



**SURVEY OF DEMOGRAPHIC AND
SOCIAL ASPECTS - 1986/87
SRI LANKA**

Preliminary Report

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2-180-772-222 100

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ISBN 955 - 577 - 037 - 9

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P R E F A C E

The Survey of Demographic and Social Aspects 1986/87 is the fourth in the series of surveys conducted by the Department of Census & Statistics under the National Household Capability Programme.

A sample of 25,000 housing units at all island level were covered in twelve monthly subrounds, commencing from June 1986.

This publication, which is a preliminary report is based on the data collected in the first three rounds of the survey and contains statistical tables at Sector level and at National level. More detailed information and district estimates based on all twelve rounds of the survey will be provided in the final report.

This report was prepared by the staff of the Sample Survey Division under the guidance of Mr. A.G.W. Nanayakkara and Mrs. D.B.P.S. Vidyaratne, Deputy Directors assisted by Mrs. S.M. Rajapakse, Mr. M.R.N.A. Fernando, Mr. H.A.G. Premaratne and Mr. K.G. Tillakaratne, Statisticians. Mr. H. A. G. Premaratne, Statistician was responsible for the preparation of data for computer processing assisted by Mrs. D. Dissanayake, Statistical Officer.

The staff of the Sample Survey Division who actively involved in the survey from the preparation of survey material to coding, manual editing and correction of errors of the Computer edits is gratefully acknowledged.

Data processing and tabulations were carried out by Mr. S.A.S. Bandulasena, Analyst/Programmer under the direction of Mr. S. Sangarapillai, Acting Data Processing Manager. The printing of the publication was done by Printing Division headed by Mr. K.D. Siripala, Deputy Director (Printing).

Part II of this report contains district level Statistical tables on Housing schedule.

These tables was programmed using Statistical package for Social Scientists (SPSS PC +). No sample weights were applied to the sampled units, as they were not available at the time of this processing.

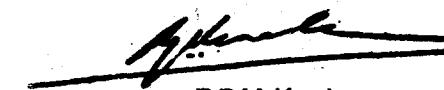
Error free data files prepared at Data Processing Division for 6 rounds of the survey (12000 housing units) were off loaded to diskettes. These were used to get the tables using a micro-computer and the bernoulli box and cartridges.

Programming and the Preparation of these tables were done by Statistical Officer Mrs. D. Dissanayake assisted by Statistical Investigator T. Fonseka under the direction of Mrs. D.P.B.S. Vidyaratna, Deputy Director.

It is hoped that this will give some district level data which are urgently needed by

I wish to thank Mr. W.A.A.S. Peiris, former National Consultant of Household Surveys and Mr. M.V.S. Rao, Advisor, United Nations for their guidance.

Finally, I wish to thank the district field staff who extended their cooperation for the successful completion of the survey.



R.B.M. Korale
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Department of Census and Statistics,
Colombo 7.

2 February, 1991.

INTRODUCTION

This survey is the fourth in the series of surveys conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics under the National Household Survey Programme. The survey was conducted during the period from June 1986 to May 1987, in twelve monthly subrounds.

This survey will provide comprehensive information on Demographic Characteristics, Migration, Health, Housing and Access to Basic Amenities and Cultural Aspects.

As in any survey, general demographic information has been collected to cross classify variables of other sections viz. migration, health etc. by demographic characteristics of the population.

Information on internal migration was one of the subjects which has been covered in this survey. In addition to fertility and mortality, the third factor affecting population change in a given area is migration. The movement of population from one area to another affects its age, sex composition and geographical distribution. This movement of population within the national boundaries of a country is called the internal migration and the movement across the national boundaries is called the international migration. This survey provide information on long term, medium term as well as short term migration.

Information on health status of its population and utilization of health services is a basic requirement for planning and evaluation of health services in the country and for monitoring the health status of the population. This survey gathered information on health such as age, sex distribution of these patients, their household income, employment, household size and composition, their housing conditions, sources of water for drinking, toilet facilities available for them etc. which generally cannot be obtained through service statistics.

Information on Housing and Access to Basic Amenities were also collected in this survey. Detailed information on housing which are very essential for planning and policy formulation in this area were collected through this survey.

Information on Cultural and Recreational activities were also collected at this survey such as usage of cinemas, theatres and libraries, participation in cultural events etc.

A sample of 25,000 housing units, representing all the

and Statistics were primarily involved in the listing and survey operations. Statistical Officers attached to 25 Administrative districts functioned as immediate supervising officers.

Allocation of Sample by districts and sectors is given in the table below.

Allocation of Sample Housing units by District & Sector

District	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate
Sri Lanka	24840	9260	14230	1350
Colombo	2280	1680	590	10
Gampaha	1560	1010	550	-
Kalutara	1200	600	560	40
Kandy	1440	440	870	130
Matale	840	210	570	60
Nuwara Eliya	960	160	280	520
Galle	1200	570	610	20
Matara	1080	280	750	50
Hambantota	840	190	650	-
Jaffna	1200	960	240	-
Mannar	480	150	330	-
Vavuniya	480	210	270	-
Mulativu	360	80	280	-
Kilinochchi	360	140	220	-
Batticaloa	720	400	320	-
Ampara	840	270	570	-
Trincomalee	720	540	180	-
Kurunegala	1440	120	1310	10
Puttalam	940	280	660	-
Anuradhapura	1080	180	900	-
Polonnaruwa	720	130	580	10
Badulla	1080	200	640	240
Moneragala	740	60	660	20
Ratnapura	1200	210	840	150
Kegalle	1080	190	800	90

1. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Demographic characteristics of all the members of the household who usually live there were collected in this section. Information collected in respect of these members were relationship to head of the household, sex, age(completed years) race, religion, attendance at school or other academic institute, level of education(for persons age 5 years and above) literacy and marital status(for persons age 10 years and above).

Apart from these their main occupation, principal activity, industry employment status, whether had a secondary occupation or not, income, main source of income were also collected from persons age 10 years and above. A question "adult literacy rate" was introduced for persons age 15 years and above, those who have not passed at least grade 5. Here if they belong to the eligible category they were asked to read and write a small paragraph (which has been provided by us). Therefore most important thing here is they were practically checked whether they can read and write without simply getting an answer to the question.

Information sought from persons who usually live elsewhere in the country or abroad were district (if he/she live in the same country) or country , reason for going abroad and occupation (if he/she employed in abroad).

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Housing Unit

A housing unit is defined as a place of residence,

(a) which is separate from other places of residence, ie. where there are walls or partitions separating it so that the persons occupying it can live separately from other persons in the building or in the locality, and

(b) which has independent access,ie. it has a separate entrance so that the occupant can enter and leave without passing anybody else's living quarters.

A housing unit may contain one or more households. Living quarters other than housing units and non-housing units are excluded for this survey.

(2) Non-Housing Units.

Every building or part of a building which is not used as a place of residence for eg. office, petrol filling station, shop etc.

Household

Household consist of one or more persons, living together and having common arrangements for food and other essentials of living. They may be related or unrelated persons or a combination of both. They are however expected to pool their incomes and have a common budget to some extent if not totally. Domestic servants, boarders and lodgers who live and have their meals or share the other essentials of living with the family are also treated as members of the household. However, if the total number of boarders and lodgers exceeds five, then the household should be considered as an institutional unit and therefore not to be included in this survey. Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away on holiday, visiting relatives, out on business or receiving treatment in a hospital should be included as members of the household but temporary visitors should be excluded.

Head of Household

The head of household is the adult member male or female who is primarily responsible for the maintenance, support and care of the household. She/He may be an elder member regarded as the head by the other members of the household. Where there is more than one household in a unit each household should have its own head of household.

Literacy

A person who can both read and write with understanding a short statement is considered as "literate". A person who can read and write only his name, figures or a memorised phrase should be considered as "illiterate".

Marital Status

The marital status of a person refers to the current "de facto" conjugal status of the person. A person claiming to be married according to custom or repute should also be

the last week as a paid employee, employer, own account worker or unpaid family worker in any economic activity or had a job or enterprise or which she/he was temporarily not at work.

Employer

A person who operates his/her own farm, business, enterprise or service undertaking with the assistance of one or more employees.

Employee

A person who works for wages, salaries, commissions etc, whether on a permanent basis, temporary basis or casual basis, whether on time rate or piece-rate.

Own-account Worker

A person who operates his/her own farm, business enterprise or a service undertaking without the assistance of any paid employees. Persons employing only unpaid family workers and domestic servants should be included in this category.

Unpaid Family Worker

A person who works in a family farm, business enterprise or service undertaking without payment in cash or in kind.

Unemployed

Persons 10 years of age and above who did not work last week had no job or enterprise and were available for employment.

Student

Persons engaged in studies as her/his main activity. She/He may be attending school or some other educational institution or may be studying as a private student. Full time students who did some work (in the family or enterprise) as an unpaid family worker are not considered as employed for this survey because her/his principal activity is "student" and not "employed".

Household worker

Activities such as preparing food for household consumption, keeping house, making, mending and washing clothes, looking after children and older members of the household etc. which are carried out for the maintenance of the household are considered as household work. Persons who did some work (in the enterprise) as an unpaid family worker are not considered as "employed" for this survey. Her/His main activity is doing household work as described above and will be considered as "Household worker".

Main Occupation

Main occupation is the occupation on which she/he usually works most of the time. If she/he is engaged in only one occupation then it should be the main occupation.

Industry

The nature of economic activity carried on at the place here a person works is referred to as the "Industry". If more than one activity is performed at the work place nature of work done by the division where this person works should be given, eg. a typist works in the advertising division of a firm when there are two divisions, namely advertising and legal services, the industry in respect of this person is advertising. If he does typing for both divisions give a note to say that he works in both advertising and legal services divisions.

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AND SEX ALL ISLAND / SECTORS

ALL ISLAND				URBAN				RURAL				ESTATE			
TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	
15729869	7882813	7847056	3373695	1640265	1733430	11378143	5742708	5635435	978031	499840	478191				
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
1509188	753561	755627	279799	129533	150266	1100190	559461	540729	129199	64567	64632				
9.59	9.56	9.63	8.29	7.90	8.67	9.67	9.74	9.60	13.21	12.92	13.52				
1893448	992937	900511	345111	166379	178732	1425708	762877	662831	122629	63681	58948				
12.04	12.60	11.48	10.23	10.14	10.31	12.53	13.28	11.76	12.54	12.74	12.33				
1794537	935661	858876	390069	199304	190765	1315185	683542	631643	89283	52815	36468				
11.41	11.87	10.95	11.56	12.15	11.01	11.56	11.90	11.21	9.13	10.57	7.63				
1704305	863970	840335	396455	190777	205678	1209229	629587	579642	98621	43606	55015				
10.83	10.96	10.71	11.75	11.63	11.87	10.63	10.96	10.29	10.08	8.72	11.50				
1554822	770648	784174	365492	181442	184050	1084677	529851	554826	104653	59355	45298				
9.88	9.78	9.99	10.83	11.06	10.62	9.53	9.23	9.85	10.70	11.87	9.47				
1366026	635186	730840	271493	121324	150169	993786	467101	526685	100747	46761	53986				
8.68	8.06	9.31	8.05	7.40	8.66	8.73	8.13	9.35	10.30	9.36	11.29				
1153287	537418	615869	261036	121922	139114	829561	382928	446633	62690	32568	30122				
7.33	6.82	7.85	7.74	7.43	8.03	7.29	6.67	7.93	6.41	6.52	6.30				
1119758	538504	581254	248914	116110	132804	789567	383326	406241	81277	39068	42209				
7.12	6.83	7.41	7.38	7.08	7.66	6.94	6.68	7.21	8.31	7.82	8.83				
780070	416442	383628	187071	96921	90150	546799	296415	250384	46200	23106	23094				
4.96	5.28	4.63	5.54	5.91	5.20	4.81	5.16	4.44	4.72	4.62	4.83				
693215	338972	354243	146745	73940	72805	506951	247399	259552	39519	17633	21886				
4.41	4.30	4.51	4.35	4.51	4.20	4.46	4.31	4.61	4.04	3.53	4.58				
557788	262056	295732	128489	64983	63506	397776	181229	216547	31523	15844	15679				
3.55	3.32	3.77	3.81	3.96	3.66	3.50	3.16	3.84	3.22	3.17	3.28				
493203	252751	240452	112630	53804	58826	351366	182326	169040	29207	16621	12386				
3.14	3.21	3.06	3.34	3.28	3.39	3.09	3.17	3.00	2.99	3.33	2.63				
363246	195535	167711	89572	47378	42194	259828	141432	118396	13846	6725	7121				
2.31	2.48	2.14	2.66	2.89	2.43	2.28	2.46	2.10	1.42	1.35	1.49				
746976	389172	357804	150819	76448	74371	567520	295234	272286	28637	17490	11147				
4.75	4.94	4.56	4.47	4.66	4.29	4.99	5.14	4.83	2.93	3.50	2.33				

POPULATION (5 YRS AND OVER) BY AGE LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND SEX

ALL ISLAND

ALL LEVELS	NO.	STUDING SCHOOLING IN YEAR1	LEVEL OF EDUCATION			PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	GAG/PASSSED DEG
			1 - 5	6 - 8	9 - 10							
NO.	14220066	1602725	387118	4026947	3764499	2849123	834631	599555	55113	100356		
PER	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
NO.	7128920	581355	202866	2093538	2074244	1427355	382654	279243	26956	60708		
PER	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
NO.	7091146	1021370	184252	1933409	1690255	1421768	451977	320312	28157	39648		
PER	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
NO.	1893389	328532	387118	1177739	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PER	13.31	20.50	100.00	29.25	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
NO.	992907	164880	202866	625161	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PER	13.93	28.36	100.00	29.86	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
NO.	900482	163652	86252	552578	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PER	12.70	16.02	100.00	28.58	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
NO.	1794430	71350	0	934096	724008	64973	0	0	0	0	0	
PER	12.62	4.45	.00	23.20	19.23	2.28	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
NO.	935598	28277	0	501141	379517	266661	0	0	0	0	0	
PER	13.12	4.66	.00	23.94	18.30	1.87	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
NO.	858832	43073	0	632955	344491	383112	0	0	0	0	0	
PER	12.11	4.22	.00	22.39	20.38	2.69	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
NO.	1704232	105984	0	211516	450212	701478	147537	85903	1600	0		
PER	11.98	6.61	.00	5.25	11.76	24.62	17.68	14.33	2.90	.00		
NO.	8633924	55953	0	118475	255855	336874	56605	39557	584	0		
PER	12.12	9.62	.00	5.66	12.33	23.60	14.79	14.17	2.17	.00		
NO.	840308	50031	0	93021	194357	364604	90932	46346	1016	0		
PER	11.85	4.90	.00	4.81	11.50	25.64	20.12	14.47	3.61	.00		

(contd.)

POPULATION (5 YRS AND OVER) BY AGE LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND SEX

ALL ISLAND

LEVEL OF EDUCATION

X	ALL LEVELS	NO	STUDING	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	GAQ/GSQ	DEG&ABOVE
	SCHOOLING	IN YEAR1		1 - 5	6 - 8	9 - 10	YEA 11	12 - 13	GAQ	DEG	DEG
T	NO.	1554776	108562	0	218652	348047	492612	155661	200843	25448	4948
	PER	10.93	6.77	.00	5.43	9.25	17.29	18.65	33.50	46.17	4.93
M	NO.	770621	48635	0	116462	194172	245723	68728	85223	10384	1292
	PER	10.81	8.37	.00	5.56	9.36	17.22	17.96	30.52	38.52	2.13
F	NO.	784155	59927	0	102190	153875	246889	86933	115620	15064	3656
	PER	11.06	5.87	.00	5.29	9.10	17.36	19.23	36.10	53.50	9.22
T	NO.	1365965	113029	0	215225	344947	411457	132666	115180	8363	25077
	PER	9.61	7.05	.00	5.34	9.16	14.44	15.90	19.21	15.21	24.99
M	NO.	635156	47644	0	95378	163323	212078	54854	43050	3785	15044
	PER	8.91	8.20	.00	4.56	7.87	14.86	14.34	15.42	14.04	24.78
F	NO.	730809	65385	0	119847	181624	199379	77812	72130	4598	10033
	PER	10.31	6.40	.00	6.20	10.75	14.02	17.22	22.52	16.33	25.31
T	NO.	1153212	66622	0	188337	339359	345683	104937	83729	7366	17179
	PER	8.11	4.16	.00	4.68	9.01	12.13	12.57	13.97	13.37	17.12
M	NO.	537377	21983	0	83648	171944	160472	47334	39862	3791	8342
	PER	7.54	3.78	.00	4.00	8.29	11.24	12.37	14.28	14.06	13.74
F	NO.	615835	44639	0	104689	167415	185211	57603	43867	3575	8837
	PER	8.68	4.37	.00	5.41	9.90	13.03	12.74	13.70	12.70	22.29
T	NO.	1119719	101913	0	184337	328739	322769	101258	55873	5331	19499
	PER	7.87	6.36	.00	4.58	8.73	11.33	12.13	9.32	9.67	19.43
M	NO.	538495	27401	0	75223	184479	158499	47231	32184	4101	9379
	PER	7.55	4.71	.00	3.59	8.89	11.10	12.34	11.53	15.21	15.45
F	NO.	581224	74512	0	109114	144260	164270	54027	23689	1230	10120
	PER	8.20	7.30	.00	5.64	8.53	11.55	11.95	7.40	6.37	25.52

(Contd.)

POPULATION (5 YRS AND OVER) BY AGE LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND SEX

ALL ISLAND

LEVEL OF EDUCATION

	ALL LEVELS	NO STUDING	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	GAQ/GSQ	PASSSED	DEG
	SCHOOLING	IN YEAR1	1 - 5	6 - 8	9 - 10	YEA 11	12 - 13	GAQ/GSQ	DEG	CABOVE	
NO.	780015	86308	0	157555	250263	176961	67856	26790	2627	11656	
PER	5.49	5.39	.00	3.91	6.65	6.21	8.13	4.47	4.77	11.61	
NO.	416410	24635	0	83580	145642	101600	35419	16839	887	7808	
PER	5.84	4.24	.00	3.99	7.02	7.12	9.26	6.03	3.29	12.86	
NO.	363605	61673	0	73975	104621	75361	32437	9951	1740	3848	
PER	5.13	6.04	.00	3.83	6.19	5.30	7.18	3.11	6.18	9.71	
NO.	693192	102622	0	173603	224455	115852	50408	16396	1493	8361	
PER	4.87	6.40	.00	4.31	5.96	4.07	6.04	2.73	2.71	8.33	
NO.	338956	25652	0	74056	130470	61340	26829	12505	979	7123	
PER	4.75	4.41	.00	3.54	6.29	4.30	7.01	4.48	3.63	11.73	
NO.	354236	76970	0	99547	93985	54512	23579	3891	514	1238	
PER	5.00	7.54	.00	5.15	5.56	3.83	5.22	1.21	1.83	3.12	
NO.	557774	106756	0	138406	188790	85687	26762	4950	1049	5378	
PER	3.92	6.66	.00	3.44	5.02	3.01	3.21	.83	1.90	5.36	
NO.	262051	22868	0	65369	107255	42597	15861	2076	946	5081	
PER	3.68	3.93	.00	3.12	5.17	2.98	4.14	.74	3.51	8.37	
NO.	295723	83888	0	73037	81535	43090	10901	2874	103	297	
PER	4.17	8.21	.00	3.78	4.82	3.03	2.41	.90	.37	.75	
NO.	493180	103173	0	135753	179800	47490	20890	3454	163	2460	
PER	3.47	6.44	.00	3.37	4.78	1.67	2.50	.58	.30	2.45	
NO.	252740	23267	0	79473	105902	28034	12155	2452	0	1458	
PER	3.55	4.00	.00	3.80	5.11	1.96	3.18	.88	.00	2.40	
NO.	240440	79906	0	56280	73898	19456	8735	1002	163	1002	
PER	3.39	7.82	.00	2.91	4.37	1.37	1.93	.31	.58	2.53	

td.) POPULATION (5 YRS AND OVER) BY AGE LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND SEX
ALL ISLAND

LEVEL OF EDUCATION											
ALL LEVELS		NO.	STUDING	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	PASSED	GAQ/GSQ	DEG
	SCHOOLING	IN YEAR1	1 - 5	6 - 8	9 - 10	YEA 11	12 - 13	GAQ/GSQ	DEG	ABOVE	
NO.	363233	95316	0	83282	137349	28816	12799	2916	985	1771	
PER	2.55	5.95	.00	2.07	3.65	1.01	1.53	.49	1.79	1.76	
NO.	195528	26739	0	56080	85947	14345	7688	1974	985	1771	
PER	2.74	4.60	.00	2.68	4.14	1.01	2.01	.71	3.65	2.92	
NO.	167705	68577	0	27202	51402	14471	5111	942	0	0	
PER	2.36	6.71	.00	1.41	3.04	1.02	1.13	.29	.00	.00	
NO.	746949	212558	0	208446	248530	55345	13857	3521	668	4027	
PER	5.25	13.26	.00	5.18	6.60	1.94	1.66	.59	1.21	4.01	
NO.	389157	63421	0	119472	149738	39132	9950	3521	514	3410	
PER	5.46	10.91	.00	5.71	7.22	2.74	2.60	1.26	1.91	5.62	
NO.	357792	149137	0	88974	98792	16213	3907	0	154	617	
PER	5.05	14.60	.00	4.60	5.84	1.14	.86	.00	.55	1.56	

AGE SPECIFIC LITERACY RATES BY SEX ALL ISLAND / SECTORS

AGE	ALL ISLAND			URBAN			RURAL			ESTATE		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	
25	84.90	77.64	87.37	89.55	85.29	81.93	85.31	78.56	81.84	63.19	35.84	
57	86.45	86.69	90.61	90.93	90.27	87.52	87.42	87.63	84.83	57.06	51.60	
03	85.66	88.44	92.01	91.85	92.16	88.29	85.34	91.50	51.55	63.27	42.26	
58	85.36	85.79	89.42	89.22	89.63	87.16	86.20	88.08	55.79	66.13	42.24	
50	86.01	85.24	90.39	90.09	90.63	88.00	88.15	87.86	49.03	54.05	44.68	
59	90.09	85.60	89.86	90.88	88.97	89.07	91.16	87.28	60.39	74.48	45.17	
71	89.60	78.25	89.69	92.20	87.49	84.89	90.42	79.67	54.01	73.89	35.60	
05	87.03	74.20	89.69	91.11	88.16	81.25	87.27	74.13	43.62	66.82	20.41	
39	84.46	64.75	84.57	87.73	81.36	74.02	84.17	64.35	41.32	74.84	14.31	
01	82.41	57.14	80.55	88.40	72.52	67.70	81.67	56.01	38.59	66.32	10.56	
13	79.38	56.30	81.83	90.03	74.32	65.94	78.10	52.83	41.60	58.92	18.72	
54	78.38	48.40	74.78	84.92	63.39	62.42	76.45	45.66	38.05	72.84	5.20	
20	69.67	43.65	65.52	77.20	53.51	56.73	69.95	42.40	22.74	31.97	8.27	

ATION BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX AND SECTOR.

EL %	NO	%	PASSED	%	PASSED	%	PASSED	%	PASSED	%	PASSED	%	PASSED	%	PASSED	%	PASSED	%
SCHOOLING			1-5		6-8		9-10		YEAR 11		12-13		SAQ/SSQ		DEB & ABOVE			
2 100.0	522371	11.5	1031027	22.7	1428709	31.5	979321	21.6	271145	6.0	215919	4.8	18718	0.4	73363	1.6		
3 100.0	216692	7.8	722710	21.9	1169134	36.4	768970	23.3	187194	5.7	133664	4.1	12938	0.4	46201	1.4		
4 100.0	263479	21.2	308317	24.8	259575	20.9	210351	17.0	83951	6.8	82235	6.6	5760	0.5	27162	2.2		
5 100.0	61091	7.1	115172	13.0	248087	28.1	250274	28.3	92083	10.4	73212	8.3	7680	0.9	34472	3.9		
6 100.0	35650	5.5	89490	13.7	205169	31.4	189315	29.0	61648	9.4	43334	6.6	6685	1.0	21128	3.2		
7 100.0	27441	11.8	254412	11.1	42918	11.5	60959	26.3	30435	13.1	29878	12.9	995	0.4	13344	5.8		
8 100.0	297649	9.3	761107	23.8	1067417	33.4	707895	22.1	174353	5.4	141123	4.4	11038	0.3	38891	1.2		
9 100.0	164615	6.9	567417	23.4	883700	36.5	561384	23.2	121447	5.0	89930	3.7	6273	0.3	25073	1.0		
10 100.0	131034	16.9	193620	24.9	183717	23.6	146511	18.8	52906	6.8	51193	6.6	4763	0.6	13818	1.8		
11 100.0	161631	35.4	154748	33.9	113205	24.8	21152	4.6	4709	1.0	1584	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 100.0	56627	25.1	65733	29.2	80265	35.6	18871	8.1	4099	1.8	420	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 100.0	103004	45.3	89015	30.4	32940	14.2	2881	1.2	610	0.3	1164	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

D POPULATION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS SEX, AND SECTOR.

TOTAL	%	GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE	%	SEMI-GOVT EMPLOYEE	%	PRIVATE SECTOR EMPLOYEE	%	EMPLOYER	%	OWN ACCOUNT WORKER	%	UNPAID FAMILY WORKER	%
4540566	100.0	740191	16.3	487709	10.7	1598998	35.2	52514	1.2	1249654	27.5	411500	9.1
3299734	100.0	475241	14.4	299480	9.1	1212147	36.7	50210	1.5	1068840	32.4	193816	5.9
1240832	100.0	264950	21.4	188229	15.2	386851	31.2	2304	0.2	180814	14.6	217684	17.5
884070	100.0	170062	19.2	86044	9.7	3102399	43.3	21757	2.5	195709	22.1	28099	3.2
652416	100.0	110170	16.9	65306	10.0	280180	42.9	21236	3.3	161536	24.8	13988	2.1
231654	100.0	59892	25.9	20738	9.0	102219	44.1	521	0.2	34173	14.8	14111	6.1
3199467	100.0	388924	12.2	208919	6.5	1149552	35.9	29737	0.9	1042221	32.6	380114	11.9
2421903	100.0	282397	11.7	149963	6.2	8107369	36.6	27954	1.2	897069	37.0	177151	7.3
777564	100.0	106527	13.7	58956	7.6	262183	33.7	1783	0.2	145152	18.7	202963	26.1
457029	100.0	181205	39.6	192746	42.2	67047	14.7	1020	0.2	11724	2.6	3287	0.7
225415	100.0	82674	36.7	84211	37.4	44598	19.8	1020	0.5	10235	4.5	2677	1.2
231614	100.0	98531	42.5	108535	46.9	22449	9.7	-	-	1489	0.6	610	0.3

ED POPULATION BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP, SEX AND SECTOR

SEX	TOTAL	%	INCOME		GROUP			RS .5000 & OVER	%
			LESS THAN RS. 1000	%	RS .1000 - RS .2499	%	RS .2500 - RS .4999		
4540582	100.0	1836772	40.4	1924183	42.4	585596	12.9	194031	4.3
3299745	100.0	1415780	42.9	1366518	41.4	391992	11.9	125455	3.8
1240837	100.0	420992	33.9	557665	44.9	193604	15.6	68576	5.5
884078	100.0	225107	25.4	342995	38.8	208826	23.6	107150	12.1
652420	100.0	182237	27.9	270950	41.5	135785	20.8	63448	9.7
231658	100.0	42870	18.5	72045	31.1	73041	31.5	43702	18.9
3199468	100.0	1508933	47.1	1288169	40.3	326269	10.2	76097	2.4
2421905	100.0	1181227	48.7	952933	39.3	232478	9.6	55267	2.3
777563	100.0	327706	42.1	335236	43.1	93791	12.1	20830	2.7
457036	100.0	102732	22.4	293019	64.1	50501	11.0	10784	2.4
225420	100.0	52316	23.2	142635	63.3	23729	10.5	6740	3.0
231616	100.0	50416	21.7	150384	64.9	26772	11.6	4044	1.7

2. MIGRATION

Migration is one of the five sections of the questionnaire of the Demographic and Social Aspects Survey 1986/1987. The questions were formulated with the intention of collecting data from both migrants and non migrants. For migrants, information is sought on movements that a person has made since birth and have involved a stay at a destination for (1) a continuous period of 5 years or more (long term migrant) (2) a continuous period of 1 year or more and less than 5 years (medium term migrant) and (3) any other moves involving shorter stays -a period of 1 month or more and less than 12 months that were specifically for employment, seek employment, marriage and to study. An attempt is made to obtain information on the potential for future migration. Information is also collected on reasons for not wanting to move.

This section on Migration ends with two questions on commuting- a form of mobility that seems to be becoming increasingly important and time spent on travelling to work/school.

Tables on migration included in this Preliminary Report is based on the following 3 questions of the Section on Migration.

Q 2. Has this person ever lived in a place other than...(place of birth) for a continuous period of 5 years or more?

Q3. Has this person ever lived in a place other than...(place of birth) for a continuous period of 1 year or more, and less than 5 years?

Q4. Has this person ever lived in a place other than ... (place of birth) for a period of 1 month or more and less than 12 months?

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Migration

A movement from one country to another or from one smallest administrative unit (ward, village and estate) to another within the country for living is referred to be

one smallest administrative unit to another (within the country) and lives continuously for a period of 1 year or more but less than 5 years, it is considered as medium term migration.

(3) Short term migration

If a person moves from one country to another or from one smallest administrative unit to another (within the country) and lives continuously for a period of 1 month or more but less than 12 months it is not considered as short term migration.

Note

If a person moves from one country to another or one smallest administrative unit to another (within the country) for a period of less than a month it is not considered as a migration.

It should also be noted that a movement from one place to another within a smallest administrative unit (even if she/he lives for a long period) is not considered as migration.

e.g. a person shifted his residence from one place to another in the same village and lived more than 6 years. This movement is not considered as migration.

Table 7- Long Term Migrants by Age, Sex and Duration of Stay

Age Group	Total	Duration of Stay (In Years)									
		5-9		10-14		15-19		20-24		25 & Over	
		No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
All Ages	T	4276391	100.0	1309018	30.6	855779	20.0	606122	14.2	456898	10.7
	M	1864545	100.0	608812	32.7	397887	21.3	257704	13.8	176745	9.5
	F	2411846	100.0	701006	29.1	457892	19.0	348418	14.4	280753	11.6
05-09	T	90218	100.0	90218	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	M	50739	100.0	50739	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	F	39479	100.0	39479	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
10-14	T	194956	100.0	127539	65.4	67415	34.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
	M	101822	100.0	64663	63.5	37159	36.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
	F	93134	100.0	62876	67.5	30256	32.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
15-19	T	263531	100.0	110055	41.8	94903	36.0	58573	22.2	0	0.0
	M	128448	100.0	52626	41.0	51427	40.0	24397	19.0	0	0.0
	F	135083	100.0	57429	42.5	43476	32.2	34176	25.3	0	0.0
20-24	T	282220	100.0	128382	45.5	70800	25.1	56690	20.1	26347	9.3
	M	115077	100.0	44310	38.5	32644	28.4	26562	23.1	11562	10.9
	F	167143	100.0	84072	50.3	38156	22.8	30128	18.0	14785	8.8
25-29	T	394850	100.0	206515	52.3	85946	21.8	47318	12.0	39353	10.0
	M	138887	100.0	57672	41.5	33313	24.0	21663	15.6	18111	13.0
	F	255963	100.0	148843	58.2	52633	20.6	25655	10.0	21242	8.3
30-34	T	461911	100.0	196783	42.6	136435	29.5	55985	12.1	33570	7.3
	M	171514	100.0	81745	47.7	36621	21.4	16008	9.3	16153	9.4
	F	290397	100.0	115038	39.6	99814	34.4	39977	13.8	17417	6.0
35-39	T	560587	100.0	152147	27.1	156089	27.8	124461	22.2	68488	12.2
	M	235046	100.0	84180	35.8	70415	30.0	32049	13.6	16042	6.8
	F	325541	100.0	67967	20.9	85674	26.3	92412	28.4	52446	16.1
40-44	T	405841	100.0	86289	21.2	83189	20.5	84726	20.9	75579	18.6
	M	186443	100.0	53205	28.5	49078	26.3	38203	20.5	14003	7.5
	F	219398	100.0	33004	15.0	34111	15.5	46523	21.2	61576	20.1
45-49	T	391064	100.0	59694	15.3	64013	16.4	63614	16.3	80912	20.7
	M	161817	100.0	30722	19.0	35403	21.9	26878	16.6	29128	18.0
	F	229247	100.0	28972	12.6	28610	12.5	36736	16.0	51784	22.6
50-54	T	336438	100.0	45833	13.6	27541	8.2	46405	13.8	50857	15.1
	M	139947	100.0	31932	22.8	11897	8.5	24674	17.6	21052	15.0
	F	196491	100.0	13901	7.1	15644	8.0	21731	11.1	29805	15.2
55-59	T	305059	100.0	38006	12.5	27532	9.0	30455	10.0	36923	12.1
	M	148352	100.0	22657	15.3	12989	8.8	20504	13.8	24825	16.7
	F	156707	100.0	15349	10.0	17233	9.2	17379	12.0	67379	15.4

Table 8- Medium Term Migrants by Age, Sex and Duration of Stay

Duration of Stay (In Years)

Age Group	Total	1				2				3				4			
		%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	
All Ages	T	1859029	100.0	340606	18.3	553837	29.8	512331	27.6	452248	24.3						
	M	931429	100.0	157021	16.9	283439	30.4	268916	28.9	222053	23.8						
	F	927600	100.0	183585	19.8	270398	29.2	243415	26.2	230195	24.8						
00-04	T	57171	100.0	18713	32.7	22659	39.6	10719	18.7	5081	8.9						
	M	30596	100.0	8104	26.5	14587	47.7	6398	20.9	1508	4.9						
	F	26575	100.0	10609	39.9	8072	30.4	4321	16.3	3573	13.4						
05-09	T	165295	100.0	32352	19.6	40850	24.7	43210	26.1	48881	29.6						
	M	81648	100.0	13601	16.7	20235	24.8	24281	29.7	23531	28.8						
	F	83647	100.0	18751	22.4	20615	24.6	18929	22.6	25350	30.3						
10-14	T	144888	100.0	24905	17.2	39316	27.1	45288	31.3	35379	24.4						
	M	77497	100.0	11450	14.8	21576	27.8	27802	35.4	17069	22.0						
	F	67391	100.0	13455	20.0	17740	26.3	17886	26.5	18310	27.2						
15-19	T	153252	100.0	32035	20.9	46786	30.5	39917	26.0	34513	22.5						
	M	75655	100.0	14049	18.6	24869	32.9	19331	25.6	17405	23.0						
	F	77597	100.0	17986	23.2	21917	28.2	20586	26.5	17108	22.0						
20-24	T	209173	100.0	44247	21.2	68156	32.6	50798	24.3	45971	22.0						
	M	77380	100.0	14200	18.4	26468	34.2	15221	19.7	21490	27.8						
	F	131793	100.0	30047	22.8	41688	31.6	35577	27.0	24481	18.6						
25-29	T	196508	100.0	38110	19.4	62228	31.7	43909	22.3	52361	26.6						
	M	79818	100.0	16601	20.8	24818	31.1	20586	25.8	17814	22.3						
	F	116690	100.0	21509	18.4	37410	32.1	23323	20.0	34447	29.5						
30-34	T	201600	100.0	33685	16.7	63233	31.4	58045	28.8	46636	23.1						
	M	95797	100.0	18651	19.5	31714	33.1	27362	28.6	18069	18.9						
	F	105803	100.0	15034	14.2	31519	29.8	30683	29.0	28567	27.0						
35-39	T	199687	100.0	36912	18.5	50755	25.4	60372	30.2	51648	25.9						
	M	97731	100.0	15413	15.8	27613	28.3	30744	31.5	23962	34.5						
	F	101956	100.0	21499	21.1	23142	22.7	29628	29.1	27686	27.2						
40-44	T	130828	100.0	20316	15.5	36927	28.2	42876	32.8	30707	23.5						
	M	80711	100.0	10751	13.3	22260	27.6	28015	34.7	19685	24.4						
	F	50117	100.0	9565	19.1	14667	29.3	14861	29.7	11022	22.0						
45-49	T	117016	100.0	13124	11.2	40679	34.8	34925	29.8	28287	26.2						
	M	64700	100.0	7329	11.3	22526	34.8	18440	28.5	16403	25.4						
	F	52316	100.0	5795	11.1	18153	34.7	16485	31.5	11884	22.7						
50-54	T	84184	100.0	13507	16.0	20528	24.4	23713	28.2	26435	31.4						
	M	46629	100.0	7696	16.5	11734	25.2	14227	30.5	12972	27.8						
	F	37555	100.0	5811	15.5	8794	23.4	9486	25.3	13463	35.8						

Table 9-1 Short Term Migrants by Age, Sex and Reasons for Migration

Age Group	Total	Reasons for Migration						
		% Employment	% Seeking Employment	% Studies	% Marriage	% Other	%	
All Ages	T 735862 100.0	255382 34.7	26398 3.6	40711 5.5	113065 15.4	300315 40.8		
	M 404024 100.0	199137 49.3	17206 4.3	21709 5.4	28664 7.1	137313 34.0		
	F 331838 100.0	56245 16.9	9192 2.8	19002 5.7	84401 25.4	163082 49.1		
00-04	T 38514 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	38514 100.0	
	M 18610 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	18610 100.0	
	F 19904 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	19904 100.0	
05-09	T 41512 100.0	426 1.0	0 0.0	3781 9.1	0 0.0	37304 89.9		
	M 21253 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3405 16.0	0 0.0	17848 84.0		
	F 20259 100.0	426 2.1	0 0.0	376 1.9	0 0.0	19456 96.0		
10-14	T 40373 100.0	8704 21.6	19 0.0	6057 15.0	0 0.0	25595 63.4		
	M 22838 100.0	6307 27.6	19 0.1	1940 8.5	0 0.0	14573 63.8		
	F 17535 100.0	2397 13.7	0 0.0	4117 23.5	0 0.0	11022 62.9		
15-19	T 56197 100.0	11374 20.2	979 1.7	6770 12.0	3558 6.3	33518 59.6		
	M 23574 100.0	6743 28.6	0 0.0	2616 11.1	0 0.0	14216 60.3		
	F 32623 100.0	4631 14.2	979 3.0	4154 12.7	3558 10.9	19302 59.2		
20-24	T 102476 100.0	26876 25.8	6492 6.3	6300 6.1	25363 24.8	37846 36.9		
	M 45366 100.0	19015 41.9	5074 11.2	3488 7.7	3734 8.2	14055 31.0		
	F 57110 100.0	7461 13.1	1418 2.5	2012 4.9	21629 37.9	23791 41.7		
25-29	T 87135 100.0	30965 35.5	3399 3.9	3042 3.5	22772 26.1	26960 30.9		
	M 42745 100.0	23244 54.4	2222 5.2	1636 3.8	4967 11.6	10677 25.0		
	F 44390 100.0	7721 17.4	1177 2.7	1406 3.2	17805 40.1	16283 36.7		
30-34	T 77951 100.0	28545 36.6	2517 3.2	2977 3.8	18652 23.9	25263 32.4		
	M 41437 100.0	18827 45.4	1036 2.5	2110 5.1	6575 15.9	12891 31.1		
	F 36514 100.0	9718 26.6	1481 4.1	867 2.4	12077 33.1	12372 33.9		
35-39	T 74036 100.0	31732 42.9	3509 6.7	6393 8.6	16096 21.7	16304 22.0		
	M 42632 100.0	28979 68.0	3193 7.5	2021 4.7	3153 7.4	5285 12.4		
	F 31404 100.0	2753 8.8	316 1.0	4372 13.9	12943 41.2	11019 35.1		
40-44	T 50782 100.0	23747 46.8	1647 3.2	3935 7.7	8269 16.3	13184 26.0		
	M 32855 100.0	18800 57.2	550 1.7	3510 10.7	3772 11.5	6224 18.9		
	F 17927 100.0	4947 27.6	1097 6.1	425 2.4	4497 25.1	6960 38.0		
45-49	T 40337 100.0	22749 56.4	2226 5.5	955 2.4	7765 19.3	6644 16.5		
	M 26291 100.0	17985 68.4	1172 4.5	786 3.0	3357 12.8	2992 11.4		
	F 14046 100.0	4764 33.9	1054 7.5	169 1.2	4400 31.4	3652 26.0		
50-54	T 34942 100.0	25218 72.2	951 2.7	304 0.9	2272 6.5	6196 17.7		
	M 26696 100.0	22663 84.9	352 1.3	0 0.0	319 1.2	3361 12.6		
	F 8246 100.0	2555 31.0	599 7.3	304 3.7	1953 23.7	2835 34.4		
					1124 0.6	6987 21.5		

Table 10—Reasons for Migration (From Previous Residence to Present Residence) by Age and Sex
All Island

Reasons for Migration												
		Parents		Hired With Parent		For Employment		Marriage		Schooling for Children		
Total	Own House	Parents	House	Hired	With Parent	For Employment	Age	Marriage	Age	For Studies	%	
9361	100.0	512316	10.4	392079	6.3	1212005	21.6	511257	9.1	174121	31.0	
3642	100.0	357826	14.2	22598	7.7	607546	25.7	359739	14.3	305780	15.3	
5339	100.0	244520	7.3	156861	5.1	565364	18.3	1515518	4.9	1355341	43.9	
5147	100.0	1229	1.3	10699	11.2	67309	70.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	
6025	100.0	1229	2.7	6391	13.9	32424	70.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	
9122	100.0	0	0.0	4308	8.8	34885	71.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
4712	100.0	6412	2.3	27891	10.1	18592	66.8	2188	0.8	0	0.0	
5031	100.0	3523	2.4	12794	8.8	98760	68.1	587	0.4	0	0.0	
9681	100.0	2889	2.2	14987	11.6	84832	65.4	1601	1.2	0	0.0	
6224	100.0	843	2.5	30924	9.2	217481	64.7	17631	5.2	0	0.0	
7870	100.0	4126	2.6	16161	9.1	117781	66.2	7866	4.4	0	0.0	
8354	100.0	2875	1.6	19883	10.7	124017	66.9	9765	6.2	0	0.0	
2561	100.0	3994	2.0	21641	10.7	119722	59.1	10999	5.4	15567	4.0	
6169	100.0	8035	1.8	41524	10.7	24739	62.8	23254	6.0	0	0.0	
5974	100.0	2875	1.6	19883	10.7	124017	66.9	13205	6.6	0	0.0	
7664	100.0	13395	3.7	18903	5.3	47437	13.3	15052	4.2	204531	57.2	
5019	100.0	63373	11.1	41353	7.0	56860	9.7	61328	10.4	246368	41.4	
5973	100.0	32954	12.1	27013	11.1	30442	12.5	43211	17.5	51073	21.2	
5792	100.0	100.0	33119	9.6	14340	4.1	26318	7.7	17617	5.1	192495	55.7
5059	100.0	4763	15.0	36163	5.7	49140	7.4	70508	10.6	284303	42.6	
5781	100.0	74392	11.2	16978	5.9	28239	9.9	48470	17.0	77234	27.0	
5922	100.0	4763	15.0	21105	5.6	20901	5.5	22038	5.8	20769	54.4	
5114	100.0	86901	19.1	12412	2.7	36634	8.1	43207	9.5	170068	37.3	
1997	100.0	58469	26.2	7729	3.5	21529	9.6	38811	16.0	66845	21.0	
1717	100.0	26512	12.3	4863	2.0	15105	6.6	7396	3.2	123223	52.9	
1625	100.0	59132	16.4	8524	2.4	10103	3.9	39655	11.0	142235	39.6	
1985	100.0	39037	20.9	12070	6.5	34078	18.2	35618	19.1	2078	1.1	
1217	100.0	32159	13.4	4201	2.0	11655	4.8	315572	4.8	21322	1.2	
1411	100.0	34201	22.0	4780	3.1	9479	6.1	32275	20.8	25248	16.2	
1214	100.0	24931	12.2	3744	1.8	4534	2.2	7380	3.6	16987	57.3	
1705	100.0	6230	19.8	6367	2.0	24574	7.7	34845	12.0	10797	31.8	
382	100.0	4094	25.9	3143	2.0	12207	7.8	27838	17.8	27061	17.3	
171	100.0	2776	13.9	3224	2.0	12367	7.6	10657	6.5	80866	49.5	
562	100.0	54605	19.8	5601	1.3	13985	3.2	40238	11.4	174119	41.0	
149	100.0	46633	23.1	3488	1.6	9113	4.5	31636	16.6	48505	24.0	
413	100.0	11942	5.4	2313	1.0	4772	1.9	10562	4.7	125614	56.5	
997	100.0	36649	17.0	3368	1.6	7752	3.6	30518	14.1	74348	36.3	
319	100.0	28754	25.4	4255	2.0	5278	4.7	34622	1.4	101030	4.0	
674	100.0	7495	7.7	1113	1.1	2074	2.4	7654	7.4	54662	53.2	
1223	100.0	2376	13.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
111	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Reasons for Migration												
Major Irrigation Scheme												
To Look after Properties												
Economic Reasons												
Others												

Table 10 a- Reasons for Migration(From Previous Residence to Present Residence) by Age and Sex
Urban

Reasons for Migration																							
Total	%	Own House	%	Parents House	%	Moved With Parent	%	For Employment	%	Marriage	%	Schooling for Children	%	For Studies	%	Settle In Major Irrigat. Scheme	%	To Look after Properties	%	Economic Reasons	%	Others	%
200976	100.0	171736	13.2	81867	6.3	315388	24.2	164978	12.7	308683	23.7	16613	1.3	29048	2.2	884	0.1	3680	0.3	50512	3.9	157588	12.1
597874	100.0	97540	16.3	30533	6.4	150134	25.1	107934	18.1	97681	16.3	6853	1.1	12188	2.0	128	0.0	1884	0.3	25688	4.3	59515	10.0
703102	100.0	74196	10.6	43334	6.2	165254	23.5	57044	8.1	211002	30.0	9760	1.4	16860	2.4	756	0.1	1795	0.3	25024	3.6	98073	13.9
23520	100.0	0	0.0	2151	9.1	18096	76.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	623	2.6	2649	11.3
9266	100.0	0	0.0	247	2.7	8092	87.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	927	10.0
14254	100.0	0	0.0	1904	13.4	10004	70.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	623	4.4	1722	12.1
49541	100.0	600	1.2	5137	10.4	34052	68.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5879	11.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	339	0.7	3534	7.1
22749	100.0	300	1.3	1885	8.3	16734	73.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1253	5.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	339	1.5	2238	9.8
26792	100.0	300	1.1	3252	12.1	17318	64.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4626	17.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1296	4.8
90182	100.0	789	0.9	12711	14.1	35027	61.0	6334	7.0	0	0.0	8	0.0	6097	6.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	899	1.0	8325	9.2
47847	100.0	489	1.0	5303	11.3	30144	63.0	3721	7.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2667	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	495	1.0	4948	10.3
42335	100.0	300	0.7	7328	17.3	20883	58.8	2613	6.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3430	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	408	1.0	3377	8.0
119959	100.0	1037	0.9	12346	10.5	76540	63.8	9177	7.7	1395	1.2	0	0.0	8804	7.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1700	1.5	8681	7.2
60189	100.0	861	1.4	8172	13.6	36329	60.4	4731	7.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	4911	8.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	892	1.5	4293	7.1
59770	100.0	176	0.3	4374	7.3	40211	67.3	4466	7.4	1395	2.3	0	0.0	3893	6.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	848	1.5	4388	7.3
129195	100.0	1287	1.0	13638	10.5	59545	46.1	20875	16.2	14653	11.3	540	0.4	4573	3.5	0	0.0	99	0.1	3987	3.1	10006	7.7
49095	100.0	352	0.7	3033	6.2	27368	55.7	9106	18.5	3560	7.3	0	0.0	860	1.7	0	0.0	99	0.2	974	2.0	3763	7.7
80160	100.0	935	1.2	10597	13.2	32177	40.2	11769	14.7	11893	13.8	540	0.7	3733	4.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3013	3.8	6243	7.8
112023	100.0	5897	5.3	9111	8.1	24662	21.8	19537	17.4	38823	32.0	0	0.0	1875	1.7	128	0.1	0	0.0	2804	2.5	12386	11.1
45045	100.0	2607	5.8	5817	12.9	10910	24.2	11931	26.3	7809	17.3	0	0.0	1152	2.6	128	0.3	0	0.0	1134	2.5	3557	7.9
65970	100.0	3290	4.9	3294	4.9	13552	20.2	7606	11.4	20014	41.0	0	0.0	723	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1670	2.5	8829	13.2
128153	100.0	16698	13.0	11046	8.6	16924	13.2	21489	16.8	42907	33.5	512	0.4	1035	0.8	0	0.0	227	0.2	3238	2.3	14075	11.0
56104	100.0	8308	15.0	6708	12.0	6618	11.8	14407	25.7	12060	21.5	0	0.0	1035	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1495	2.7	5393	9.6
72049	100.0	8310	11.5	4338	6.0	10306	14.3	7082	9.8	30847	42.0	512	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	227	0.3	1743	2.4	8682	12.1
136067	100.0	20953	15.6	5838	6.3	11295	0.3	16394	12.0	50969	40.4	3991	2.3	378	0.4	0	0.0	1101	0.4	3880	2.9	18632	13.3
58156	100.0	7743	13.3	9042	5.2	4913	0.4	11810	20.3	23497	38.7	340	0.6	123	0.2	0	0.0	938	1.6	2061	3.5	4683	8.1
77911	100.0	13210	17.0	2796	3.6	6322	8.1	4576	5.9	32472	41.7	2751	3.5	495	0.6	0	0.0	163	0.2	1819	2.3	13349	17.1
116936	100.0	30031	26.1	2975	2.6	5995	5.2	13009	11.3	39482	34.4	3237	2.8	0	0.0	123	0.1	0	0.0	4728	4.1	15356	13.4
58087	100.0	19337	33.3	1034	2.0	2817	4.8	9744	16.8	13985	23.4	1617	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2470	4.3	7484	12.9
56849	100.0	16694	18.8	1941	3.4	3178	5.6	3265	5.7	25897	45.6	1620	2.8	0	0.0	123	0.2	0	0.0	2358	4.0	7072	13.8
98630	100.0	19244	19.5	2009	2.0	6191	6.3	15218	15.4	30753	35.2	3222	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	227	0.2	6631	6.7	11135	11.3
45478	100.0	10673	23.5	1627	3.1	2605	5.9	11600	25.5	10211	22.5	1453	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	227	0.5	3780	0.3	3423	7.5
53152	100.0	8571	16.1	902	1.1	3566	6.6	3610	6.8	20542	46.2	1769	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2051	5.4	7712	14.5
82555	100.0	18594	22.5	2265	2.7	1871	2.3	12554	15.2	25591	31.0	2448	3.0	207	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	7559	9.2	11480	13.9
49029	100.0	10755	26.9	1503	3.0	652	1.6	10172	25.4	7433	18.6	1924	4.8	207	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3205	8.0	4178	10.4
42926	100.0	7839	18.4	762	1.8	1219	2.9	2382	5.6	18148	42.7	520	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4356	10.2	7302	17.2
71393	100.0	17484	24.5	1969	2.0	1791	2.5	10348	14.5	19857	27.8	1161	1.6	0	0.0	633	0.9	417	0.6	4495	6.3	13187	18.5
31083	100.0	7988	25.1	85	0.3	693	3.2	7492	23.5	6017	20.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3358	10.5	5056	18.4
39419	100.0	9496	24.1	1804	4.8	1058	2.7	2056	7.2	13440	34.1	1161	2.9	0	0.0	633	1.6	417	1.1	1141	2.9	7331	18.6
57246	100.0	17679	30.5	391	0.7	814	1.4	9011	15.7	15279	26.7	870	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	963	1.7	3504	6.1	8937	15.6
29765	100.0	12741	42.8	197	0.7	605	2.3	5909	19.9	5019	16.9	632	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	324	1.1	1891	6.4	2367	8.0
27481	100.0	4738	17.2	194	0.7	129	0.5	3102	11.3	10260	37.3	438	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	639	2.3	1613	5.9	6570	23.9
47666	100.0	21643	26.7	88	0.1	2885	3.3	11032	12.6	23984	27.4	1536	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	646	0.7	6045	6.9	19805	22.6
44180	100.0	15306	34.6	8	0.0	1494	3.4	7303	16.5	9090	20.6	887	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	296	0.7	3398	7.7	6405	14.5
43406	100.0	6337	14.6	88	0.2	1391	3.2	3729	8.6	1894	34.3	649	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	350	0.0	2647	6.1	13400	30.8

Table 10 b - Reasons for Migration (From Previous Residence to Present Residence) by Age and Sex
Rural

Reasons for Migration																							
Total	%	Own House	%	Parents House	%	Moved With Parent	%	For Employment	%	Marriage	%	Schooling for Children	%	For Studies	%	Settle In Major Irrigat. Scheme	%	To Look after Properties	%	Economic Reasons	%	Others	%
3977738	100.0	407595	10.2	262065	6.6	812135	20.4	267300	6.7	1319337	33.2	32201	0.6	46977	1.2	170827	0.3	58843	1.5	179557	4.5	430911	10.8
1790717	100.0	259710	14.5	189634	8.4	447810	25.0	204885	11.4	276007	15.4	7834	0.6	21014	1.2	101320	5.7	30638	1.7	101001	5.6	190887	10.7
2187021	100.0	147885	6.8	112431	5.1	364325	16.7	62415	2.9	1043330	47.7	14367	0.7	25963	1.2	69525	3.2	28205	1.3	78556	3.6	240024	11.0
66452	100.0	1229	1.8	8508	12.9	45794	68.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	1156	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	9725	14.6
34847	100.0	1229	2.5	6144	17.6	23030	66.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	578	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3866	11.1
31605	100.0	0	0.0	2404	7.6	22764	72.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	578	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	5859	10.5
216428	100.0	5812	2.7	22554	10.4	144698	66.9	2188	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9977	4.6	11160	5.2	955	0.4	2581	1.2	16503	7.6
116570	100.0	3223	2.8	10819	9.3	77232	66.3	987	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4819	4.1	8659	7.4	0	0.0	2581	2.2	8650	7.4
99888	100.0	2589	2.6	11735	11.8	67466	67.6	1601	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	5158	5.2	2501	2.5	955	1.0	0	0.0	7853	7.9
235796	100.0	7644	3.2	17835	7.6	154601	65.6	9995	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	18725	7.9	6920	2.9	1910	0.8	0	0.0	18166	7.7
128860	100.0	3014	3.0	10400	8.3	43852	66.6	4145	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	9680	7.7	2882	3.3	955	0.8	0	0.0	10120	8.0
109936	100.0	3026	3.5	7435	6.8	70749	64.4	5850	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	9045	8.2	4030	3.7	955	0.9	0	0.0	8038	7.3
240661	100.0	5832	2.3	20791	11.6	155557	62.6	10694	4.3	11680	4.7	0	0.0	9693	3.9	6237	2.5	955	0.4	5021	2.0	14200	5.7
117046	100.0	2014	1.7	11524	9.8	80415	68.7	6795	5.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	4514	3.9	3847	3.3	0	0.0	3365	2.9	4571	3.9
131615	100.0	3018	2.9	17267	13.1	79142	57.1	3099	3.0	11680	8.9	0	0.0	3179	3.9	2390	1.8	955	0.7	1656	1.3	9629	7.3
325602	100.0	13311	4.1	42515	13.1	106465	32.1	17152	5.3	91759	28.2	0	0.0	4147	1.3	6909	2.1	1418	0.4	10176	3.1	33771	10.4
127266	100.0	7263	5.7	33650	18.6	56452	44.4	10101	7.9	10960	8.6	0	0.0	1446	1.1	1622	1.3	540	0.4	3477	2.7	11756	9.2
198336	100.0	6048	3.0	10869	9.9	47993	24.2	7051	3.6	80799	40.7	0	0.0	2701	1.4	5247	2.7	878	0.4	6699	3.4	23015	11.1
404264	100.0	23280	5.8	39466	9.8	70368	17.4	20446	5.1	175608	43.4	408	0.1	3880	1.0	16268	4.0	4933	1.2	11963	3.0	37665	9.3
148827	100.0	13235	8.9	23837	16.0	80496	27.2	17522	11.8	24222	16.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	8659	5.8	1590	1.0	5140	3.5	14166	9.5
298637	100.0	18045	3.9	15669	6.1	29772	11.7	2934	1.1	151306	59.3	408	0.2	3880	1.5	7609	3.0	3303	1.3	6823	2.7	23499	9.2
436900	100.0	40675	11.1	30307	6.9	36665	8.4	31050	7.1	191652	43.9	3219	0.7	955	0.1	18910	4.3	5842	1.3	17107	3.9	52920	12.1
179956	100.0	23666	13.2	20305	11.3	22467	12.5	23853	13.3	30465	21.4	0	0.0	955	0.3	12331	6.9	2938	1.6	8804	4.9	26573	14.8
296944	100.0	25009	9.7	10082	3.9	14190	5.5	7197	2.8	153187	59.6	3219	1.3	0	0.0	6579	2.6	2904	1.1	8303	3.2	26347	10.3
479260	100.0	51515	19.7	31396	6.6	32981	6.9	41030	1.6	204669	42.7	3969	1.2	0	0.0	16563	3.5	8713	1.8	28474	5.9	57753	12.1
209169	100.0	34444	16.3	13936	6.7	30284	9.7	29773	14.2	50336	24.1	1716	0.8	0	0.0	9489	4.5	9525	2.6	13026	6.2	30642	11.6
270901	100.0	17071	6.3	17660	6.5	12697	4.7	11257	4.2	154333	57.1	4253	1.6	0	0.0	7074	2.6	3188	1.2	15448	5.7	27111	10.0
317135	100.0	56696	17.9	9437	3.0	22037	6.9	26756	8.4	119962	37.8	4025	1.3	0	0.0	13025	4.1	9179	2.9	24967	7.9	31054	9.8
157599	100.0	39132	24.8	6595	4.2	13658	8.7	24274	15.4	31260	21.1	773	0.5	0	0.0	6489	4.2	3545	2.2	16048	10.2	13721	8.7
159945	100.0	17564	11.0	2742	1.7	8379	5.3	2402	1.6	86702	54.3	3252	2.0	0	0.0	6536	4.1	5634	3.9	8922	5.6	17333	10.9
304233	100.0	51155	16.8	12076	4.0	10319	3.4	23487	7.7	120505	39.6	1669	0.5	0	0.0	17210	5.7	3871	1.3	26898	8.8	37043	12.2
132873	100.0	20364	21.3	10643	8.0	8320	6.3	18266	13.7	24342	18.3	625	0.5	0	0.0	18618	7.8	2916	2.2	16221	12.2	12758	9.6
171360	100.0	22791	13.3	1433	0.8	1999	1.2	5221	3.0	96163	56.1	1044	0.6	0	0.0	6792	4.0	955	0.6	10677	6.2	24285	14.2
256082	100.0	40538	15.8	6259	2.4	6497	2.5	21269	8.3	110123	43.0	3375	1.3	0	0.0	16859	5.8	6604	2.6	15176	5.9	31381	12.3
106333	100.0	23446	22.0	3277	3.1	5243	4.9	17417	16.4	17815	16.8	2743	2.6	0	0.0	7770	7.3	3506	1.3	7917	7.4	17198	16.2
149749	100.0	17092	11.4	2982	2.0	1294	0.8	3852	2.6	92308	61.6	632	0.4	0	0.0	7089	4.7	3098	2.1	7259	4.8	14183	9.5
222415	100.0	45776	20.6	4398	2.0	14092	6.3	17887	8.0	82995	37.3	1812	0.8	0	0.0	12956	5.8	2528	1.1	14339	6.4	25530	11.5
109784	100.0	32506	29.6	3058	2.8	5734	5.2	13946	12.7	18679	17.0	1222	1.1	0	0.0	8923	0.1	1933	1.8	10253	9.3	13530	12.3
112631	100.0	13270	11.8	1340	1.2	8358	7.4	3941	3.5	64316	57.1	590	0.5	0	0.0	4033	3.6	595	0.5	4086	3.6	12100	10.7
150016	100.0	19170	12.8	2790	1.9	6185	4.1	17962	12.0	62488	41.7	969	0.6	0	0.0	6314	4.2	6518	4.3	8655	5.8	18968	12.6
78957	100.0	16013	20.3	2058	2.6	4104	5.2	14471	18.3	18667	23.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	3079	3.9	3833	4.9	5996	7.6	10717	13.6
71059	100.0	3157	4.4	732	1.0	2081	2.9	3491	4.9	43821	61.7	969	1.4	0	0.0	3235	4.6	2665	3.8	2659	3.7	8251	11.6
314494	100.0	36962	11.8	5513	1.8	7896	2.5	27384	8.7	147896	47.0	735	0.2	0	0.0	22340	7.1	5417	1.7	14200	4.5	46132	14.7
145639	100.0	31357	21.5	3288	2.3	6523	4.5	23735	16.3	39261	27.0	755	0.5	0									

Table 10 c - Reasons for Migration (From Previous Residence to Present Residence) by Age and Sex
Estate

3. HEALTH

The objectives of the Section on Health of Demographic and Social Aspects Survey 1986/1987 was to collect information on morbid conditions of the people and to assess the access to health care facilities of the households in the island during a reference period of 12 months in 1986/1987.

Information was sought under eight main topics viz; Acute illness, Chronic illness, Accidents, Disability, Expenditure on medical facilities, health services, children born last 24 months prior to the survey date and Immunization. First four of these concentrate on the current morbid conditions of the members of the households. The types of information collected were the nature and duration of the episode, absence from usual activities due to illness, whether treatment was taken and nature and source of treatment taken. Further queried if a person has taken treatment from different sources order of preference, reason for changing the source of treatment and the distance to the institution. Kind of impairment caused by accidents and disability are also inquired. Accidents are grouped under 5 main types and the reference period was last 12 months.

Under disability few more questions were asked whether the disabled person is capable of learning or earning, his/her performance restricted and special education or training is given to her/him.

Medical expences incurred by the household during a period of 14 days prior to the survey date was collected. In addition, payments to medical institutions were collected for last 14 days as well as for last 12 months.

The section on Health was concluded with collecting information from mothers who have given birth during 24 months prior to the survey date. Data was gathered on sex, date of birth of child, place of occurrence of birth, birth weight, whether breastfed, any deaths of new born, total number of previous live births, number of children presently alive and immunization etc;.

The Tables produced in this publication is based only on topics - Acute illness, Accidents, Disability, Mothers and births, Expenditure and Medical facilities.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Live Birth

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from

(3) restriction of normal activities. They may be caused by temporary or chronic diseases or by an injury, accidental or deliberate.

Chronic illness

Chronic illnesses are generally characterised by (1) insidious onset (2) gradual progression of symptoms over a long period and/or (3) problems of a permanent nature resulting from a series of acute conditions. Some of them may be congenital. They may or may not restrict usual activities, although over a long period a gradual change may be recognisable. They may or may not be known to the individual in the initial stages, but over a long period either because of the occurrence of a series of acute conditions, some of which may have been medically treated or because of a periodic medical examination, the individual may be aware of the condition.

Accident

An unexpected sudden occurrence resulting an injury or ending up in death of one or more individuals. It does not include cases of violence and self inflicted injury.

(1) Accidents at home

Accidents which occur at residences or home premises eg. burns, cuts, falls, accidental poisoning, falling into a well, etc.

(2) Transport accidents

This means any accident involving a device designed primarily for, or being used at the time primarily for conveying persons or goods from one place to another. Include accidents involving aircraft, boat, motor vehicle, railway, other road vehicle, animals carrying persons, animal drawn vehicle etc.

Accidents involving agricultural and construction machines such as tractors, cranes and bulldozers are regarded as transport accidents only when these vehicles are under their own power on a highway. Otherwise these vehicles are regarded as machinery. Motor accident which occurs when engaged in a race is considered as a sports accident and not as a road accident.

- (5) Accidents due to natural and environmental factors
This includes accidents caused by natural factors such as floods, landslides, lightning, tidal waves etc.

Disability

A disability is defined as any restriction or lack of ability (resulting from an impairment) to perform an activity in the manner or within the range of limits considered normal for a human being (given the age and sex), an impairment being any loss or abnormality of physical, mental or psychological functions and they may be temporary or permanent. Some of them may be the result of accidents while some others may be attributable to internal disease or malfunction. In this survey the inquiry is confined to physical disabilities resulting from such impairments and they are as follows.

- (1) Locomotor - Including ambulator and confining disabilities involving free movement of the person.
- (2) Communication- Including disabilities in speech learning vision or combination thereof.
- (3) Personal care - Including disabilities in feeding, excretion, personal hygiene etc.
- (4) Dexterity- Including disabilities in performing manual activities such as use of fingers, grasping, holding etc.
- (5) Other- Including disabilities in body movements, reaching, retrieval and crouching and performing normal domestic functions.

Impairment

An impairment is any loss or damage or abnormality of psychological, physiological or anatomical structure or function. They may be temporary or permanent. Some of them may be the result of accidents while some others may be attributable to internal disease or malfunctions. Here we consider only the impairments caused by accidents.

- Physical impairments may be classified as follows.
- (1) Aural-Of auditory sensitivity
 - (2) Language-Of language functions and speech
 - (3) Ocular-Of visual acuity
 - (4) Visceral- Of internal organs including brain, lungs, heart, stomach, intestines etc.
 - (5) Skeletal- Of head, trunk and limbs

Table 11- Percentage Distribution of Persons Experienced an Acute Illness by Nature and Source of Treatment
All Island / Sectors

	All Island				Sector											
					Urban				Rural				Estate			
	Out door	Indoor	Out Door	Indoor	Out Door	Indoor	Out Door	Indoor	Out Door	Indoor	Out Door	Indoor	No	%	No	%
1285565	100.0	99423	100.0	225223	17.5	13105	13.2	975845	75.9	79064	79.5	84497	6.6	7254	7.3	
638409	100.0	80822	100.0	95221	14.9	9984	12.4	482359	75.6	65170	80.6	60829	9.5	5668	7.0	
452177	100.0	4658	100.0	96863	21.4	974	20.9	336638	74.4	2495	53.6	18676	4.1	1189	25.5	
Practice)	65943	100.0	0	100.0	9585	14.5	0	0.0	53748	81.5	0	0.0	2610	4.0	0	0.0
19147	100.0	3942	100.0	3517	18.4	268	6.8	14836	77.5	3277	83.1	794	4.1	397	10.1	
12668	100.0	2160	100.0	2317	18.3	0	0.0	9557	75.4	2160	100.0	794	6.3	0	0.0	
97221	100.0	7841	100.0	17720	18.2	1879	24.0	78707	81.0	5962	76.0	794	0.8	0	0.0	

Table 12- Percentage Distribution of Persons Involved in Accidents by Type and Sex
All Island / Sectors

Type of Accident	All Island				Sector				
					Urban		Rural		
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	
Total	T	113374	100.0	22007	19.4	89540	79.0	1827	1.6
	M	74854	100.0	13434	17.9	60931	81.4	489	0.7
	F	38520	100.0	8573	22.3	28609	74.3	1338	3.5
Home Accidents	T	42402	100.0	9545	22.5	31030	73.2	1827	4.3
	M	24004	100.0	5187	21.6	18328	76.4	489	2.0
	F	18398	100.0	4358	23.7	12702	69.0	1338	7.3
Transport Accidents	T	38121	100.0	8189	21.5	29932	78.5	0	0.0
	M	27556	100.0	5298	19.2	22258	80.8	0	0.0
	F	10565	100.0	2891	27.4	7674	72.6	0	0.0
Non Agricultural Accidents	T	967	100.0	235	24.3	732	75.7	0	0.0
	M	967	100.0	235	24.3	732	75.7	0	0.0
	F	0	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Agricultural Accidents	T	6719	100.0	418	6.2	6301	93.8	0	0.0
	M	5482	100.0	209	3.8	5273	96.2	0	0.0
	F	1237	100.0	209	16.9	1028	83.1	0	0.0
Sports Accidents	T	5897	100.0	1354	23.0	4543	77.0	0	0.0
	M	4621	100.0	1136	24.6	3485	75.4	0	0.0
	F	1276	100.0	218	17.1	1058	82.9	0	0.0
Natural & Environmental Accidents	T	10234	100.0	783	7.7	9451	92.3	0	0.0
	M	5070	100.0	677	13.4	4393	86.6	0	0.0
	F	5164	100.0	106	2.1	5058	97.9	0	0.0
Other	T	9034	100.0	1483	16.4	7551	83.6	0	0.0
	M	7154	100.0	692	9.7	6462	90.3	0	0.0
	F	1880	100.0	791	42.1	1089	57.9	0	0.0

Table 13- Percentage Distribution of Persons Physically Disabled by Cause of Disability and Sex
All Island / Sectors

Cause of Disability	All Island				Sector				
					Urban		Rural		
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	
Total	T	293683	100.0	49178	16.7	229183	78.0	15322	5.2
	M	178082	100.0	31197	17.5	137152	77.0	9733	5.5
	F	115601	100.0	17981	15.6	92031	79.6	5589	4.8
Congenital	T	74928	100.0	14707	19.6	54475	72.7	5746	7.7
	M	47192	100.0	10435	22.1	33195	70.3	3562	7.5
	F	27736	100.0	4272	15.4	21280	76.7	2184	7.9
Accidental	T	56400	100.0	11711	20.8	41031	72.8	3658	6.5
	M	39891	100.0	9387	23.5	28148	70.6	2356	5.9
	F	16509	100.0	2324	14.1	12883	78.0	1302	7.9
Pathological	T	71019	100.0	11562	16.3	57031	80.3	2426	3.4
	M	42431	100.0	6203	14.6	34378	81.0	1850	4.4
	F	28588	100.0	5359	18.7	22653	79.2	576	2.0
Senility	T	43439	100.0	4763	11.0	38100	87.7	576	1.3
	M	23518	100.0	2556	10.9	20386	86.7	576	2.4
	F	19921	100.0	2207	11.1	17714	88.9	0	0.0
Other	T	47897	100.0	6435	13.4	38546	80.5	2916	6.1
	M	25050	100.0	2616	10.4	21045	84.0	1389	5.5
	F	22847	100.0	3819	16.7	17501	76.6	1527	6.7

Table 14- Mean Number of Children by Household Income and Level of Education of Mother
All Island

Number of Mothers	Total				Income Group														
					< Rs.1000				Rs.1000-2500				Rs.2500 & Over						
	Live Births	Presently Alive	Mean	Number of Mothers	Live Births	Presently Alive	Mean	Number of Mothers	Live Births	Presently Alive	Mean	Number of Mothers	Live Births	Presently Alive	Mean				
536467	1434164	2.7	1407196	2.6	428061	1155413	2.7	1135267	2.7	101923	263129	2.6	257325	2.5	6483	15622	2.4	14604	2.3
109252	334044	3.1	324993	3.0	91953	278014	3.0	271351	3.0	15904	51508	3.2	49120	3.1	1395	4522	3.2	4522	3.2
141461	396292	2.8	389024	2.8	120008	338861	2.8	334800	2.8	19600	51297	2.6	49108	2.5	1853	6134	3.3	5116	2.8
139720	318963	2.3	314856	2.3	105782	244459	2.3	240610	2.3	32207	72250	2.2	71992	2.2	1651	2254	1.4	2254	1.4
45465	102737	2.3	103256	2.3	30851	68909	2.2	68584	2.2	13625	32005	2.3	32849	2.4	989	1823	1.8	1823	1.8
25272	47895	1.9	46884	1.9	17005	31984	1.9	31819	1.9	7672	15022	2.0	14156	1.8	595	889	1.5	889	1.5
1873	4139	2.2	3520	1.9	1873	4139	2.2	3520	1.9	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
4478	11294	2.5	10991	2.5	2499	6903	2.8	6600	2.6	1979	4391	2.2	4391	2.2	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
68946	218800	3.2	213692	3.1	58090	182144	3.1	177983	3.1	10856	36656	3.4	35709	3.3	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 15 - Mean Number of Children by Age and Principal Activity of Mother
All Island/ Sectors

	Total	Age Group													
		10-19			20-29			30-39			40-49				
		Mean	No. of Mothers	Live Births	Mean	No. of Mothers	Live Births	Mean	No. of Mothers	Live Births	Mean	No. of Mothers	Live Births		
Number of Mothers	536666	1434154	2.7	20592	25507	1.2	302533	656795	2.2	192761	652503	3.4	20670	99359	4.4
Live Births	120742	308816	2.6	1137	1137	1.0	58907	126302	2.2	56006	163038	2.9	4692	17939	3.4
rt	7197	26244	3.5	0	0	0.0	3031	9523	2.4	1794	4017	2.2	2272	12708	5.6
rt	10189	18619	1.7	943	1019	1.1	8985	15342	1.7	961	2298	2.4	0	0	0.0
rt	39205	1070466	2.7	17002	21205	1.3	230089	503055	2.2	131008	476594	3.6	13706	68712	5.0
Work	1006	1601	1.6	805	805	1.0	103	206	2.0	98	590	6.0	0	0	0.0
Work	3727	8364	2.2	615	1231	2.0	1018	1567	1.5	2094	5566	2.7	0	0	0.0
106615	260303	2.4	5704	7163	1.3	52095	104053	2.0	45903	137309	3.0	3213	11691	3.6	
14111	30369	2.2	0	0	0.0	2663	3655	1.4	11072	26334	2.4	376	316	1.0	
rt	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
rt	3986	5661	1.6	903	1069	1.1	2041	3391	1.7	602	1221	2.0	0	0	0.0
rt	37070	230311	2.5	6761	6114	1.3	46904	96363	2.1	32566	106917	3.3	2837	11002	3.9
Work	201	796	4.0	0	0	0.0	103	296	2.0	98	590	6.0	0	0	0.0
Work	1667	3116	1.9	0	0	0.0	304	933	2.4	1263	2243	1.4	0	0	0.0
387711	1071368	2.8	10051	17597	1.3	222012	488934	2.2	130626	471111	3.5	16222	86666	3.3	
69630	106152	2.7	399	390	1.0	33597	71017	2.2	33602	106017	3.0	3601	16328	3.3	
rt	6195	22303	3.6	0	0	0.0	2229	5613	2.6	1794	4017	2.2	2272	12708	5.6
rt	6686	11270	1.7	0	0	0.0	6327	10101	1.6	359	1077	3.0	0	0	0.0
rt	392115	803662	2.6	12201	13571	1.2	109365	401164	2.2	90660	369637	3.7	10669	57659	5.3
Work	395	805	1.0	895	995	1.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Work	200	5118	2.5	615	1231	2.0	634	1.0	0.0	331	3323	4.0	0	0	0.0
42140	102473	2.4	707	707	1.0	27026	63008	2.3	12332	37003	3.0	1235	1235	1.0	
37001	90295	2.4	747	747	1.0	22617	51230	2.3	12332	37003	3.0	1235	1235	1.0	
rt	1302	3905	1.0	0	0	0.0	1302	3905	3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
rt	617	1050	3.0	0	0	0.0	617	1050	3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
rt	3220	6043	2.0	0	0	0.0	3220	6023	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Work	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Table 16 a- Percentage Distribution of Households Visited Medical Services (Last 3 Months from Survey Date)
All Island / Sectors.

All Island				Sector												
				Urban				Rural				Estate				
No. of Households	No. of Visits	%	No. of Households	No. of Visits	%	No. of Households	No. of Visits	%	No. of Households	No. of Visits	%	No. of Households	No. of Visits	%	No. of Households	
1481611	100.0	3989892	100.0	268091	18.1	679328	17.0	1100922	74.3	3012485	75.5	112595	7.6	298074	7.5	
785963	100.0	2255629	100.0	146715	18.7	397276	17.6	568374	72.3	1645034	72.9	70874	9.0	213318	9.5	
140005	100.0	397349	100.0	11944	8.5	33791	8.5	117164	83.7	334285	84.1	10896	7.8	29273	7.4	
80107	100.0	154980	100.0	10461	13.1	25561	16.5	66803	83.4	126067	81.3	2842	3.5	3350	2.2	
Services	55800	100.0	116582	100.0	6014	10.8	9276	8.0	33678	60.4	74641	64.0	16108	28.9	32663	28.0
	419736	100.0	1065352	100.0	92957	22.1	213424	20.0	314903	75.0	832458	78.1	11875	2.8	19470	1.8

Table 16 b- Percentage Distribution of Households visited by Medical Service Personnel (Last 3 Months from Survey Date)
All Island / Sectors

	All Island						Sector					
	Urban			Rural			Estate					
	No. of households	%	No. of Visits	%	No. of Households	%	No. of Visits	%	No. of Households	%	No. of Visits	%
Filariasis	715894	100.0	1106678	100.0	81377	11.4	145416	13.1	602916	84.2	840162	75.9
	46846	100.0	91558	100.0	4599	9.8	5993	6.5	30009	64.1	41440	45.3
	181699	100.0	415319	100.0	20481	11.3	46211	11.1	153001	84.2	340434	82.0
	65300	100.0	81477	100.0	26530	40.6	27061	33.2	38770	59.4	54415	66.8
	401298	100.0	454947	100.0	29767	7.4	66151	14.5	371099	92.5	388364	85.4
	20751	100.0	63377	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9637	46.4	15509	24.5
									11113	53.6	47867	75.5

Table 17- Expenditure on Health During last 14 Days (As on Survey Date)
All Island / Sectors

Category	All Island			Sector												
				Urban				Rural				Estate				
	Western (Rs.)	Ayurvedic (Rs.)	%	Western (Rs.)	Ayurvedic (Rs.)	%	Western (Rs.)	Ayurvedic (Rs.)	%	Western (Rs.)	Ayurvedic (Rs.)	%	Western (Rs.)	Ayurvedic (Rs.)	%	
Health Services	152,831,524	100.0	32,206,146	100.0	17,890,415	11.7	2,203,721	6.8	66,851,127	43.7	14,988,704	46.5	68,089,982	44.6	15,013,721	46.6
Health Labs.	86,215,889	100.0	19,353,270	100.0	8,066,604	9.4	1,582,858	8.2	38,525,869	44.7	8,875,872	45.9	39,623,416	46.0	8,894,540	46.0
Health Products	6,382,935	100.0	138,903	100.0	773,721	12.1	36,233	26.1	2,804,607	43.9	51,335	37.0	2,804,607	43.9	51,335	37.0
Health Hospitals	2,603,093	100.0	0	100.0	778,055	29.9	0	0.0	912,519	35.1	0	0.0	912,519	35.1	0	0.0
Total	14,696,297	100.0	1,057,749	100.0	3,548,849	24.1	150,119	14.2	5,573,724	37.9	453,815	42.9	5,573,724	37.9	453,815	42.9
	2,777,380	100.0	6,712,936	100.0	335,378	12.1	180,770	2.7	1,219,094	43.9	3,266,083	48.7	1,222,908	44.0	3,266,083	48.7

4. HOUSING AND ACCESS TO BASIC AMENITIES

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Single house

A single house is a separate and independent housing unit standing by itself, and is not attached to another unit as in a twin house, flat, etc. It may consist of one or more storeys. Units constructed of inferior materials such as cadjan, waste materials such as packing cases, planks, etc. should not be classified in this category even if they stand alone. They should be classified under "an improvised structure".

Attached house

These are housing units located in a row adjoining each other. There may be two or more housing units in a row. Annexes and line rooms should not be included in this category.

Flat

An apartment or a suite of rooms in a multi-storied structure with more than one housing unit. A single house with two or more storeys do not belong to this category.

Annex

A housing unit, usually one among several adjoining the main house. Generally these units are not similar to each other. The main house should also be included in this category.

Improvised structure

These are housing units generally constructed of inferior or waste material such as cadjans, hay, planks, etc. Shanties should be included in this category.

Line rooms

These are single roomed housing units of the type provided to labourers. This category refers to the type of

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OCCUPANCY RATE BY TYPE OF DWELING - ALL ISLAND/SECTORS

ALL ISLAND			URBAN			RURAL			ESTATE		
NUMBER OF	OCCUPAN.	NUMBER OF	OCCUPAN.	NUMBER OF	RATE	OCCUPAN.	NUMBER OF	RATE	OCCUPAN.	NUMBER OF	RATE
HOUSEHOLD	%	RATE HOUSEHOLD	%	RATE HOUSEHOLD	%	HOUSEHOLD	%	RATE	HOUSEHOLD	%	RATE
3116584	100.0	5.07	631181	100.0	5.22	2268788	100.0	5.07	216617	100.0	4.63
2582738	82.9	5.13	494942	78.4	5.27	2078258	91.6	5.10	9538	4.4	3.92
115781	3.7	4.90	68815	10.9	5.21	36910	1.6	4.54	10056	4.6	4.09
11538	.4	5.51	10516	1.7	5.52	1023	.0	5.36	0	.0	.00
61310	2.0	4.45	21913	3.5	4.87	26601	1.2	3.96	12796	5.9	4.73
RE 145439	4.7	4.80	27687	4.4	4.61	116450	5.1	4.87	1302	.6	2.99
199778	6.4	4.74	7308	1.2	4.97	9546	.4	5.40	182925	84.4	4.70

Table 9 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MAIN SOURCE OF WASHING WATER
BY DISTRICT

DISTRICT	TOTAL		SOURCE OF WATER												
	NO:	%	PIPE BORN WITHIN PREMISES		PIPE BORN OUTSIDE		STREAM WATER COLLECTED IN TANK		WELL WITHIN PREMISES		WELL OUTSIDE PREMISES		TANK		RIVER
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:
Colombo	991	100.0%	342	34.5%	131	13.2%	2	.2%	308	31.1%	162	16.3%	1	.1%	30
Gampaha	764	100.0%	75	9.8%	47	6.2%	2	.3%	392	51.3%	166	21.7%	1	.1%	75
Kalutara	651	100.0%	38	5.8%	28	4.3%	13	2.0%	268	41.2%	224	34.4%	2	.3%	59
Kandy	730	100.0%	120	16.4%	63	8.6%	20	2.7%	108	14.8%	200	27.4%	1	.1%	217
Matale	435	100.0%	66	15.2%	21	4.8%	1	.2%	63	14.5%	112	25.7%	15	3.4%	138
Nuwara Eliya	498	100.0%	97	19.5%	21	4.2%	13	2.6%	21	4.2%	33	6.6%	1	.2%	303
Galle	611	100.0%	74	12.1%	38	6.2%	7	1.1%	235	38.5%	203	33.2%	2	.3%	51
Matara	563	100.0%	42	7.5%	31	5.5%	12	2.1%	233	41.4%	185	32.9%	0	.0%	60
Hambantota	362	100.0%	37	10.2%	35	9.7%	4	1.1%	62	17.1%	110	30.4%	21	5.8%	93
Jaffna	584	100.0%	1	.2%	2	.3%	1	.2%	422	72.3%	152	26.0%	4	.7%	0
Mannar	225	100.0%	0	.0%	40	17.8%	0	.0%	80	35.6%	69	30.7%	26	11.6%	10
Ampara	440	100.0%	26	5.9%	8	1.8%	0	.0%	240	54.5%	100	22.7%	2	.5%	50
Kurunegala	743	100.0%	17	2.3%	8	1.1%	4	.5%	307	41.3%	220	29.6%	109	14.7%	78
Puttalam	461	100.0%	23	5.0%	15	3.3%	4	.9%	228	49.5%	131	28.4%	34	7.4%	15
Anuradhapura	526	100.0%	13	2.5%	4	.8%	38	7.2%	39	7.4%	22	4.2%	218	41.4%	176
Polonnaruwa	346	100.0%	12	3.5%	8	2.3%	0	.0%	78	22.5%	30	8.7%	19	5.5%	197
Badulla	556	100.0%	91	16.4%	16	2.9%	32	5.8%	51	9.2%	70	12.6%	27	4.9%	267
Monaragala	343	100.0%	7	2.0%	3	.9%	6	1.7%	69	20.1%	82	23.9%	15	4.4%	158
Ratnapura	584	100.0%	36	6.2%	3	.5%	5	.9%	73	12.5%	55	9.4%	12	2.1%	377
Kegalle	543	100.0%	30	5.5%	7	1.3%	18	3.3%	108	19.9%	164	30.2%	1	.2%	206
Vavu+Mula+Kili	336	100.0%	1	.3%	0	.0%	4	1.2%	247	73.5%	76	22.6%	1	.3%	1
Batti+Trinco	520	100.0%	11	2.1%	4	.8%	0	.0%	372	71.5%	106	20.4%	0	.0%	11
TOTAL	11812	100.0%	1159	9.8%	533	4.5%	186	1.6%	4004	33.9%	2672	22.6%	512	4.3%	2572

Table 8 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MAIN SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER
BY DISTRICT

DISTRICT	TOTAL	PIPE BORNE WITHIN PREMISES	PIPE BORNE OUTSIDE	STREAM WATER COLLECTED IN TANK	TOTAL NO OF WELLS WITHIN PREMISES	WELL WITHIN PREMISES			TOTAL NO OF WELLS OUTSIDE PREMISES	WELL OUTSIDE PREMISES			TANK	RIVER STREA
						PROTECTE D	UNPROTEC TED	TUBE WELL		PROTECTE D	UNPROTEC TED	TUBE WELL		
Colombo	991	359	194	1	288	256	32	0	137	111	26	0	0	9
Gampaha	764	83	106	4	397	315	79	3	170	143	25	2	0	0
Kalutara	651	36	37	3	263	213	50	0	265	178	81	6	0	19
Kandy	730	162	126	13	147	90	57	0	247	149	68	30	1	34
Matale	435	83	64	7	89	61	28	0	169	73	47	49	0	16
Nuwara Eliya	498	178	60	70	36	13	23	0	60	17	39	4	0	70
Galle	611	75	71	3	239	142	97	0	210	116	91	3	1	8
Matara	563	41	75	19	235	132	103	0	183	82	98	3	0	2
Hambantota	362	38	39	2	100	58	42	0	157	96	58	3	3	23
Jaffna	584	5	64	0	302	285	12	5	213	209	4	0	0	0
Mannar	225	1	86	0	37	37	0	0	91	88	3	0	10	0
Ampara	440	28	18	0	251	248	3	0	130	117	13	0	0	1
Kurunegala	743	11	9	7	364	223	141	0	340	256	73	11	1	10
Puttalam	461	28	49	3	205	170	35	0	153	121	22	10	1	0
Anuradhapura	526	15	3	14	197	122	75	0	265	153	56	56	17	10
Polonnaruwa	346	13	14	1	170	70	98	2	144	75	55	14	0	3
Badulla	556	130	82	32	70	34	36	0	148	50	97	1	4	89
Monaragala	343	9	12	9	96	41	55	0	151	65	61	25	2	64
Ratnapura	584	61	60	9	156	69	87	0	166	72	87	7	8	79
Kegalle	543	50	21	35	216	117	99	0	189	100	89	0	0	27
Vavu+Mula+Kili	336	1	0	4	230	151	79	0	95	81	11	3	0	0
Batti+Trinco	520	14	35	0	335	327	8	0	111	110	1	0	0	3
TOTAL	11812	1421	1225	236	4423	3174	1239	10	3794	2462	1105	227	48	467

Table 7 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MATERIALS USED IN CONSTRUCTION
OF ROOF BY DISTRICT

DISTRICT	TOTAL		MATERIAL USED FOR ROOF									
	NO:	%	TILES		ASBESTOES		METALIC SHEETS		CADJAN/PALMYRAH/S TRAW		OTHER	
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%
Colombo	991	100.0%	439	44.3%	288	29.1%	167	16.9%	85	8.6%	12	1.2%
Gampaha	764	100.0%	430	56.3%	86	11.3%	85	11.1%	153	20.0%	10	1.3%
Kalutara	651	100.0%	403	61.9%	107	16.4%	52	8.0%	83	12.7%	6	.9%
Kandy	730	100.0%	221	30.3%	123	16.8%	313	42.9%	68	9.3%	5	.7%
Matale	435	100.0%	160	36.8%	64	14.7%	111	25.5%	94	21.6%	6	1.4%
Nuwara Eliya	498	100.0%	70	14.1%	96	19.3%	301	60.4%	18	3.6%	13	2.6%
Galle	611	100.0%	398	65.1%	43	7.0%	35	5.7%	128	20.9%	7	1.1%
Matara	563	100.0%	368	65.4%	27	4.8%	25	4.4%	142	25.2%	1	.2%
Hambantota	362	100.0%	157	43.4%	15	4.1%	2	.6%	179	49.4%	9	2.5%
Jaffna	584	100.0%	350	59.9%	84	14.4%	10	1.7%	133	22.8%	7	1.2%
Mannar	225	100.0%	105	46.7%	1	.4%	0	.0%	119	52.9%	0	.0%
Ampara	440	100.0%	224	50.9%	27	6.1%	29	6.6%	157	35.7%	3	.7%
Kurunegala	743	100.0%	225	30.3%	23	3.1%	27	3.6%	467	62.9%	1	.1%
Puttalam	461	100.0%	182	39.5%	58	12.6%	1	.2%	219	47.5%	1	.2%
Anuradhapura	526	100.0%	124	23.6%	37	7.0%	54	10.3%	311	59.1%	0	.0%
Polonnaruwa	346	100.0%	137	39.6%	15	4.3%	57	16.5%	136	39.3%	1	.3%
Badulla	556	100.0%	209	37.6%	69	12.4%	207	37.2%	25	4.5%	46	8.3%
Monaragala	343	100.0%	143	41.7%	10	2.9%	31	9.0%	33	9.6%	126	36.7%
Ratnapura	584	100.0%	259	44.3%	50	8.6%	149	25.5%	111	19.0%	15	2.6%
Kegalle	543	100.0%	223	41.1%	49	9.0%	103	19.0%	167	30.8%	1	.2%
Vavu+Mula+Kili	336	100.0%	117	34.8%	6	1.8%	6	1.8%	207	61.6%	0	.0%
Batti+Trinco	520	100.0%	216	41.5%	34	6.5%	26	5.0%	243	46.7%	1	.2%
TOTAL	11812	100.0%	5160	43.7%	1312	11.1%	1791	15.2%	3278	27.8%	271	2.3%

Table 6 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MATERIALS USED IN CONSTRUCTION
OF FLOOR BY DISTRICT

DISTRICT	TOTAL		MATERIAL USED FOR FLOOR										NO:
	NO:	%	CEMENT		TILES		WOOD		MUD		COMDUNG		
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:
Colombo	991	100.0%	888	89.6%	16	1.6%	3	.3%	71	7.2%	10	1.0%	3
Gampaha	764	100.0%	650	85.1%	9	1.2%	1	.1%	50	6.5%	50	6.5%	4
Kalutara	651	100.0%	522	80.2%	3	.5%	2	.3%	108	16.6%	14	2.2%	2
Kandy	730	100.0%	417	57.1%	10	1.4%	1	.1%	99	13.6%	201	27.5%	2
Matale	435	100.0%	221	50.8%	7	1.6%	0	.0%	47	10.8%	160	36.8%	0
Nuwara Eliya	498	100.0%	168	33.7%	1	.2%	1	.2%	100	20.1%	162	32.5%	66
Galle	611	100.0%	475	77.7%	1	.2%	2	.3%	129	21.1%	4	.7%	0
Matara	563	100.0%	359	63.8%	5	.9%	0	.0%	186	33.0%	7	1.2%	6
Hambantota	362	100.0%	155	42.8%	7	1.9%	1	.3%	176	48.6%	23	6.4%	0
Jaffna	584	100.0%	476	81.5%	0	.0%	3	.5%	105	18.0%	0	.0%	0
Mannar	225	100.0%	139	61.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%	86	38.2%	0	.0%	0
Ampara	440	100.0%	335	76.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	99	22.5%	6	1.4%	0
Kurunegala	743	100.0%	324	43.6%	14	1.9%	1	.1%	216	29.1%	178	24.0%	10
Puttalam	461	100.0%	345	74.8%	8	1.7%	0	.0%	68	14.8%	31	6.7%	9
Anuradhapura	526	100.0%	165	31.4%	3	.6%	0	.0%	186	35.4%	171	32.5%	1
Polonnaruwa	346	100.0%	174	50.3%	3	.9%	0	.0%	103	29.8%	66	19.1%	0
Badulla	556	100.0%	273	49.1%	1	.2%	0	.0%	89	16.0%	190	34.2%	3
Monaragala	343	100.0%	98	28.6%	2	.6%	1	.3%	61	17.8%	181	52.8%	0
Ratnapura	584	100.0%	274	46.9%	1	.2%	1	.2%	211	36.1%	95	16.3%	2
Kegalle	543	100.0%	299	55.1%	4	.7%	0	.0%	77	14.2%	154	28.4%	9
Vavu+Mula+Kili	336	100.0%	156	46.4%	0	.0%	4	1.2%	169	50.3%	7	2.1%	0
Batti+Trinco	520	100.0%	384	73.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%	95	18.3%	39	7.5%	2
TOTAL	11812	100.0%	7297	61.8%	95	.8%	21	.2%	2531	21.4%	1749	14.8%	119

Table 5 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MATERIALS USED IN CONSTRUCTION
OF WALLS BY DISTRICTS

	TOTAL		MATERIAL USED FOR WALL											
	NO:	%	CEMENT BLOCKS\STONES		BRICK\CABOOK		MUD		WOOD		CADJAN/PALMYRAH		NO:	
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%		
DISTRICT														
Colombo	991	100.0%	85	8.6%	637	64.3%	161	16.2%	91	9.2%	10	1.0%	7	
Gampaha	764	100.0%	36	4.7%	447	58.5%	167	21.9%	94	12.3%	16	2.1%	4	
Kalutara	651	100.0%	43	6.6%	397	61.0%	141	21.7%	21	3.2%	12	1.8%	37	
Kandy	730	100.0%	184	25.2%	341	46.7%	195	26.7%	8	1.1%	1	.1%	1	
Matale	435	100.0%	69	15.9%	194	44.6%	165	37.9%	4	1.9%	1	.2%	2	
Numara Eliya	498	100.0%	315	63.3%	113	22.7%	52	10.4%	8	1.6%	0	.0%	10	
Galle	611	100.0%	119	19.5%	266	43.5%	174	28.5%	8	1.3%	16	2.6%	28	
Matara	563	100.0%	53	9.4%	320	56.8%	169	30.0%	3	.5%	17	3.0%	1	
Hambantota	362	100.0%	11	3.0%	139	38.4%	206	56.9%	0	.0%	6	1.7%	0	
Jaffna	584	100.0%	455	77.9%	1	.2%	87	14.9%	2	.3%	22	3.8%	17	
Mannar	225	100.0%	127	56.4%	2	.9%	42	18.7%	2	.9%	51	22.7%	1	
Ampara	440	100.0%	66	15.0%	229	52.0%	84	19.1%	4	.9%	50	11.4%	7	
Kurunegala	743	100.0%	33	4.4%	249	33.5%	446	60.0%	0	.0%	12	1.6%	3	
Puttalam	461	100.0%	21	4.6%	244	52.9%	112	24.3%	10	2.2%	72	15.6%	2	
Anuradhapura	526	100.0%	25	4.8%	118	22.4%	376	71.5%	1	.2%	3	.6%	3	
Polonnaruwa	346	100.0%	18	5.2%	165	47.7%	161	46.5%	0	.0%	2	.6%	0	
Badulla	556	100.0%	101	18.2%	318	57.2%	110	19.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%	27	
Monaragala	343	100.0%	20	5.8%	104	30.3%	209	60.9%	0	.0%	3	.9%	7	
Ratnapura	584	100.0%	113	19.3%	169	28.9%	280	47.9%	3	.5%	2	.3%	17	
Kegalle	543	100.0%	108	19.9%	214	39.4%	191	35.2%	8	1.5%	7	1.3%	15	
Vavu+Mula+Kili	336	100.0%	133	39.6%	11	3.3%	164	48.8%	2	.6%	25	7.4%	1	
Batti+Trinco	520	100.0%	43	8.3%	271	52.1%	77	14.8%	13	2.5%	87	16.7%	29	
TOTAL	11812	100.0%	2178	18.4%	4949	41.9%	3769	31.9%	282	2.4%	415	3.5%	219	

Table - 4 NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MEAN NUMBER OF ROOMS BY DISTRICT

DISTRICT	SOLELY BY THE HOUSEHOLD	COMMONLY SHARING WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLD
Colombo	2.5	1.7
Gampaha	2.7	1.8
Kalutara	2.6	1.5
Kandy	2.6	1.6
Matale	3.0	1.3
Numara Eliya	2.2	1.5
Galle	2.3	1.5
Matara	2.3	1.8
Hambantota	2.5	1.2
Jaffna	2.0	1.3
Mannar	2.0	.9
Ampara	2.4	1.4
Kurunegala	2.8	1.5
Puttalam	2.2	1.4
Anuradhapura	2.5	1.5
Polonnaruwa	2.7	1.8
Badulla	2.9	1.5
Monaragala	2.3	1.1
Ratnapura	2.2	1.1
Kegalle	2.7	1.3
Vavu+Mula+Kili	1.9	1.6
Batti+Trinco	2.0	1.3

Table 3 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TENURE OF ACCOMADATION
BY DISTRICT

	TOTAL		TENURE OF ACCOMADATION								
	NO:	%	OWNER OCCUPIED		RENTED		RENT FREE		OTHER		
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	
DISTRICT											
Colombo	991	100.0%	694	70.0%	169	17.1%	106	10.7%	22	2.2%	
Gampaha	764	100.0%	590	77.2%	91	11.9%	46	6.0%	37	4.8%	
Kalutara	651	100.0%	524	80.5%	48	7.4%	75	11.5%	4	.6%	
Kandy	730	100.0%	554	75.9%	38	5.2%	118	16.2%	20	2.7%	
Matale	435	100.0%	320	73.6%	56	12.9%	54	12.4%	5	1.1%	
Nuwara Eliya	498	100.0%	174	34.9%	15	3.0%	276	55.4%	33	6.6%	
Galle	611	100.0%	484	79.2%	42	6.9%	69	11.3%	16	2.6%	
Matara	563	100.0%	459	81.5%	11	2.0%	84	14.9%	9	1.6%	
Hambantota	362	100.0%	335	92.5%	18	5.0%	9	2.5%	0	.0%	
Jaffna	584	100.0%	482	82.5%	52	8.9%	49	8.4%	1	.2%	
Mannar	225	100.0%	202	89.8%	12	5.3%	11	4.9%	0	.0%	
Ampara	440	100.0%	368	83.6%	11	2.5%	55	12.5%	6	1.4%	
Kurunegala	743	100.0%	654	88.0%	22	3.0%	48	6.5%	19	2.6%	
Puttalam	461	100.0%	368	79.8%	13	2.8%	76	16.5%	4	.9%	
Anuradhapura	526	100.0%	465	88.4%	26	4.9%	30	5.7%	5	1.0%	
Polonnaruwa	346	100.0%	295	85.3%	20	5.8%	22	6.4%	9	2.6%	
Badulla	556	100.0%	376	67.6%	30	5.4%	148	26.6%	2	.4%	
Monaragala	343	100.0%	302	88.0%	14	4.1%	24	7.0%	3	.9%	
Ratnapura	584	100.0%	446	76.4%	28	4.8%	90	15.4%	20	3.4%	
Kegalle	543	100.0%	447	82.3%	27	5.0%	54	9.9%	15	2.8%	
Vavu+Mula+Kili	336	100.0%	297	88.4%	19	5.7%	20	6.0%	0	.0%	
Batti+Trinco	520	100.0%	390	75.0%	75	14.4%	44	8.5%	11	2.1%	
TOTAL	11812	100.0%	9226	78.1%	837	7.1%	1508	12.8%	241	2.0%	

Table 2 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF UNIT BY DISTRICT

	TOTAL		PART OF UNIT										LIN	
	NO:	%	SINGLE HOUSE		ATTACHED HOUSE		FLAT		AN ANNEXE		AN IMPROVISED STRUCTURE			
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%		
DISTRICT														
Colombo	167	100.0%	133	79.6%	25	15.0%	0	.0%	5	3.0%	0	.0%	4	
Gampaha	46	100.0%	36	78.3%	8	17.4%	0	.0%	2	4.3%	0	.0%	0	
Kalutara	117	100.0%	107	91.5%	0	.0%	7	6.0%	3	2.6%	0	.0%	0	
Kandy	84	100.0%	66	78.6%	8	9.5%	2	2.4%	4	4.8%	0	.0%	4	
Matale	23	100.0%	15	65.2%	3	13.0%	0	.0%	3	13.0%	0	.0%	2	
Nuwara Eliya	35	100.0%	19	54.3%	6	17.1%	0	.0%	2	5.7%	0	.0%	8	
Galle	49	100.0%	40	81.6%	7	14.3%	0	.0%	2	4.1%	0	.0%	0	
Matara	43	100.0%	40	93.0%	1	2.3%	0	.0%	2	4.7%	0	.0%	0	
Hambantota	17	100.0%	17	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Jaffna	41	100.0%	39	95.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	4.9%	0	
Mannar	22	100.0%	18	81.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	9.1%	2	9.1%	0	
Ampara	96	100.0%	86	89.6%	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	4.2%	6	6.3%	0	
Kurunegala	70	100.0%	65	92.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	7.1%	0	.0%	0	
Puttalam	33	100.0%	26	78.8%	7	21.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Anuradhapura	28	100.0%	23	82.1%	5	17.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Polonnaruwa	17	100.0%	17	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Badulla	50	100.0%	32	64.0%	6	12.0%	0	.0%	5	10.0%	0	.0%	7	
Monaragala	16	100.0%	11	68.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	31.3%	0	.0%	0	
Ratnapura	10	100.0%	6	60.0%	4	40.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Kegalle	10	100.0%	10	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	
Vavu+Mula+Kili	5	100.0%	2	40.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	60.0%	0	
Batti+Trinco	30	100.0%	14	46.7%	2	6.7%	0	.0%	8	26.7%	6	20.0%	0	
TOTAL	1009	100.0%	822	81.5%	82	8.1%	9	.9%	52	5.2%	19	1.9%	25	

Table 1 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF UNIT BY DISTRICT

	TOTAL		ENTIRE UNIT										LII	
	NO:	%	SINGLE HOUSE		ATTACHED HOUSE		FLAT		AN ANNEXE		AN IMPROVISED STRUCTURE			
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%		
DISTRICT														
Colombo	824	100.0%	665	80.7%	112	13.6%	13	1.6%	15	1.8%	15	1.8%	4	
Gampaha	718	100.0%	616	85.8%	70	9.7%	12	1.7%	12	1.7%	7	1.0%	1	
Kalutara	534	100.0%	508	95.1%	12	2.2%	5	.9%	1	.2%	5	.9%	3	
Kandy	645	100.0%	517	80.2%	52	8.1%	5	.8%	20	3.1%	1	.2%	50	
Matale	412	100.0%	316	76.7%	50	12.1%	1	.2%	2	.5%	1	.2%	42	
Numara Eliya	463	100.0%	175	37.8%	22	4.8%	0	.0%	24	5.2%	8	1.7%	234	
Galle	562	100.0%	518	92.2%	21	3.7%	4	.7%	1	.2%	6	1.1%	12	
Matara	520	100.0%	456	87.7%	6	1.2%	9	1.7%	2	.4%	11	2.1%	36	
Hambantota	345	100.0%	318	92.2%	5	1.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%	22	6.4%	0	
Jaffna	543	100.0%	458	84.3%	14	2.6%	2	.4%	10	1.8%	59	10.9%	0	
Mannar	203	100.0%	158	77.8%	1	.5%	0	.0%	1	.5%	43	21.2%	0	
Ampara	344	100.0%	268	77.9%	6	1.7%	0	.0%	16	4.7%	54	15.7%	0	
Kurunegala	673	100.0%	657	97.6%	5	.7%	0	.0%	3	.4%	6	.9%	2	
Puttalam	428	100.0%	378	88.3%	17	4.0%	0	.0%	1	.2%	23	5.4%	9	
Anuradhapura	498	100.0%	481	96.6%	6	1.2%	0	.0%	7	1.4%	4	.8%	0	
Polonnaruwa	329	100.0%	323	98.2%	5	1.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	
Badulla	506	100.0%	342	67.6%	52	10.3%	1	.2%	4	.8%	7	1.4%	100	
Monaragala	327	100.0%	280	85.6%	4	1.2%	0	.0%	4	1.2%	24	7.3%	15	
Ratnapura	574	100.0%	459	80.0%	30	5.2%	2	.3%	14	2.4%	5	.9%	64	
Kegalle	533	100.0%	475	89.1%	10	1.9%	0	.0%	6	1.1%	5	.9%	37	
Vavu+Mula+Kili	331	100.0%	236	71.3%	1	.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	94	28.4%	0	
Batti+Trinco	490	100.0%	250	51.0%	11	2.2%	1	.2%	70	14.3%	148	30.2%	10	
TOTAL	10802	100.0%	8854	82.0%	512	4.7%	55	.5%	213	2.0%	548	5.1%	620	

PART II

TABLE 21

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF TOILET FACILITIES - ALL ISLAND

TYPE OF TOILET	ALL ISLAND		URBAN		RURAL		NUM
	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	% HOUSEHOLDS	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	% HOUSEHOLDS	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	% HOUSEHOLDS	
TOTAL	3116585	100.0	631181	100.0	2268787	100.0	
FLUSH TOILET	325696	10.5	103439	16.4	213085	9.4	
WATER SEAL	931746	29.9	294020	46.6	564736	24.9	
CESS PIT	938143	30.1	74762	11.8	855202	37.7	
BUCKET SYSTEM	16832	.5	12451	2.0	4381	.2	
PUBLIC LATRINES	74259	2.4	44266	7.0	7167	.3	
NONE	719093	23.1	91164	14.4	534012	23.5	
OTHER	110816	3.6	11079	1.8	90204	4.0	

TABLE 20b DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP AND TENURE OF ACCOMADATION

INCOME GROUP(RS)	TOTAL		OWNER OCCUPIED		RENTED		RENT FREE	
	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD	% HOUSEHOLD						
TOTAL	2268786	100.0	2012915	100.0	64312	100.0	164523	100.
---- LESS THAN 1000	1298254	57.2	1151396	57.2	20876	32.5	104208	63.
1000-LESS THAN 2500	782491	34.5	692084	34.4	31867	49.6	53277	32.
2500-LESS THAN 5000	157642	6.9	141495	7.0	10515	16.3	5632	3.
5000 & OVER	30399	1.3	27940	1.4	1054	1.6	1406	1.

TABLE 20C DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP AND TENURE OF ACCOMADATION

INCOME GROUP(RS)	TOTAL		OWNER OCCUPIED		RENTED		RENT FREE	
	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD	% HOUSEHOLD						
TOTAL	216616	100.0	2461	100.0	643	100.0	190455	100.0
---- LESS THAN 1000	72282	33.4	1660	67.5	0	0	59224	31.1
1000-LESS THAN 2500	130888	60.4	801	32.5	547	85.1	118491	62.2
2500-LESS THAN 5000	12098	5.6	0	0	96	14.9	11392	6.0
5000 & OVER	1348	.6	0	0	0	0	1348	.7

TABLE 20 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP AND TENURE OF ACCOMADATION

INCOME GROUP(RS)	TOTAL		OWNER OCCUPIED		RENTED		RENT FREE	
	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD	%						
TOTAL	3116583	100.0	2460839	100.0	172277	100.0	420424	100.0
---- LESS THAN 1000	1587509	50.9	1300890	52.9	52593	30.5	191703	45.6
1000-LESS THAN 2500	1183051	38.0	877492	35.7	83921	48.7	201926	48.0
2500-LESS THAN 5000	272654	8.7	221958	9.0	27016	15.7	22840	5.4
5000 & OVER	73369	2.4	60499	2.5	8747	5.1	3955	.9

TABLE 20a DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP AND TENURE OF ACCOMADATION

INCOME GROUP(RS)	TOTAL		OWNER OCCUPIED		RENTED		RENT FREE	
	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD	%						
TOTAL	631181	100.0	445463	100.0	107322	100.0	65446	100.0
---- LESS THAN 1000	216973	34.4	147834	33.2	31717	29.6	28271	43.2
1000-LESS THAN 2500	269672	42.7	184607	41.4	51507	48.0	30158	46.1
2500-LESS THAN 5000	102914	16.3	80463	18.1	16405	15.3	5816	8.9
5000 & OVER	41622	6.6	32559	7.3	7693	7.2	1201	1.6

TABLE 19c : DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND TENURE OF ACCOMA

	TOTAL		OWNER OCCUPIED		RENTED		RENT FREE	
	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD	%						
TOTAL	216617	100.0	2461	100.0	643	100.0	190455	100.0
1	6251	2.9	744	30.2	0	.0	5507	2.9
2	22358	10.3	0	.0	0	.0	18806	9.9
3	35963	16.6	0	.0	48	7.5	33443	17.6
4	49159	22.7	191	7.8	144	22.4	41040	21.5
5	40115	18.5	1178	47.9	96	14.9	35851	18.8
6	27540	12.7	0	.0	0	.0	25462	13.4
7	15586	7.2	348	14.1	355	55.2	13158	6.9
8	7999	3.7	0	.0	0	.0	6153	3.2
9	8166	3.8	0	.0	0	.0	7555	4.0
10&OV	3480	1.6	0	.0	0	.0	3480	1.8

TABLE 19b : DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND TENURE OF ACCOMA

	TOTAL	TOTAL		OWNER OCCUPIED		RENTED		RENT FREE	
		NUMBER OF	%	NUMBER OF	%	NUMBER OF	%	NUMBER OF	%
		HOUSEHOLD	%	HOUSEHOLD	%	HOUSEHOLD	%	HOUSEHOLD	%
TOTAL		2268787	100.0	2012915	100.0	64311	100.0	164524	100.0
1		74057	3.3	61274	3.0	973	1.5	10219	6.2
2		166276	7.3	133930	6.7	5669	8.8	22600	13.7
3		276462	12.2	238349	11.8	9056	14.1	21497	13.1
4		395839	17.4	342156	17.0	13198	20.5	34426	20.9
5		479296	21.1	431686	21.4	14525	22.6	30752	18.7
6		355812	15.7	321099	16.0	8269	12.9	22042	13.4
7		254390	11.2	233922	11.6	7359	11.4	12094	7.4
8		123354	5.4	115334	5.7	2224	3.5	5796	3.5
9		83764	3.7	78613	3.9	2026	3.2	3124	1.9
10&OVER		59537	2.6	56552	2.8	1012	1.6	1974	1.2

TABLE 19A : DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND TENURE OF ACCOMA

	TOTAL	TOTAL		OWNER OCCUPIED		RENTED		RENT FREE	
		NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD	%						
	TOTAL	631180	100.0	445461	100.0	107322	100.0	65447	100.0
1		17909	2.8	10903	2.4	4062	3.8	2173	3.3
2		42446	6.7	29038	6.5	7272	6.8	5343	8.2
3		81105	12.8	47769	10.7	19563	18.2	11116	17.0
4		114946	18.2	78399	17.6	19214	17.9	14585	22.3
5		119062	18.9	88422	19.8	18601	17.3	10627	16.2
6		94432	15.0	70879	15.9	14704	13.7	6470	9.9
7		69638	11.0	48792	11.0	11300	10.5	8294	12.7
8		40443	6.4	30240	6.8	6585	6.1	3191	4.9
9		24195	3.8	18699	4.2	2948	2.7	2381	3.6
10&OV		27004	4.3	22320	5.0	3073	2.9	1267	1.9

DEPARTMENTAL PUBLICATIONS

GENERAL PURPOSE PUBLICATIONS

	PRICE
	Rs.
1. Statistical Pocket Book - 1984, 1985 (English) each	20.00
2. Statistical Pocket Book (Sinhala & Tamil) 1984	15.00
3. Administration Report of the DC & S 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985 each	4.00
4. Administration Report of the DC & S Financial Year 1986, 1987	15.00
5. Statistical Abstract - 1985	105.00
6. Sri Lanka Economic Atlas (Sinhala) 1980	26.50
7. Statistical Pocket Book - 1987	36.00
8. Statistical Pocket Book (Sinhala & Tamil) 1986	48.00
9. Reference Notes on Statistical Methods and Applications	55.00
10. Statistical Pocket Book 1988	46.00

POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHY

1. Census of Population and Housing 1981 - General Report	110.00
2. Census of Population and Housing, 1981 Population Tables - Based on 10 percent sample	35.00
3. Housing Tables based on 10 percent sample	20.00
4. Statistics on Physically Disabled Persons	20.00
5. Migration - All Island Table - 5	100.00
6. Population District Reports based on Complete tabulation each	50.00
7. Census of Population 1963	60.00
8. Population Data for Wards and Gramasevaka Divisions	125.00
9. ශ්‍රී ලංකා වුද්‍යා ගොනු	36.00
10. Vital Statistics 1967 - 1980	78.00
11. Demographic & Health Survey 1987 (Second Report)	90.00
12. Report of the Registrar General on Vital Statistics 1981	50.00

AGRICULTURE

1. Census of Agriculture 1982 General Report	60.00
2. Census of Agriculture 1982 Small Holding Sector (Preliminary Report)	20.00
3. Census of Agriculture 1982 - Small Holding Sector (Based on 10 percent Sample) tabulation	17.50
4. Census of Agriculture 1982 - Estate Sector Report	20.00
5. Census of Agriculture 1982 - District Report (each)	20.00

TRADE AND INDUSTRY	PRICE
	Rs.

1. Report on the Survey on Manufacturing Industries 1980	45.00
2. Report on the Survey on Manufacturing Industries 1981	35.00
3. Census of Industries 1983 (Preliminary Report)	60.00
4. Annual Survey of Industries 1984	20.00
5. Annual Survey of Industries 1985 (Preliminary Report)	20.00
6. External Trade Indices 1979 - 1983	30.00
7. Bulletin on Motor Vehicles 1979	30.00
8. Annual Survey of Industries 1986	23.00
9. Annual Survey of Industries 1987	22.50

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND PRICES

1. National Accounts of Sri Lanka 1975 - 1982 Part II	20.00
2. National Accounts of Sri Lanka 1975 - 1985 Part I	13.50
3. National Accounts of Sri Lanka 1975 - 1982 Part II	27.00
4. National Accounts of Sri Lanka 1975 - 1987	30.00
5. Bulletin on Selected Retail Prices 1983 - 1985	18.50

SURVEY REPORTS

1. Labour Force and Socio-Economic Survey 80-81 Household Income and Expenditure	60.00
2. Labour Force and Socio-Economic Survey 85/86 (Preliminary Report)	72.00
3. Survey of Household Economic Activities 84/85 (Preliminary Report)	40.00
4. Survey of Household Economic Activities 1984-85 (Second Report)	52.00
5. Basic Village Statistics 1977 - District Report (each)	3.00
6. Census of Public Sector and Corporation Sector Employment 1985	60.00
7. Report of the Demographic Sample Survey of Female Employees in Public Sector - 1987	25.00

These Publications could be obtained at the Sales Counter,
 Department of Census & Statistics, 3/1, Rajakeeya Mawatha,
 Colombo 7 and at the Government Publication Bureau,
 Colombo 1.

Table 13 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MAIN SOURCE OF COOKING
BY DISTRICT

NO:	%	TOTAL											
		ELECTRICITY		L.P.GAS		KEROSENE		FIREWOOD		BIO GAS		OTHER	
		NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%
991	100.0%	33	3.3%	152	15.3%	33	3.3%	757	76.4%	0	.0%	16	1.6%
764	100.0%	9	1.2%	43	5.6%	11	1.4%	699	91.5%	0	.0%	2	.3%
651	100.0%	3	.5%	23	3.5%	5	.8%	620	95.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%
729	100.0%	9	1.2%	27	3.7%	4	.5%	687	94.2%	1	.1%	1	.1%
435	100.0%	7	1.6%	7	1.6%	11	2.5%	410	94.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%
498	100.0%	2	.4%	9	1.8%	2	.4%	483	97.0%	1	.2%	1	.2%
610	100.0%	13	2.1%	8	1.3%	10	1.6%	578	94.8%	1	.2%	0	.0%
563	100.0%	7	1.2%	6	1.1%	6	1.1%	543	96.4%	0	.0%	1	.2%
362	100.0%	5	1.4%	3	.8%	3	.8%	350	96.7%	1	.3%	0	.0%
584	100.0%	5	.9%	2	.3%	12	2.1%	561	96.1%	3	.5%	1	.2%
225	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	.9%	223	99.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%
440	100.0%	3	.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	436	99.1%	0	.0%	1	.2%
743	100.0%	4	.5%	7	.9%	9	1.2%	722	97.2%	1	.1%	0	.0%
461	100.0%	0	.0%	1	.2%	6	1.3%	454	98.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%
526	100.0%	0	.0%	1	.2%	1	.2%	524	99.6%	0	.0%	0	.0%
345	100.0%	1	.3%	3	.9%	0	.0%	341	98.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%
556	100.0%	3	.5%	2	.4%	6	1.1%	543	97.7%	2	.4%	0	.0%
343	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	343	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
584	100.0%	6	1.0%	5	.9%	5	.9%	566	96.9%	2	.3%	0	.0%
543	100.0%	1	.2%	3	.6%	7	1.3%	532	98.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
336	100.0%	1	.3%	0	.0%	3	.9%	332	98.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%
520	100.0%	0	.0%	3	.6%	8	1.5%	509	97.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%
11809	100.0%	112	.9%	305	2.6%	144	1.2%	11213	95.0%	12	.1%	23	.2%

Table 12 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MAIN SOURCE OF LIGHTING
BY DISTRICTS

DISTRICT	TOTAL		SOURCE					
	NO:	%	ELECTRICITY		KEROSENE		OTHER	
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%
Colombo	991	100.0%	586	59.1%	401	40.5%	4	.4%
Gampaha	764	100.0%	351	45.9%	409	53.5%	4	.5%
Kalutara	651	100.0%	279	42.9%	357	56.4%	5	.8%
Kandy	729	100.0%	290	39.8%	439	60.2%	0	.0%
Matale	435	100.0%	111	25.5%	321	73.8%	3	.7%
Nuwara Eliya	498	100.0%	81	16.3%	417	83.7%	0	.0%
Galle	611	100.0%	202	33.1%	403	66.0%	6	1.0%
Matara	563	100.0%	149	26.5%	411	73.0%	3	.5%
Hambantota	362	100.0%	66	18.2%	296	81.8%	0	.0%
Jaffna	584	100.0%	319	54.6%	264	45.2%	1	.2%
Mannar	225	100.0%	38	16.9%	187	83.1%	0	.0%
Ampara	440	100.0%	136	30.9%	304	69.1%	0	.0%
Kurunegala	743	100.0%	77	10.4%	658	88.6%	8	1.1%
Puttalam	461	100.0%	115	24.9%	346	75.1%	0	.0%
Anuradhapura	526	100.0%	27	5.1%	497	94.5%	2	.4%
Polonnaruwa	346	100.0%	42	12.1%	303	87.6%	1	.3%
Badulla	556	100.0%	123	22.1%	431	77.5%	2	.4%
Monaragala	343	100.0%	20	5.8%	321	93.6%	2	.6%
Ratnapura	584	100.0%	84	14.4%	493	84.4%	7	1.2%
Kegalle	543	100.0%	81	14.9%	455	83.8%	7	1.3%
Vavu+Mula+Kili	336	100.0%	60	17.9%	274	81.5%	2	.6%
Batti+Trinco	520	100.0%	212	40.8%	308	59.2%	0	.0%
TOTAL	11811	100.0%	3449	29.2%	8305	70.3%	57	.5%

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Table 11 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY REASON TO NOT HAVING A TOILET
BY DISTRICT

DISTRICT	TOTAL		REASON							
	NO:	%	FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES		NO SPSCE AVAILABLE		THINK NOT NECESSARY		OTHER	
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%
Colombo	230	100.0%	100	43.5%	73	31.7%	8	3.5%	49	21.3%
Gampaha	112	100.0%	65	58.0%	23	20.5%	3	2.7%	21	18.8%
Kalutara	107	100.0%	82	76.6%	7	6.5%	11	10.3%	7	6.5%
Kandy	86	100.0%	23	26.7%	7	8.1%	23	26.7%	33	38.4%
Matale	78	100.0%	24	30.8%	7	9.0%	13	16.7%	34	43.6%
Nuwara Eliya	201	100.0%	38	18.9%	7	3.5%	22	10.9%	134	66.7%
Galle	148	100.0%	134	90.5%	3	2.0%	3	2.0%	8	5.4%
Matara	125	100.0%	84	67.2%	12	9.6%	8	6.4%	21	16.8%
Hambantota	59	100.0%	41	69.5%	1	1.7%	12	20.3%	5	8.5%
Jaffna	152	100.0%	73	48.0%	20	13.2%	53	34.9%	6	3.9%
Mannar	152	100.0%	29	19.1%	3	2.0%	118	77.6%	2	1.3%
Ampara	276	100.0%	233	84.4%	4	1.4%	22	8.0%	17	6.2%
Kurunegala	242	100.0%	172	71.1%	7	2.9%	49	20.2%	14	5.8%
Puttalam	219	100.0%	168	76.7%	9	4.1%	25	11.4%	17	7.8%
Anuradhapura	212	100.0%	137	64.6%	4	1.9%	41	19.3%	30	14.2%
Polonnaruwa	50	100.0%	12	24.0%	2	4.0%	12	24.0%	24	48.0%
Badulla	142	100.0%	60	42.3%	2	1.4%	27	19.0%	53	37.3%
Monaragala	134	100.0%	98	73.1%	3	2.2%	17	12.7%	16	11.9%
Ratnapura	151	100.0%	73	48.3%	5	3.3%	8	5.3%	65	43.0%
Kegalle	76	100.0%	23	30.3%	3	3.9%	15	19.7%	35	46.1%
Vavu+Mula+Kili	178	100.0%	76	42.7%	0	.0%	93	52.2%	9	5.1%
Batti+Trinco	250	100.0%	192	76.8%	9	3.6%	43	17.2%	6	2.4%
TOTAL	3380	100.0%	1937	57.3%	211	6.2%	626	18.5%	606	17.9%

Table 10 - NO OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF TOILETS BY DISTRICTS

	TOTAL		TYPE OF TOILET										
	NO:	%	FLUSH TOILET		WATER SEAL		CESS PIT		BUCKET SYSTEM		PUBLIC LATRIENS		
			NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:	%	NO:
DISTRICT													
Colombo	991	100.0%	208	21.0%	400	40.4%	149	15.0%	4	.4%	83	8.4%	129
Gampaha	764	100.0%	77	10.1%	382	50.0%	179	23.4%	14	1.8%	18	2.4%	92
Kalutara	651	100.0%	111	17.1%	329	50.5%	104	16.0%	0	.0%	4	.6%	87
Kandy	730	100.0%	82	11.2%	233	31.9%	320	43.8%	9	1.2%	3	.4%	66
Matale	435	100.0%	37	8.5%	152	34.9%	147	33.8%	21	4.8%	6	1.4%	58
Nuwara Eliya	498	100.0%	10	2.0%	186	37.3%	99	19.9%	2	.4%	81	16.3%	105
Galle	611	100.0%	149	24.4%	186	30.4%	123	20.1%	5	.8%	11	1.8%	115
Matara	563	100.0%	75	13.3%	198	35.2%	161	28.6%	4	.7%	15	2.7%	83
Hambantota	362	100.0%	53	14.6%	49	13.5%	195	53.9%	6	1.7%	1	.3%	48
Jaffna	584	100.0%	11	1.9%	386	66.1%	27	4.6%	8	1.4%	6	1.0%	94
Mannar	225	100.0%	0	.0%	66	29.3%	0	.0%	7	3.1%	14	6.2%	138
Ampara	440	100.0%	27	6.1%	28	6.4%	106	24.1%	3	.7%	1	.2%	239
Kurunegala	743	100.0%	87	11.7%	170	22.9%	239	32.2%	5	.7%	1	.1%	215
Puttalam	461	100.0%	109	23.6%	105	22.8%	26	5.6%	2	.4%	5	1.1%	191
Anuradhapura	526	100.0%	27	5.1%	103	19.6%	173	32.9%	11	2.1%	13	2.5%	193
Polonnaruwa	346	100.0%	20	5.8%	90	26.0%	185	53.5%	1	.3%	2	.6%	45
Badulla	556	100.0%	74	13.3%	144	25.9%	195	35.1%	1	.2%	14	2.5%	122
Monaragala	343	100.0%	5	1.5%	55	16.0%	146	42.6%	3	.9%	1	.3%	120
Ratnapura	584	100.0%	85	14.6%	93	15.9%	254	43.5%	1	.2%	6	1.0%	117
Kegalle	543	100.0%	31	5.7%	162	29.8%	271	49.9%	3	.6%	1	.2%	53
Vavu+Mula+Kili	336	100.0%	24	7.1%	114	33.9%	20	6.0%	0	.0%	2	.6%	165
Batti+Trinco	520	100.0%	4	.8%	217	41.7%	13	2.5%	36	6.9%	15	2.9%	225
TOTAL	11812	100.0%	1306	11.1%	3848	32.6%	3132	26.5%	146	1.2%	303	2.6%	2700

