</u>	277	19,473	3,327	22,800	2	45	47	19,475	3,372	22,847
	Import trade	52	2,608	674	3,282	1	45	46	2,609	719	3,328
	Export trade										
	Export of Tea	23	2,621	470	3,091	-	-	-	2,621	470	3,091
	Export of Rubber	14	306	347	653	-	-	-	306	347	653
	Export of other Ceylon products	39	2,707	745	3,452	-	-	-	2,707	745	3,452
	All other wholesale trade										
620	<u>RETAIL TRADE</u>	149	11,231	1,091	12,322	1	-	1	11,232	1,091	12,323
	Retailing of food stuffs and beverages	1,399	47,568	13,553	61,121	119	33	154	47,687	13,588	61,275
	Retailing of Textiles and apparel	555	33,814	10,831	44,645	75	9	84	33,889	10,840	44,729
	Retailing of hard building material etc.	136	1,534	562	2,096	13	-	13	1,547	562	2,109
	Retailing department and variety stores	94	1,799	171	1,970	-	24	24	1,799	195	1,994
	Retailing of medicine and drugs	156	2,082	346	2,428	15	-	15	2,097	346	2,443
		40	466	68	534						

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TABLE -X- NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY PERMANENT, TEMPORARY ETC. AND BY INDUSTRIES

(17)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	NO. OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE -1980-				TOTAL
			PERMANENT	TEMPORARY	CASUAL	LEARNERS & APPRENTICES	
111	<u>AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION</u>	1,954	452,048	24,699	58,143	1,476	536,365
	Tea Cultivation	870	377,357	17,578	48,399	1,133	444,467
	Rubber Cultivation	496	63,029	3,897	3,434	88	70,448
	Coconut Cultivation	494	9,606	2,497	3,919	34	16,056
	Cinnamon Cultivation	4	10	26	3	-	39
	Cocoa, cardamon & pepper Cultivation	17	971	160	99	3	1,233
	All other Cltivation	48	337	493	1,075	208	2,113
	Livestock production	24	721	48	1,214	10	1,993
112	Other Agricultural Productions	1	16	-	-	-	16
	Agriculture services	5	205	1	124	-	330
12	Forestry and logging	-	-	-	-	-	-
130	Fishing	14	177	36	167	4	384
1	<u>AGRICULTURE HUNTING FORESTRY & FISHING</u>	1,973	452,429	24,736	58,434	1,480	537,079
2	<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>	44	3,919	321	845	85	5,170
311-312	<u>FOOD MANUFACTURING</u>	343	20,199	2,805	10,419	267	33,690
	"	2	30	8	17	-	55
	Manufacture of dairy products	29	1,169	25	201	15	1,410
	Canning and preservation of fruits, vegetables, fish etc.	6	195	26	328	2	551
	Manufacture of vegetables and animal oils and fats	17	3,695	105	77	26	3,903
	Paddy hulling	37	417	34	124	-	575
	Manufacture of other grain mill products	10	885	42	2	-	929
	Manufacture of bread cakes short eats etc.	93	1,021	201	138	16	1,376
	Manufacture of Biscuits	14	1,009	207	82	88	1,386
	Sugar factories refineries	4	5,503	1	7,329	35	12,868
	Manufacture of chocolates toffee sugar confactionery sweet etc.	19	839	83	101	34	1,057
	Manufacture of Papadam	2	14	2	7	7	30
	Tea processing	58	3,158	429	424	9	4,020
	Production of copra from coconut	14	152	74	52	24	301
	Processing of desicated coconut	22	1,766	542	602	6	2,916
	Manufacture of Ice	4	17	14	-	-	31
	All other manufacturing of foods	12	329	912	936	5	2,182
	Manufacture of Prpad prepard animal oil food						
313	<u>BEVERAGE INDUSTRIES</u>	35	1,839	65	188	40	2,132
314	<u>TOBACCO MANUFACTURE</u>	34	634	118	307	27	1,086
	Manufacture of cigarettes	4	2,018	-	51	11	2,080
	Manufacture of cigars	13	59	21	20	7	107
	Manufacture of beediss	18	528	97	248	13	886
	Curing of tobacco leaves						
	All other Tobacco manufacture						
321	<u>MANUFACTURE OF TEXTILES</u>	933	35,082	5,095	5,187	3,370	49,734
	Spinning weaving & finishing of textiles	665	29,333	3,670	3,608	2,255	38,866
	Knitting mills	15	141	100	236	274	2,150

TABLE X - NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY PERMANENT TEMPORARY ETC. AND BY INDUSTRIES

(18)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENT	NO. OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE -1980-				
			PERMANENT	TEMPORARY	CASUAL	LEARNERS & APPRENTICES	TOTAL
	Cordage rope, and twine industries	7	74	30	76	15	195
	Manufacture of coir and other fibres	192	2,813	1,832	1,082	456	6,183
	Manufacture of other textiles	24	1,426	44	78	154	1,702
322	Manufacture of wearing apparels (Garment Manufacture)	73	10,113	1,815	2,859	2,688	17,475
323	MANUFACTURE OF LEATHER PRODUCTS AND LEATHER SUBSTITUTES	15	549	30	39	27	645
	Tanneries & leather finishing	4	50	8	16	2	76
	Fur dressing and dyeing industry	3	2487	7	6	19	279
	Manufacture of products of leather and leather substitutes	8	252	15	17	6	290
234	MANUFACTURE OF FOOT WEAR (MOULDED OR PLASTIC)	10	2,406	105	279	63	2,853
331	MANUFACTURE OF WOOD AND CORK PRODUCTS	75	895	133	163	160	5,351
	Saw mills, planning and other wood mills	51	704	102	120	5	931
	Manufacture of wooden and cane containers and baskets	10	255	17	8	30	310
	Veener and plywood mills	6	3,770	9	20	17	3,816
	Manufacture of other products	8	166	5	15	108	294
332	MANUFACTURE OF FURNITURE FIXTURES, BED SPRINGS UPHOLSTRY ETC.	19	352	67	54	157	630
341	MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS	20	3,977	36	1,107	50	5,170
	Manufacture of pulp paper and paper board	7	3,635	7	1,077	35	4,754
	Manufacture of containers and boxes of paper and paper board	6	288	24	20	2	334
	Manufacture of other products	7	54	5	10	3	82
342	PRINTING PUBLISHING AND OTHER INDUSTRIES	92	7,071	158	326	276	7,836
	Printing presses	88	6,318	136	324	269	7,047
	Publishing and allied Industries	4	753	22	2	7	784
351	MANUFACTURE OF INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	25	2,334	245	521	206	3,306
352	MANUFACTURE OF OTHER CHEMICALS PRODUCTS	59	2,577	104	188	66	2,935
	Manufacture of Paints, varnishes & lacquers	13	476	-	45	43	564
	Manufacture of drugs and medicines	19	1,041	25	54	13	1,133
	Manufacture of soap and cleaning preparations	8	169	27	13	-	209
	Perfumes cosmetics and other toilet preparations	4	184	-	-	-	184
	Manufacture of safety matches	2	182	-	6	-	188
	Chemical products not elsewhere classified	13	525	52	70	10	657
353-354	PETROLEUM REFINERIES AND MANUFACTURE OF PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	3	684	37	31	60	812
355	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	116	6,343	357	644	416	7,760
356	MANUFACTURE OF PLASTIC PRODUCTS NEC.	9	1,509	153	169	109	1,740
361	MANUFACTURE OF POTTERY CHINA AND EARTHENWARE	23	3,095	144	417	127	3,783
362	MANUFACTURE OF GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	10	1,869	105	1,181	110	1,265
369	MANUFACTURE OF NON-METALIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	83	9,457	1,002	1,673	277	12,409
	Bricks, and tile industries	61	4,847	458	957	95	6,357
	Manufacture of cement lime and plasters	8	3,946	340	504	179	4,969
	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	14	664	204	212	3	1,083
371	IRON AND STEEL BASIC INDUSTRIES	8	276	13	30	34	353

TABLE X-NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY PERMANENT TEMPORARY ETC. AND BY INDUSTRIES

(19)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENT	NO. OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE -1980-				LEARNERS. & APPRENTICES	TOTAL
			PERMANENT	TEMPORARY	CASUAL			
381	<u>MANUFACTURE OF FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS</u>	113	6,918	398	730	644		8,690
	Manufacture of cutlery handtools and general hardware	12	1,980	7	43	39		2,069
	Manufacture of metal furniture and fixtures	10	194	5	136	38		373
	Manufacture of structural metal products	7	1,352	72	83	18		1,525
	Lathe work shops	17	1,402	39	30	63		1,534
	Welding work shops	13	112	22	30	13		177
	Copper and brassware	13	156	44	20	37		257
	Tinker work shops	7	43	26	11	6		26
	Fabricated metal products not elsewhere classified	34	1,679	183	377	430		2,669
382	<u>MANUFACTURE OF MACHINERY</u>	44	2,619	162	95	315		3,191
	Manufacture of agricultural machinery and equipment	20	1,703	54	18	173		1,948
	Manufacture of other kind of machinery	24	916	108	77	142		1,243
383	<u>MANUFACTURE OF ELECTRICAL MACHINERY APPLIANCES ETC.</u>	34	1,960	116	272	299		2,647
384	<u>MANUFACTURE OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</u>	24	921	269	202	167		1,559
385	<u>MANUFACTURE OF PROFESSIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</u>	16	289	28	30	43		390
390	<u>OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</u>	38	921	124	189	238		1,472
	Manufacture of Jewellery and related articles	4	135	52	31	4		222
	Manufacture of musical industries	1	16	-	-	-		16
	Manufacturing industries nec.	1	4	2	-	3		9
	Manufacture of toys	3	8	4	7	-		19
	Manufacture of wigs coconut shells charcoal etc.	29	748	66	161	231		1,206
3	<u>MANUFACTURING</u>	2,260	12,655	14,606	26,217	10,269		180,041
4	<u>ELECTRICITY GAS AND WATER</u>	43	4,161	53	760	91		5,065
5	<u>CONSTRUCTION</u>	229	22,755	8,482	66,139	875		98,251
610	<u>WHOLESALE TRADE</u>	277	19,807	744	2,144	152		22,147
	Import trade	52	3,043	125	124	36		3,328
	Export tea	23	2,982	56	52	1		3,091
	Export rubber	14	305	161	181	6		653
	Export of other Ceylon products	39	2,785	67	552	48		3,452
	All other wholesale trade	149	10,692	335	1,235	61		12,323
620	<u>RETAIL TRADE</u>	1,399	38,830	13,245	8,554	646		61,275
	Retailing of foodstuffs and beverages	555	25,312	12,150	7,088	179		44,729
	Retailing of Textiles and apparel	136	1,949	82	49	29		2,109
	Retailing of hardware building material etc.	94	1,610	113	213	58		1,994
	Retailing of department and variety stores	156	2,114	130	173	26		2,443
	Retailing of medicines and drugs	40	466	29	28	18		541
	Petrol filling station	47	751	55	70	9		885
	Retailing of books and stationery	24	439	21	41	-		471
	Retailing of furniture	23	218	40	48	21		327
	Retailing trade not elsewhere classified	324	5,971	625	874	306		7,776

TABLE X -NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY PERMANENT ,TEMPORARY ETC. AND BY INDUSTRIES

(20)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENT	NO. OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE 1980-				
			PERMANENT	TEMPORARY	CASUAL	LEARNERS & APPRENTICES	TOTAL
6							
631	<u>RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND OTHER EATING AND DRINKING PLACES</u>	390	4,188	1,111	631	205	6,135
632	<u>HOTELS ROOMING HOUSES CAMPS AND OTHER LODGING PLACES</u>	125	6,262	645	677	450	8,034
6	<u>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE & RESTURANTS AND HOTELS</u>	2,191	69,087	15,745	12,006	1,453	98,291
711	<u>LAND TRANSPORT</u>						
	Passenger motor transport	177	6,243	584	1,450	898	65,075
	Other Passenger land transpotr	12	316	13	157	6	492
	Fright, motor transport	33	662	138	60	6	866
	Other road transport and suppotring services	2	15	3	2	-	20
712	<u>WATER TRANSPORT</u>						
	Supporting services to water transport	28	22,760	73	556	7	23,396
713	<u>AIR TRANSPORT</u>						
	Air transport Carriers	7	182	8	9	5	204
	Supporting services to air transport	4	52	11	2	-	65
719	<u>SERVICES ALLIED TO TRANSPORT</u>	34	1,239	130	130	27	1,526
720	<u>COMMUNICATION</u>	1	10	-	-	-	10
7	<u>TRANSPORT STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION</u>	298	87,379	960	2,366	949	91,654
810	<u>FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS</u>						
	Monetary Institutions (Banks)	477	14,158	596	160	8	14,922
	Pawn Brokers	5	42	-	-	3	45
	Other Financial Institutions	60	1,782	212	2,507	26	4,527
	Financial services	4	199	7	3	-	209
820	<u>INSURANCE</u>	31	3,795	11	40	-	3,846
831	<u>REAL ESTATE INCLUDING LAND AUCTIONERS</u>	18	2,553	137	184	2,979	5,958
832	<u>BUSINESS SERVICES</u>	93	7,575	505	404	2,129	10,613
8	<u>FINANCIAL INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND SERVICES</u>	688	30,209	1,468	3,298	2,166	37,141
931-939	<u>SOCIAL AND RELATED COMMUNITY SERVICES</u>	143	11,192	950	1,030	916	14,088
941-949	<u>MOTION PICTURES AND OTHER ENTERTAINMENT SERVICES</u>	199	3,465	287	203	66	4,021
951	<u>REPAIR SERVICES NOT ELSE WHERE CLASSIFIED</u>						
	Electrical repairs shops	8	78	4	20	25	127
	Repairs of motor vehicles motor cycles & lubricating services	106	4,652	179	461	603	5,895
	Repairs of Jewellery watch and clock etc.	19	263	45	40	20	368
952	<u>LAUNDRIES DRY CLEANING ETC.</u>	4	27	5	6	1	39
959	<u>MISCELIANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES</u>						
	Barber and beauty shops	6	39	6	-	-	45
	Photographic studios	34	379	55	30	56	520
	Undertakens and morticians etc.	12	557	37	9	-	603
9	<u>COMMUNITY SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</u>	531	20,652	1,568	2,529	957	25,706
	GRAND TOTAL	8,254	814,546	67,070	152,574	18,527	912,717

TABLE XI - NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRIES

(210)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISH- MENTS	ADMINS & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL & RELATED	CLERICAL AND RELAT- ED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	ALL OTHER WORKERS			
							FOR MEN & SUPERVISOR S	SKILLED & SEMI- SKILLED	UN- SKILLED	GRAND TOTAL OF ALL EMPLOYEES
111	<u>AGRICULTURE & LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION</u>	1,954	2,565	7,225	5,385	1,468	8,583	41,759	469,380	536,361
	Tea cultivation	870	1,237	5,958	3,816	1,327	6,194	29,193	395,586	444,467
	Rubber cultivation	496	556	668	784	72	1,535	10,664	56,109	70,448
	Coconut cultivation	494	693	541	669	67	641	1,503	11,942	16,056
	Cinnamon Cultivation	4	2	-	-	-	7	1	29	39
	Cocoa, cardamon and papper cultivation	17	12	2	15	-	56	47	110	1,233
	All other cultivation	48	25	32	33	2	61	213	1,747	2,113
	Livestock Production	24	36	20	61	-	70	135	1,671	1,993
	Other agriculture Production	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	11	16
112	<u>AGRICULTURAL SERVICES</u>	5	49	2	202	-	2	20	50	330
12	<u>FORESTRY AND LOGGING</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
130	<u>FISHING</u>	14	42	54	50	-	1	49	188	384
1	<u>AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING</u>	1,973	2,656	7,281	5,637	1,468	8,586	41,828	469,623	537,079
2	<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>	44	55	216	391	3	220	1,674	2,611	5,170
311-312	<u>FOOD MANUFACTURING</u>	343	440	715	2,233	676	1,157	8,283	20,186	33,690
	Slaughtering preparing and preserving meat	2	3	1	10	1	2	16	22	55
	Manufacture of diary products	29	29	46	173	4	58	432	668	1,410
	Canning and preserving of fruits vegetables, fish etc.	6	8	8	45	7	12	87	384	551
	Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats including coconut oil	17	47	56	559	72	181	1,332	1,656	3,903
	Paddy hulling	37	30	9	24	7	19	274	312	675
	Other grain mill products	10	18	61	130	6	28	376	310	929
	Manufacture of Bread, cakes, short eats etc.	93	53	46	98	212	73	545	349	1,376
	Manufacture of Biscuits	14	34	73	79	39	40	590	531	1,386
	Manufacture of sugar factories and refineries	4	16	133	667	2	400	2,010	9,580	12,868
	Manufacture of chocolates, toffee, sugar confectionery sweet etc.	19	21	22	69	140	94	402	309	1,051
	Manufacture of papadam	2	2	7	1	2	2	9	7	30
	Tea processing	58	61	82	121	18	85	182	3,471	4,020
	Production of oil from coconut	14	9	3	17	5	8	113	146	301
	Processing of desicated coconut	22	32	135	161	132	82	1,631	743	2,916
	Manufacture of ice	4	2	2	2	8	-	9	8	31
	All other Manufacturing of foods	12	15	31	77	21	73	275	1,690	2,182
313	<u>BEVERAGE INDUSTRIES</u>	35	59	65	187	72	67	611	1,071	2,132
314	<u>TOBACCO MANUFACTURE</u>	34	23	11	326	2	128	228	368	1,086
	Manufacture of Cigarettes	4	41	114	165	15	122	177	1,446	2,080
	Manufacture of Cigars	13	-	-	-	-	-	93	14	107
	Manufacture of beedies	18	21	10	308	2	125	114	306	886

TABLE XI: NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRIES

(22)

[illegible]

TABLE XI - NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRIES

(23)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	ADMINS & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	CLERICAL & RELATED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	ALL OTHER WORKERS			GRAND TOTAL OF ALL EMPLOYEES
							FOREMEN & SUPERVISORS	SKILLED & Semi Skilled	UN SKILLED	
369	MANUFACTURE OF NON METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	83	238	299	901	33	571	5,367	5,000	12,409
	Bricks and tiles industry	61	108	221	273	29	215	2,924	2,587	6,357
	Manufacture of cement, lime and plasters	8	99	61	570	2	315	2,003	1,909	4,969
	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products nec.	14	31	17	58	2	41	440	494	1,083
371	IRON AND STEEL BASIC INDUSTRIES	8	5	10	26	3	20	235	54	353
372	NON-FERROUS METAL BASIC INDUSTRIES	5	7	7	12	2	7	63	47	145
381	MANUFACTURE OF FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	113	15	268	819	76	373	5,327	1,682	8,690
	Manufacture of cutlery, hand tools and general hardware	12	17	33	300	16	75	1,442	187	2,069
	Manufacture of metal furniture and fixtures	10	14	4	23	4	10	258	60	373
	Manufacture of structural metal products	7	16	16	83	-	118	804	488	1,525
	Lathe work shops	17	30	64	137	-	40	1,226	37	1,534
	Welding work shops	13	4	6	17	2	4	127	17	177
	Copper and Brassware	13	9	8	17	10	8	162	43	257
	Tinker work shops	7	2	2	3	-	4	37	38	86
	Fabricated metal products n.e.c.	34	59	135	239	38	115	1,271	812	2,669
382	MANUFACTURE OF MACHINERY	44	81	109	472	21	318	1,684	506	3,191
	Manufacture of agricultural machinery & equipment	20	48	87	336	11	243	978	245	1,948
	Manufacture of other kind of machinery	24	33	22	136	10	75	706	261	1,243
383	MANUFACTURE OF ELECTRICAL MACHINERY APPLIANCES ETC.	34	77	116	260	44	143	1,369	638	2,647
384	MANUFACTURE OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	24	38	39	178	15	59	936	294	1,559
385	MANUFACTURE OF PROFESSIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	16	14	20	37	16	12	238	53	390
390	OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	38	36	24	90	48	68	812	394	1,472
	Manufacture of Jewellery and related articles	4	6	6	16	24	6	152	12	222
	Manufacture of musical instrument	1	1	-	1	4	4	7	3	16
	Manufacturing industries n.e.c.	1	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	9
	Manufacture of toys	3	2	-	1	-	1	5	10	19
	Manufacture of wigs, coconut shells, charcoal etc.	29	25	18	72	13	61	648	369	1,206
3	MANUFACTURING	2,260	3,325	8,027	18,848	4,931	7,045	91,454	54,411	1,00,041
4	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	43	41	231	443	25	262	2,135	1,028	5,065
5	CONSTRUCTION	229	363	2,883	3,598	27	3,639	19,217	68,524	98,251
610	WHOLESALE TRADE	227	992	835	5,946	1,294	449	5,172	8,159	22,847
	Import Trade	52	287	63	1,758	223	41	585	371	3,328
	Export Of tea	23	135	145	900	64	70	327	1,450	3,091
	Export of Rubber	14	24	80	60	1	9	206	273	653
	Export of other Ceylon products	39	219	119	711	99	113	645	1,546	3,452
	All other wholesale trade	149	327	428	2,517	907	216	3,409	4,519	12,323
620	RETAIL TRADE	1,399	1,728	998	11,659	30,202	1,731	5,570	9,387	64,275
	Retailing of foodstuffs beverages	555	810	501	8,166	25,243	1,407	2,682	5,920	44,729
	Retailing of textiles and apparel	136	155	16	242	1,027	18	469	182	2,109
	Retailing of hardware building materials etc.	94	110	85	570	438	69	233	489	1,994

TABLE XI- NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY OCCUPATIONAL AND CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRIES

(24)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	ADMIN & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	CLERICAL & RELATED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	ALL OTHER WORKERS			GRAND TOTAL OF ALL EMPLOYEES
							FOREMEN & SUPERVISORS	SKILLED & SEMI-SKILLED	UN SKILLED	
	Petrol filling station	47	32	40	124	271	19	272	127	885
	Retailing of books stationary	24	48	12	121	190	9	41	50	471
	Retailing of furniture	23	19	9	38	44	2	127	88	327
	Retail trade and elsewhere classified	324	386	291	1,701	1,659	152	1,506	2,081	7,776
631	RESTAURANTS, CAFES, OTHER EATING DRINKING PLACES HOTELS	890	217	67	536	1,138	704	2,183	1,290	6,135
632	HOTELS, ROOMING, HOUSE CAMPS AND OTHER LODGING PLACES	125	261	226	1,303	264	882	3,176	1,917	8,034
6	WHOLESALE, & RETAIL TRADE AND RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	2,191	3,198	2,126	19,449	32,898	3,766	16,101	20,753	98,291
711	LAND TRANSPORT									
	Passenger, motor transport	177	736	3,223	23,589	2,284	2,850	25,076	7,317	65,075
	Other passenger land transport	12	36	13	172	1	8	123	139	492
	Freight motor transport by road	33	29	37	152	35	37	417	159	866
	Other road transport supporting services	2	2	-	4	-	-	13	1	20
712	WATER TRANSPORT									
	Supporting services to water transport	28	164	266	3,258	8	1,284	10,095	8,321	23,396
713	AIR TRANSPORT									
	Air transport carriers	7	28	16	87	7	-	51	15	204
	Supporting services to air transport	4	5	-	6	14	-	9	31	65
	Services allied to transport	34	148	13	565	14	58	469	259	1,526
729	COMMUNICATIONS	1	1	2	1	-	5	-	4	10
7	TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	298	1,149	3,570	27,834	2,363	4,242	36,253	16,243	
810	FINANCIAL INSTITUTION									
	Monetary institutions (Banks)	477	1,394	311	11,149	117	91	423	1,437	14,922
	Pawn Bookers	5	14	-	17	5	-	4	5	45
	Other financial institutions	60	129	51	901	94	163	555	2,634	4,527
	Financial services	4	20	38	106	-	1	44	-	209
820	INSURANCE	3	182	58	2,872	13	11	106	604	3,846
831	REAL ESTATE INCLUDING LAND AUCTIONERS	18	198	261	1,244	14	100	343	819	2,979
832	BUSINESS SERVICES	93	524	955	3,164	180	316	3,267	2,207	10,613
8	FINANCING, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS	688	2,461	1,674	19,943	423	682	4,742	7,706	37,141
931-939	SOCIAL AND RELATED COMMUNITY SERVICES	143	407	4,209	2,589	151	360	1,980	4,392	14,088
941-949	MOTION PICTURE AND OTHER ENTERTAINMENT SERVICES	199	230	354	717	185	82	1,204	2,459	4,027
951	REPAIR SERVICES N.E.C.									
	Electrical repair shops	8	5	32	17	5	2	51	15	127
	Repair of motor vehicles motor cycles & lubricating services	106	172	226	1,263	58	207	2,179	1,790	5,895
	Repair of Jewellery watch & clock e.t.c.	19	22	34	55	25	7	177	48	368
952	LAUNDRIES DRY CLEANING E.T.C.	4	1	2	5	11	-	12	8	39
959	MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES									
	Barber and beauty shops	6	3	21	2	1	-	11	7	45
	Photographic studios	34	25	160	59	30	3	173	70	520
	Undertakers and morticians e.t.c.	12	27	-	58	12	46	200	260	603
9	COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	531	892	5,038	4,764	478	707	5,983	7,844	25,706

EMPLOYMENT SURVEY -1980-

TABLE XII -NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND SEX

(25)

INDUSTRY		ADMINISTRATIVE & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL WORKERS	CLERICAL & RELATED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	FORMEN AND SUPERVISORS	SKILLED SEMISKILLED	UNSKILLED	TOTAL
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	MALES	2,536	5,060	4,585	1,096	7,890	22,388	229,575	273,130
	FEMALES	120	2,221	1,052	372	696	19,449	240,048	263,949
	TOTAL	2,656	7,281	5,637	1,468	8,586	41,828	469,623	537,079
Manufacturing	MALES	2,870	6,937	10,335	1,221	5,703	57,114	40,068	124,254
	FEMALES	455	1,090	3,513	710	1,337	34,540	14,342	55,787
	TOTAL	3,325	8,027	13,848	1,931	7,045	91,454	54,411	180,041
Wholesale and Retail Trade Restaurants	MALES	2,867	1,836	13,165	25,846	3,411	14,306	18,672	80,103
	FEMALES	323	256	6,239	7,015	348	1,647	2,063	17,891
	TOTAL	3,190	2,092	19,404	32,861	3,759	15,953	20,735	97,994
All Other Industries	MALES	4,506	11,606	45,636	3,092	8,486	67,873	96,606	237,800
	FEMALES	463	2,045	10,893	264	1,273	2,292	8,269	25,499
	TOTAL	4,969	13,646	56,529	3,356	9,759	70,165	104,875	263,299
All Industries	MALES	12,779	25,429	73,737	31,252	25,435	161,661	384,940	715,283
	FEMALES	1,361	5,617	21,680	8,364	3,664	57,726	264,703	363,115
	TOTAL	14,140	31,046	95,417	39,616	29,149	219,387	649,643	1,078,398

TABLE XIII - NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRY FOR EACH PUBLIC SECTOR CORPORATION/ BOARD

(26)

Serial No.	Corp. Code No.	Name of the Corporation	Industry	No. of Reporting Establish-ment	Admins., Managerial Workers	Professio- nal Techni- cal & Rela- ted Workers	Clerical Related Workers	Sales Workers	ALL OTHER WORKERS			Total 1980	Total 1979
									Former & Supervisors	Skilled Semi Skilled	Un-Skill- ed		
1	50	Agrarian Research & Training Institute.	Cultivation of Field grains and Research	1	43	-	177	-	-	15	20	35	255
2.	55	Agricultural Industrial & Credit Corporation of Sri Lanka.	Financial Institution.	1	43	-	177	-	-	15	20	35	255
3.	84.	Air Ceylon Ltd.	Air Transport.										
4.	85.	Asbestos Cement Ltd.	Manufacture of Asbestos Cem-ent Products.	2	12	10	39	-	24	253	245	522	583
5.	88.	Asian Hotels Corporation.	Hotel Trade.	2	27	12	160	2	32	420	228	680	881
6.	105.	Atomic Energy Authority.	Research & Scientific Institution.	1	1	6	11	-	-	3	3	6	24
7.	56.	Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation.	Manufacture of Drugs & Medicine.	2	11	24	58	-	-	112	19	131	224
			Retail Trade.	2	1	2	9	7	5	-	25	25	44
			Total.	4	12	26	67	7	-	112	44	156	268
8.	24.	Bank of Ceylon.	Banking.										
9.	107.	Bureau of Ceylon Standards.	Business Services.	1	8	36	65	-	-	5	36	41	150
10.	103.	British Ceylon Corporation	Manufacture of Coconut oils Soap Powder etc.	1	13	25	200	35	129	308	624	1,061	1,334
110	106	Buddha Grawaka Dharma Peetaya.	Educational Services.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	99.	Building Department.	Construction.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	49.	Building Materials Corporation	Import Trade	1	79	-	504	-	-	119	79	198	781
			Retail Trade	15	17	-	209	46	2	54	226	282	554
			Total	16	96	-	713	46	2	173	35	480	1,335
14.	44.	Central Bank of Ceylon,	Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	112.	Central Engineering Consultancy Bureau.	Business Services.	1	11	294	186	-	-	93	101	194	685
16.	113.	Central Freight Bureau of Sri Lanka	Business Services.	1	5	-	34	-	-	2	-	2	41
17.	93.	Ceylon Bicycle Company.	Manufacture of Bicycles.	1	3	-	14	-	-	5	4	60	77
18.	12.	Ceylon Cement Corporation	Manufacture of Cement.	6	93	58	558	2	306	1,947	1,848	4,101	4,812
19.	20.	Ceylon Ceramic Corporation	Manufacture of Paper and Paper pulp.										
			Manufacture of China Earthenware	9	132	126	457	2	186	1,178	750	2,114	2,831
			Manufacture of Bricks and Tiles.	17	46	35	211	24	167	1,659	1,882	3,708	4,024
			Retail Trade.	23	11	1	74	146	190	2	41	62	294
			Manufacture of House ware & Electrical goods.	1	3	3	2	-	6	89	6	101	109
			Total	50	192	165	744	172	378	2,928	2,679	5,985	7,258
20.	62.	Ceylon Electricity Board.	Manufacture of Distribution Of Electricity.	41	28	195	388	12	217	1,918	1,745	3,880	4,503
21.	34.	Ceylon Fertilizer Corp.	Import Trade	1	39	-	201	-	-	16	34	50	290
			Wholesale	1	2	4	88	-	18	178	156	352	446
			Retail Trade.	1	4	2	29	-	2	118	-	120	155

TABLE XIII - NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRY FOR EACH PUBLIC SECTOR CORPORATION/ BOARD

(27)

[illegible]

TABLE XIII - NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRY FOR EACH PUBLIC SECTOR CORPORATION/BOARD

(28)

Sereal No.	Corp Code No.	Name of the Corporation	Industry	No of Reporting Establishments.	Admins & Managerial Workers	Professional & Technical Workers	Clerical & Related Workers	Sales Workers	All other Workers			Total 1980	Total 1979
									Foreman & Supervisor	Skilled & Semi-Skilled	Un-skilled		
44.	66.	Coconut processing Board	Manufacture of Coconut Products. Export Trade . Total.										
45.	75.	Coconut Research Institute	Coconut Cultivation Research & Scientific Institutions. Tapping. Total.	19 5 1 25	10 7 2 19	4 96 - 100	12 73 - 85	- - - -	30 63 4 97	58 40 34 132	548 392 19 959	636 495 57 1,188	662 671 59 1,393
46.	110.	Commerical Bank.	Banking.	10	23	-	607	-	-	6	133	139	697
47.	94.	Co-op Development Department.	Tea Cultivation & Processing. Rubber Cultivation & Processing. Coconut Cultivation & Processing. MANUFACTURE of Carpets & rugs, Manufacture of Coir. Weaving & Finishing of Textiles. Export of Rubber. Wholesale Trade. Retail Trade. Medical, Dental & other Health services. Petrol Filling Station Motor Transport Banking. Total.	4 3 2 1 1 4 1 1 247 2 1 1 2 270	5 40 12 1 - 10 2 688 3 - 2 2 757	11 53 20 - 1 22 78 - 484 22 - 5 - 696	24 49 100 - 3 91 12 5 7,740 7 - 65 9 8,134	41 - 43 - - 41 - 2 755 12 13 - - 23,870	437 - 53 - - 19 - - 1,304 1 - - 1 1,409	308 19 576 11 10 548 - 1 2,362 24 - 330 - 4,189	1,520 40 172 - 14 43 - 10 4,378 10 - - - 6,187	1,858 59 801 11 25 610 92 11 8,044 35 - 330 1 11,785	1,902 201 976 12 29 774 92 20 40,628 7 13 402 12 45,249
48.	114.	Co-op Management Services Centre	Business Services.	1	22	-	107	71	-	44	122	166	366
49.	47.	Co-op Wholesale Establishments	Retail Trade. Wholesale Trade. Total.	61 15 76	16 10 26	5 - 5	264 195 459	560 182 742	36 8 44	58 79 137	180 235 415	274 322 596	1,119 709 1,828

TABLE XIII - NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRY FOR EACH PUBLIC SECTOR CORPORATION/BOARD (29)

SERIAL NO.	COR. P. CODE NO.	NAME OF THE CORPORATION	INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	ADMINS & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	CLERICAL & RELATED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	ALL OTHER WORKERS			TOTAL 1980	TOTAL 1979
									FOREMEN & SUPERVISORS	SKILLED & SEMI-SKILLED	UNSKILLED		
50.	126.	Colombo Commercial Company	Manufacture and Repair of Agricultural Machinery.	5	-	-	31	-	26	2	-	-	-
			Repair of Machinery and Equipment except electrical.	7	-	-	46	-	-	67	99	166	212
			Manufacture of Fertilizers.	21	1	2	194	-	-	192	723	915	1,112
			Retail Trade.	1	10	3	233	-	-	7	57	64	310
			Total.	34	11	5	504	-	-	294	967	1,261	1,781
51.	48.	Colombo District Law Lying Areas Reclamation Board.	Construction.	4	13	81	157	-	111	86	1,048	1,245	1,496
52.	123.	Colombo Gas & Water Co.	Gas Manufacture & Distribution.	1	7	4	51	16	8	176	114	298	376
53.	89.	Elephant Lite Corporation.	Manufacture of Electrical Appliances & Housewares.	2	3	3	20	23	62	124	7	193	242
54.	131.	Essential Oils Ltd.	Manufacture of Vegetables & Animal Oils.										
55.	96.	Government Factory	Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products.										
56.	102.	Government Press.	Printing and Publishing.	1	23	2,248	147	-	-	123	34	157	2,575
57.	130.	Heavy Equipment Ltd.	Manufacture & Repair of Agricultural Machinery.	1	5	1	14	-	2	15	5	22	42
58.	9.	Industrial Development Board.	Business Services.	15	96	101	192	1	20	230	212	462	852
59.	43.	Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka.	Insurance.	25	129	47	2,628	-	-	68	508	576	3,380
60.	132.	J.B. Textiles Industries.	Weaving and Textiles.	1	4	2	84	4	41	631	115	787	881
61.	120.	Janawasa Co-op Societies.	Tea Cultivation & Processing.	5	1	22	7	-	12	3	1,431	1,446	1,476
			Rubber Cultivation.	3	3	-	4	-	9	-	261	270	277
			Coconut Cultivation.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
			Livestock Production.	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	15	16	18
			Total.	10	6	22	11	-	21	4	1,708	1,733	1,772
62.	124.	Janatha Estate Development Board.	Tea Cultivation & Processing.	241	451	1,881	1,748	640	3,366	8,620	208,276	220,262	224,957
			Rubber Cultivation.	77	112	213	284	5	503	2,527	24,549	27,579	28,193
			Coconut Cultivation.	55	54	17	65	-	78	484	2,288	2,850	2,986
			Cocoa, Cardamom & Paper Cultivation.	5	3	4	4	-	27	22	1,086	1,141	1,152
			Manufacture of Dairy Products.	1	1	-	4	-	-	3	132	135	140
			Business Services.	6	43	65	504	5	51	231	617	899	1,516
			Total.	385	664	2,180	2,609	650	4,060	11,905	238,565	254,530	260,633

TABLE XIII -- NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRY FOR EACH PUBLIC SECTOR CORPORATION/BOARD

(30)

[illegible]

EMPLOYMENT SURVEY -1980-

TABLE XIII -NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRY FOR EACH PUBLIC SECTOR CORPORATION/BOARD

(31)

SERIAL NO.	CORP. CODE NO.	NAME OF THE CORPORATION	INDUSTRY	NO.OF. REPORTING ESTABLISHMENT	ADMINS. & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL WORKERS	CLERICAL & RELATED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	ALL OTHER WORKERS				
									FOREMEN & SUPERVISORS	SKILLED & SEMI-SKILLED	UNSKILLED	TOTAL 1980	TOTAL 1979
80.	61.	Peoples' Bank	Banking.	203	749	167	5,858	41	26	89	330	445	7,259
81.	39.	Port(Cargo) Corporation	Supporting Services to Water Transport.	4	30	200	2,578	-	1,237	9,983	8,107	19,327	22,135
82.	40.	Port Tally & Protective Services	-do-	1	1	-	3	-	43	-	28	71	75
83.	122.	Public Trustee Department	Tea, Rubber and Coconut Cultivation.	8	8	-	50	-	-	22	103	125	183
84.	35	River Valley Development Board	Administration	1	2	1	-	-	2	1	118	121	124
			Constructions.	18	26	113	470	6	395	2,410	837	3,642	4,257
85.	76.	Rubber Research Insititute	Rubber Growing & Research	6	19	361	83	-	65	48	1,128	1,241	1,704
86.	95.	Small Industries Department	Weaving of Textiles.	482	155	574	218	341	321	7,083	939	9,144	10,432
			Weaving of Carpets, Rugs, Mats and Bags.	24	5	2	1	-	5	362	40	407	415
			Manufacture of Coir Fibre.	11	13	-	30	-	9	114	128	251	294
			Manufacture of Wooden Caneware	10	1	3	-	-	2	148	6	156	160
			Electricity Gas & Water	1	3	15	1	-	-	-	3	3	22
			Manufacture of pottery China & Earthenware.	13	2	3	-	5	-	177	7	197	207
			Construction	23	31	324	235	-	195	2,194	4,490	6,879	7,459
			Other Manufacturing Industries	6	19	18	120	36	36	1,118	6	1,160	1,327
			Retail Trade.	9	7	21	82	167	11	151	129	291	568
			Education Services,	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	5	5
			Transport And Storage	3	2	2	14	-	-	12	19	31	49
87.	131.	Silk and allied Products Development Authority.	Total	584	239	972	691	513	582	12,204	5,767	18,553	20,968
88.	60.	Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	Radio Broadcasting	12	16	135	25	-	2	205	207	414	590
89.	116.	Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	Cashew Cultivation	11	7	9	28	-	15	30	52	565	609
90.	117.	Sri Lanka Fruit Board	Fruit Gardening										
91.	15.	Sri Lanka Graphite Corporation	Flumbago Mining	8	17	105	141	-	158	857	1,266	2,281	2,544
92.	125.	Sri Lanka Jute Industries Corporation	Cordage Rope & Twine Industries	34	11	5	504	-	-	294	967	1,261	1,781
93.	119.	Sri Lanka Rubber Manufacturing Corporation	Manufacture of Rubber,	8	9	16	37	-	3	83	218	304	366

TABLE XIII - NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRY FOR EACH PUBLIC SECTOR CORPORATION/BOARD

(32)

Serial No.	Corp. Code No.	Name of Corporation	Industry	No of Reporting Establishments	Admins, & Managerial Workers	Professional & Technical Workers	Clerical & Related Workers	Sales Workers	All Other Workers			Total 1980	Total 1979
									Foremen & Supervisors	Skilled & Semi Skilled	Unskilled		
93.	79.	Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation	Tea Cultivation.	182	362	3,747	1,541	222	2,122	15,265	153,072	170,459	176,331
			Rubber Cultivation.	54	169	205	369	21	595	5,826	23,665	30,086	30,850
			Coconut Cultivation.	1	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	33	33
			Cocoa, Cardamom & Paper Cultivation	2	2	-	6	-	18	3	493	514	522
			Tea Processing & Vinegar	4	6	8	9	4	38	13	1,280	1,341	1,368
			Land Auctioneers	1	13	12	80	-	-	8	15	21	126
			Total.	244	552	3,972	2,005	247	2,773	21,168	178,523	202,454	209,230
94.		Sri Lanka Tobacco Corporation	Tobacco Cultivation.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4
			Manufacture of Cigars & Beedies.	8	17	6	302	-	13	33	266	312	637
			Wholesale Trade.	3	28	11	125	-	7	23	269	299	463
			Total.	12	45	17	427	-	20	56	539	615	1,104
95.	70.	Sri Lanka State Trading Consolidated Export Corporation	Export of Ceylon Products	1	39	3	106	-	38	17	345	400	548
96.	45.	Sri Lanka State Trading (General) Corporation	Import Trade.										
			Wholesale Trade.										
			Total										
97.	41.	Sri Lanka State Trading (Textiles) Corporation	Wholesale Trade										
			Retail Trade.										
			Total.	9	4	-	108	34	-	42	52	94	240
98.	42.	Sri Lanka State Trading (Tractor) Corporation	Import Trade.	1	1	-	25	-	-	1	-	1	7
99.	57.	Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	Sugar Factories & Refineries	4	76	133	667	2	400	2,010	9,580	11,990	12,868
			Manufacture of Honey & Jaggery.	1	6	17	61	-	52	200	771	1,023	1,107
			Distilling.										
			Total.	5	82	150	728	2	452	2,210	10,351	13,013	13,975
100.	19.	Sri Lanka United Motors	Repairs of Motor Vehicles.	1	9	2	94	-	22	273	82	377	482
101.	59.	State Development & Construction Corporation	Construction	10	46	124	333	333	69	1,366	1,366	3,746	3,643
102.	118.	State Distilleries Corporation	Retail Trade.	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	26	27	28
			Distillery.	17	24	32	46	-	50	423	635	1,108	1,210
			Administration	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	5
			Total.	19	26	32	48	-	51	424	662	1,337	1,243

TABLE XIII - NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRY FOR PUBLIC CORPORATION /BOARD

(33)

SERIAL NO.	CORP CODE NO.	NAME OF THE CORPORATION	INDUSTRY	NO.OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	ADMINIS. & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	CLERICAL & RELATED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	ALL OTHER WORKERS				
									FOREMEN & SUPERVISORS	SKILLED & SEMI SKILLED	UN SKILLED	TOTAL 1980	TOTAL 1979
103.	72.	State Engineering Corporation	Construction	20	13	98	138	3	175	2,549	1,875	4,598	4,850
			Boat Building	1	-	-	2	-	2	11	24	37	39
			Date Tabulating & Research	1	-	8	15	-	-	-	2	2	25
			Total.	22	13	106	155	3	177	2,559	1,901	4,637	4,914
104.	14.	State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation.	Manufacture of Fertilizer	1	15	83	102	-	-	344	109	453	653
105.	63.	State Film Corporation	Motion Picture Production	2	24	49	290	-	-	63	189	252	615
106.	1.	State Flour Milling Corporation.	Flour Milling.	1	11	58	122	-	2	254	237	513	704
107.	32.	State Gem Corporation	Exporting Of Gem.	9	69	38	163	46	26	169	105	300	616
108.	33.	State Mortgage Bank	Credit Institutions										
109.	11.	State Pharmaceutical Corporation	Import, Wholesale & Retail Trade	1	25	5	249	45	-	157	17	174	498
110.	58.	State Printing Corporation	Printing	2	18	241	57	-	-	31	117	148	464
111.	35.	State Timber Corporation	Saw Mills.	1	1	12	2	-	10	-	79	89	104
			Retail Trade.	14	7	3	94	-	14	55	149	218	322
			Total.	15	8	15	96	-	24	55	228	307	426
112.	77.	Tea Research Institute of Sri Lanka.	Tea Cultivation.	3	4	21	16	1	26	7	1,868	1,901	1,943
			Tea Research.	5	6	105	73	1	10	23	144	177	362
			Total.	8	10	126	89	2	36	30	2,012	2,078	2,305
113.	100.	Territorial Civil Engineering Organisation	Constructions	106	111	1,238	1,258	17	1,281	4,823	49,568	55,672	58,296
114.		Times of Ceylon											
115.	104.	Udarata Co-op Estate Development Board.	Tea Cultivation	8	13	28	31	1	49	135	3,821	4,005	4,078
			Rubber Cultivation										
			Coconut Cultivation										
			Cocoa, Cardamont, paper Cultivation										
			Total.										
116.	109.	University of Sri Lanka.	Administration	1	9	-	42	-	-	15	8	23	74
			Education Services.	15	79	2,387	1,423	1	108	789	1,566	2,463	6,053
			Supplying of food etc.	1	1	1	7	7	-	7	-	7	23
			Publishing	1	1	1	6	-	3	37	7	67	75
117.	51.	Water Reserve Board	Research & Advisory Services	1	7	75	43	-	-	42	116	158	283
118.	127.	Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills.	Spinning & Weaving	2	29	68	267	38	156	2,709	461	3,326	3,728
			Retail Trade.	1	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE XIV -NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRIES

(PUBLIC SECTOR ONLY)

(34)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO.OF REPORTING ESTABLISH- MENTS	ADMINS & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	ALL OTHER WORKERS			GRAND TOTAL OF ALL EMPLOYEES
							FOREMEN & SUPERVISOR RS	SKILLED & SEMISKILL LED	UN SKILLED	
1.	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	803	1,647	6,660	4,984	805	7,424	35,003	436,865	493,478
2.	Mining and quarrying	23	45	210	372	-	209	1,445	2,355	4,636
3-1- 312	Food manufacturing	48	167	341	1,609	118	781	4,752	14,316	22,084
313- 314	Manufacture of Food beverage & Tobacco	25	40	37	347	-	63	454	886	1,827
321	Manufacture of Textiles	554	266	943	1,841	426	1,018	19,047	3,484	27,023
322- 324	Manufacture of Weaving, apparel & footwear	2	10	18	146	-	43	447	68	732
331	Manufacture of Wood & Cork products except furniture	13	30	188	339	-	182	2,603	708	4,057
332	Manufacture of furniture & fixtures	7	1	2	7	-	5	134	18	137
341	Manufacture of paper and paper products	6	117	113	607	-	295	1,938	1,663	4,733
342	Printing, publishing and allied Industries	6	119	2,815	944	4	40	1,539	234	5,695
35-	Manufacture of chemicals and Chemicals products	32	145	509	675	1	86	2,728	1,309	5,453
36	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	49	302	273	1,377	33	774	6,048	5,152	13,958
38- 39	Manufacture of fabricated metal products machinery & equipment	22	64	144	723	30	246	3,497	354	5,058
4	Electricity, gas and water	42	36	214	425	18	225	2,059	1,832	4,809
5	Construction	208	328	2,681	3,314	17	2,612	15,268	65,101	89,324
610	Wholesale trade	89	488	497	3,264	516	196	3,589	4,415	12,965
620	Retail Trade	633	828	551	9,055	25,748	1,466	3,285	7,306	48,239
63	Restaurants and Hotels	28	56	23	279	30	141	746	413	1,688
711	Motor Transport	172	732	3,223	23,587	2,282	2,848	25,036	7,278	64,986
712	Water Transport	6	50	230	2,763	-	1,280	9,995	8,180	22,498
713- 719	Air Transport & services incidental to air transport	4	4	-	47	-	29	370	75	525
81	Financial Institutions	476	1,278	275	10,518	131	85	368	1,264	13,919
82- 83	Insurance, real estates & Business Services	61	464	746	4,655	99	76	802	1,824	8,666
91- 93	Community, Social & related Services	55	223	3,234	1,979	15	258	1,048	2,838	9,595
94- 95	Recreational, cultural and Personal Services	16	50	208	721	-	39	541	1,669	3,228
	GRAND TOTAL	3,368	7,496	24,135	74,578	30,361	20,420	142,742	569,607	869,340

TABLE XV - NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY AGE AND SEX BY INDUSTRIES

(BOTH SECTORS)

(35)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENT	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE -1980-								
			ADULTS			YOUNG PERSON UNDER 18			ALL EMPLOYEES		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	1,973	263,981	255,598	519,579	9,156	8,361	17,507	273,137	263,949	537,086
2	Mining and quarrying	44	4,754	412	5,166	4	-	4	4,758	412	5,170
311-312	Food Manufacturing	343	25,731	7,704	33,435	133	142	255	25,844	7,846	33,690
313-314	Manufacture of food beverage & tobacco	70	4,704	434	5,138	20	47	67	4,724	481	5,205
321	Manufacture of Textiles	933	26,501	21,854	48,355	336	1,043	1,379	26,837	22,897	49,734
322-324	Manufacture of wearing apparel & footwear	98	4,995	15,917	20,912	11	50	61	5,006	15,967	20,973
331	Manufacture of wood & cork products	75	5,066	282	5,348	3	-	3	5,069	282	5,351
332	Manufacture of furniture & fixtures etc.	19	517	29	546	84	-	84	601	29	630
341	Manufacture of paper and paper products	20	4,800	364	5,164	-	6	6	4,800	370	5,170
342	Printing, publishing & allied Industries	92	7,453	372	8,825	4	2	6	7,457	374	7,831
351-356	Manufacture of chemical & chemical products,										
	Petroleum rubber & plastic goods	212	12,963	2,513	15,476	56	21	77	13,019	2,534	15,553
361-369	Manufacture of non- metallic mineral products	116	14,424	2,958	17,382	41	34	75	14,465	2,992	17,457
371-390	Manufacture of fabricated metal products										
	Machinery equipment etc.	282	16,337	1,989	18,326	95	26	121	16,432	2,015	18,447
4	Electricity, Gas and Water	43	4,955	110	5,065	-	-	-	4,955	110	5,065
5	Construction	229	88,317	7,986	96,303	348	1,600	1,948	88,665	9,586	98,251
610	Wholesale Trade	277	19,473	3,327	22,800	2	45	47	19,475	3,372	22,847
620	Retail Trade	1,399	47,568	13,553	61,121	119	35	154	47,687	13,588	61,275
63	Restaurants & Hotels	515	13,018	1,054	14,072	73	24	97	13,091	1,078	14,169
711	Motor Transport	224	63,945	2,079	66,024	1	428	429	63,946	2,507	66,453
712	Water transport	28	22,963	425	23,388	8	-	8	22,971	425	23,396
713-719	Air transport & services incidental to air transport	46	1,500	305	1,805	-	-	-	1,500	305	1,805
81	Financial Institutions	546	15,927	3,766	19,693	6	4	10	15,933	3,770	19,703
82 - 83	Insurance, real estate & business services	142	13,933	3,493	17,426	11	1	12	13,944	3,494	17,438
91 - 93	Community, Social & related Services	143	10,015	3,933	13,948	92	48	140	10,107	3,981	14,088
94 - 95	Recreational, cultural & personal Services	388	10,836	751	11,587	31	-	31	10,867	751	11,618
	GRAND TOTAL	8,257	704,669	351,208	1,055,877	10,614	11,907	22,521	715,283	363,115	1,078,398

EMPLOYMENT SURVEY -1980-

TABLE XVI-NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY AGE AND SEX BY INDUSTRIES

(PUBLIC SECTOR ONLY)

(36)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO.OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE 1980								
			ADULTS			YOUNG PERSON UNDER 18			ALL EMPLOYEES		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	803	242,508	243,931	477,439	8,410	7,629	16,039	250,918	242,560	493,478
2	Mining and quarrying	23	4,316	316	4,632	4	-	4	4,320	316	4,636
311-312	Food Manufacturing	48	18,238	3,783	22,081	33	30	63	18,271	3,813	22,084
313-314	Manufacture of food beherage & tobacco	25	1,703	124	1,827	-	-	-	1,703	124	1,827
321	Manufacture of textiles	544	16,013	10,318	26,331	28	664	692	16,041	10,982	27,023
322-324	Manufacture of wearing apparel & footwear	2	430	302	732	-	-	-	430	302	732
331	Manufacture of wood and cork products	13	3,952	105	4,057	-	-	-	3,952	105	4,057
332	Manufacture of furniture & fixtures etc.	7	98	-	98	69	-	69	167	-	167
341	Manufacture of paper and paper products	6	4,404	329	4,733	-	-	-	4,404	329	4,733
342	Printing, publishing & allied industries	6	5,472	223	5,695	-	-	-	5,472	223	5,695
35	Manufacture of chemical & chemical products										
	Petroleum, rubber & plastic goods	32	5,099	343	5,442	11	-	11	5,110	343	5,453
36	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	49	11,776	2,175	13,951	-	7	7	11,776	2,182	13,958
38 - 39	Manufacture of fabricated metal products										
	Machinery equipment etc.	22	4,845	186	5,031	12	15	27	4,857	201	5,058
4	Electricity, Gas and Water	42	4,703	106	4,809	-	-	-	4,703	106	4,809
5	Construction	208	81,752	7,112	88,864	333	124	457	82,085	7,236	89,321
610	Wholesale Trade	89	11,359	1,606	12,965	-	-	-	11,359	1,606	12,965
620	Retail Trade	633	36,319	11,839	48,158	74	7	81	36,393	11,846	48,239
63	Restaurants and Hotels	28	1,500	188	1,688	-	-	-	1,500	188	1,688
711	Motor Transport	172	62,598	1,959	64,557	1	428	429	62,599	2,387	64,986
712	Water Transport	6	22,193	305	22,498	-	-	-	22,193	305	22,498
713-719	Air Transport & services incidental to										
	Air Transport	4	519	6	525	-	-	-	519	6	525
81	Financial institutions	474	10,645	3,266	13,911	4	4	8	10,649	3,270	13,919
82 - 83	Insurance, real estate & business Services	61	6,396	2,270	8,666	-	-	-	6,396	2,270	8,666
91 - 93	Community, social & related services	55	7,306	2,181	9,487	87	21	108	7,393	2,202	9,595
94 - 95	Recreational, cultural & personal services	16	3,045	183	3,228	-	-	-	3,045	183	3,228
	GRAND TOTAL	3,368	567,189	284,156	851,345	9,066	8,929	17,995	576,255	293,085	869,340

TABLE XIII : NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRY FOR PUBLIC CORPORATION /BOARD

(33)

SERIAL NO.	CORP CODE NO.	NAME OF THE CORPORATION	INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	ADMINIS. & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	CLERICAL & RELATED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	ALL OTHER WORKERS				
									FOREMEN & SUPERVISORS	SKILLED & SEMI SKILLED	UN SKILLED	TOTAL 1980	TOTAL 1979
103.	72.	State Engineering Corporation	Construction	20	13	98	138	3	175	2,549	1,875	4,598	4,850
			Boat Building	1	-	-	2	-	2	11	24	37	39
			Date Tabulating & Research	1	-	8	15	-	-	-	2	2	25
			Total.	22	13	106	155	3	177	2,559	1,901	4,637	4,914
104.	14.	State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation.	Manufacture of Fertilizer	1	15	83	102	-	-	344	109	453	653
105.	63.	State Film Corporation	Motion Picture Production	2	24	49	290	-	-	63	189	252	615
106.	1.	State Flour Milling Corporation	Flour Milling.	1	11	58	122	-	2	254	237	513	704
107.	32.	State Gem Corporation	Exporting Of Gem.	9	69	38	163	46	26	169	105	300	616
108.	33.	State Mortgage Bank	Credit Institutions										
109.	11.	State Pharmaceutical Corporation	Import, Wholesale & Retail Trade	1	25	5	249	45	-	157	17	174	498
110.	58.	State Printing Corporation	Printing	2	18	241	57	-	-	31	117	148	464
111.	35.	State Timber Corporation	Saw Mills.	1	1	12	2	-	10	-	79	89	104
			Retail Trade.	14	7	3	94	-	14	55	149	218	322
			Total.	15	8	15	96	-	24	55	228	307	426
112.	77.	Tea Research Institute of Sri Lanka.	Tea Cultivation.	3	4	21	16	1	26	7	1,868	1,901	1,943
			Tea Research.	5	6	105	73	1	10	23	144	177	362
			Total.	8	10	126	89	2	36	30	2,012	2,078	2,305
113.	100.	Territorial Civil Engineering Organisation	Constructions	106	111	1,238	1,258	17	1,281	4,823	49,568	55,672	58,296
114.		Times of Ceylon											
115.	104.	Udarata Co-op Estate Development Board.	Tea Cultivation	8	13	28	31	1	49	135	3,821	4,005	4,078
			Rubber Cultivation										
			Coconut Cultivation										
			Cocoa, Cardamom, paper Cultivation										
			Total.										
116.	109.	University of Sri Lanka.	Administration	1	9	-	42	-	-	15	8	23	74
			Education Services.	15	79	2,387	1,223	1	108	789	1,566	2,463	6,053
			Supplying of food etc.	1	1	1	7	7	-	7	-	7	23
			Publishing	1	1	1	6	-	3	57	7	67	75
117.	51.	Water Reserve Board	Research & Advisory Services	1	7	75	43	-	-	42	116	158	283
118.	127.	Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills.	Spinning & Weaving	2	29	68	267	38	156	2,709	461	3,326	3,728
			Retail Trade.	1	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	15
			Total.	3	29	68	267	53	156	2,709	461	3,326	3,743

TABLE XIV -NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND INDUSTRIES

(PUBLIC SECTOR ONLY)

(34)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	ADMINS & MANAGERIAL WORKERS	PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	SALES WORKERS	ALL OTHER WORKERS			GRAND TOTAL OF ALL EMPLOYEES
							FOREMEN & SUPERVISORS	SKILLED & SEMISKILLED	UNSKILLED	
1.	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	803	1,647	6,660	4,984	805	7,425	35,003	436,865	493,478
2.	Mining and quarrying	23	45	210	372	-	209	1,445	2,355	4,636
31- 312	Food manufacturing	48	167	341	1,609	118	781	4,752	14,316	22,084
313- 314	Manufacture of food beverage & Tobacco	25	40	37	347	-	63	454	886	1,827
321	Manufacture of Textiles	554	266	943	1,841	426	1,018	19,047	3,484	27,023
322- 324	Manufacture of Weaving, apparel & footwear	2	10	18	146	-	43	447	68	732
331	Manufacture of Wood & Cork products except furniture	13	30	188	339	-	182	2,603	708	4,057
332	Manufacture of furniture & fixtures	7	1	2	7	-	5	134	18	137
341	Manufacture of paper and paper products	6	117	113	607	-	295	1,938	1,663	4,733
342	Printing, publishing and allied Industries	6	119	2,815	944	4	40	1,539	234	5,695
35-	Manufacture of chemicals and Chemicals products	32	145	509	675	1	86	2,728	1,309	5,453
36	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	49	302	273	1,377	33	774	6,048	5,152	13,958
38- 39	Manufacture of fabricated metal products machinery & equipment	22	64	144	723	30	246	3,497	354	5,058
4	Electricity, gas and water	42	36	214	425	18	225	2,059	1,832	4,809
5	Construction	208	328	2,681	3,314	17	2,612	15,268	65,101	89,321
610	Wholesale trade	89	488	497	3,264	516	196	3,589	4,415	12,965
620	Retail Trade	633	828	551	9,055	25,748	1,466	3,285	7,306	48,239
63	Restaurants and Hotels	28	56	23	279	30	141	746	413	1,688
711	Motor Transport	172	732	3,223	23,587	2,282	2,848	25,036	7,278	64,986
712	Water Transport	6	50	230	2,763	-	1,280	9,995	8,180	22,498
713- 719	Air Transport & services incidental to air transport	4	4	-	47	-	29	370	75	525
81	Financial Institutions	476	1,278	275	10,518	131	85	368	1,264	13,919
82- 83	Insurance, real estates & Business Services	61	464	746	4,655	99	76	802	1,824	8,666
91- 93	Community, Social & related Services	55	223	3,234	1,979	15	258	1,048	2,838	9,595
94- 95	Recreational, cultural and Personal Services	16	50	208	721	-	39	541	1,669	3,228
	GRAND TOTAL	3,368	7,496	24,135	74,578	30,361	20,420	142,742	569,607	869,340

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TABLE XVII - NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY AGE AND SEX BY INDUSTRIES

(PRIVATE SECTOR ONLY)

(37)

INDUSTRY CODE	NAME OF INDUSTRY	NO. OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN JUNE -1980-								
			ADULTS			YOUNG PERSON UNDER 18			ALL EMPLOYEES		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	1,176	21,466	20,667	42,133	746	722	1,468	22,212	21,389	43,601
2	Mining and quarrying	21	438	96	534	-	-	-	438	96	534
311-312	Food manufacturing	295	7,493	3,921	11,414	80	112	192	7,573	4,033	11,606
313-314	Manufacture of food beverage & tobacco	45	3,001	310	3,311	20	47	67	3,021	357	3,378
321	Manufacture of Textiles	389	10,487	11,536	22,024	308	379	687	10,796	11,915	22,711
322-324	Manufacture of wearing apparel & footwear	96	4,565	15,615	20,180	11	50	61	4,576	15,665	20,241
331	Manufacture of wood & cork products	62	1,119	177	1,291	3	-	3	1,117	177	1,294
332	Manufacture of furniture & fixtures etc.	12	419	29	448	15	-	15	434	29	463
341	Manufacture of paper and paper products	14	396	35	431	-	6	6	396	41	437
342	Printing, publishing & allied industries	86	1,981	149	2,130	4	2	6	1,985	151	2,136
35	Manufacture of chemical & chemical products	180	7,864	2,174	10,038	45	21	66	7,909	2,195	10,100
	Petroleum, rubber & plastic goods										
36	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	67	2,648	787	3,435	41	27	68	2,689	814	3,499
38 - 39	Manufacture of fabricated metal products										
	Machinery equipment etc.	260	11,492	1,803	13,295	83	11	94	11,575	1,814	13,389
4	Electricity, Gas and water	1	252	4	256	-	-	-	252	4	256
5	Construction	21	6,565	874	7,439	15	1,476	1,491	6,580	2,350	8,930
610	Wholesale Trade	188	8,114	1,721	9,835	2	45	47	8,116	1,766	9,882
620	Retail Trade	766	11,249	1,714	12,963	45	28	73	11,294	1,742	13,036
63	Restaurants and Hotels	487	11,518	866	12,384	73	24	97	11,591	890	12,481
711	Motor transport	52	1,347	120	1,460	-	-	-	1,347	120	1,467
712	Water transport	22	770	120	890	8	-	8	778	120	898
713-719	Air transport & services incidental to air transport	42	981	299	1,280	-	-	-	981	299	1,280
81	Financial institutions	72	5,283	500	5,782	2	-	2	5,284	500	5,784
82 - 83	Insurance real estate & business services	81	7,537	1,223	8,760	11	1	12	7,584	1,224	8,772
91 - 93	Community, social & related services	88	20,709	1,752	4,461	5	27	32	2,714	1,779	4,493
94 - 95	Recreational, cultural and personal services	372	7,791	568	8,359	31	-	31	7,822	568	8,390
	GRAND TOTAL	4,888	137,460	67,052	204,532	1,548	2,978	4,526	139,028	20,030	209,058